Fact Sheet: Draft Loading Analysis Plan – Stillwater River Basin

In 2013, the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency (Ohio EPA) conducted a biological and water quality survey in the Stillwater River basin. Based on the findings of that survey, a loading analysis plan was completed. The loading analysis plan is the third step in the new Total Maximum Daily Load development process.

What is a loading analysis plan?
A loading analysis plan (LAP) is a plan prepared by Ohio EPA that lists actions to be taken by the Agency for sampling sites found to be impaired for a beneficial use designation (aquatic life, recreation and public water supply). Actions may include development of a Total Maximum Daily Load (TMDL), follow up sampling, referral to another agency and/or no action, for example where the cause of impairment is natural.

For those sites where the Agency is planning to develop a TMDL, the LAP contains the proposed modeling approach and water quality restoration targets for a watershed study area.

How is the analytical method determined?
Ohio EPA considers numerous factors when deciding how to address impairments in TMDLs. The primary origin of the pollutant, its delivery mechanisms and the water body kinetics involved are all essential in determining which model is most appropriate. The complexity of the model utilized is dependent upon the complexity of the impairment.

When choosing a method, Ohio EPA must also look at any ongoing efforts in the watershed, previous TMDL analyses, the questions to be answered by the model and the amount of effort required to complete it. Additional data may be necessary depending on the selected method and the modeling approach is subject to change based on findings.

The Stillwater River basin was previously assessed in 1999 and a TMDL report was developed in 2004 based on these findings. The TMDL was revised in 2009 to recalculate loads at a finer, more reliable scale. The watershed was then surveyed again in 2013. Due to the existing TMDL in the watershed, this project is considered a second round or “Round 2” project. Existing TMDLs will remain in place unless otherwise stated in this report and the analytical methods that will be used to address new or existing aquatic life use (ALU), recreation use, and water supply use impairments will also be detailed in the LAP. Figure 1 and Figure 2 summarize the ALU attainment status in the watershed in 1999 and 2013, respectively.

Where can I learn more?
- The full loading analysis plan is available at epa.ohio.gov/dsw/wq
- The study plan and biological and water quality report is available at epa.ohio.gov/dsw/tmdl/GreatMiamiRiver#117119142-supplemental-information
- More information on Ohio EPA’s TMDL Process is available at epa.ohio.gov/Portals/35/tmdl/TMDL_factsheet_newprocess_aug2017_final.pdf.
- For more information about biological, chemical and physical monitoring, please see the Water Quality Monitoring webpage at epa.ohio.gov/dsw/bioassess/ohstrat.aspx.
Figure 1 — Map summarizing ALU attainment status in the Stillwater River basin in 1999
Figure 2 — Map summarizing ALU attainment status in the Stillwater River basin in 2013.