



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
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Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

04/11/01

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

**RE: Preliminary Proposed Title V  
Chapter 3745-77 permit**

03-74-02-0165  
Tiffin Metal Products Co  
James E. Fox  
450 Wall Street  
Tiffin, OH 44883-1366

Dear James E. Fox:

Enclosed is the Ohio EPA Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on 08/27/99. The comment period for the Draft permit has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to USEPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written, you now have the opportunity to raise your concerns. **Please submit, in writing, any comments you may have within fourteen (14) days from your receipt of this letter to:**

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency  
Jim Orlemann, Manager, Engineering Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control  
P.O.Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

and

Northwest District Office  
347 North Dunbridge Road  
Bowling Green, OH 43402  
(419) 352-8461

Also, if you believe that it is necessary to have an informal conference with us, then, as part of your written comments, you should request a conference concerning the written comments.

If comments are not submitted within fourteen (14) days of your receipt of this letter, we will forward the proposed permit to USEPA for approval. All comments received will be carefully considered before proceeding to the proposed permit.

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Northwest District Office  
Becky Castle, DAPC PMU



## Ohio EPA

State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

### PRELIMINARY PROPOSED TITLE V PERMIT

Date: 04/11/01

Effective Date: **To be entered upon final issuance**

Expiration Date: **To be entered upon final issuance**

This document constitutes issuance to:

Tiffin Metal Products Co  
450 Wall Street  
Tiffin, OH 44883-1366

of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 03-74-02-0165

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/

Emissions Unit Activity Description:

K001 (Spray Booths #2 and #3; BG (Main) Paint Line)  
Prime and Finish Booths; Water Wash; Oven Bake

K002 (Poster Paint Line)

Water Wash Booth with Drying Tunnel

K003 (Primer Booth #1)

Paint Spray Booth

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(A) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Northwest District Office  
347 North Dunbridge Road  
Bowling Green, OH 43402  
(419) 352-8461

OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

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Christopher Jones  
Director

## PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

#### 1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. These quarterly written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations except malfunctions, which shall be reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.) See B.8 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
  - iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i)

and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06 shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of deviations caused by malfunctions or upsets.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

## **5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

## **6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.

- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

## **7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

## **8. Marketable Permit Programs**

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

## **9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios**

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

## **10. Reopening for Cause**

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than

the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.

- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

## **11. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

## **12. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement.

Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:

- i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in the following manner and with the following content:
- i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
  - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
    - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
    - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
    - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
    - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
    - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
  - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

### **13. Permit Shield**

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

### **14. Operational Flexibility**

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed

therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

## **15. Emergencies**

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

## **16. Off Permit Changes**

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition;
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the director and the administrator, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change;
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F);
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes; and
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For further clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in their STARSHIP software package.)

**17. Compliance Method Requirements**

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

**18. Insignificant Activity**

Each insignificant activity that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

## **B. State Only Enforceable Section**

### **1. Permit to Install Requirement**

Prior to the “installation” or “modification” of any “air contaminant source,” as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

### **2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

### **3. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

### **4. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

## Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

1. The volatile organic compound (VOC) emissions from this facility are emitted from emissions units K001, K002, and K003 and from the natural gas combustion at the facility. These VOC emissions shall be less than 100 tons/year, based upon a rolling 12-month summation of the monthly VOC emission rates to ensure that the VOC regulations under OAC rule 3745-21-09 are not applicable for emissions units K001 and K002, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-09(A)(3)(b).
2. In order to ensure federal enforceability of the rolling, 12-month VOC emission limitation during the first 12 calendar months of operation under this permit, the permittee shall not exceed the following allowable cumulative total emission restrictions for the combined emissions from emissions units K001, K002, and K003 and from the natural gas combustion at the facility:

Month(s)	VOC
1	45 tons
1-2	50 tons
1-3	55 tons
1-4	60 tons
1-5	65 tons
1-6	70 tons
1-7	75 tons
1-8	80 tons
1-9	85 tons
1-10	90 tons
1-11	95 tons
1-12	<100 tons

3. The permittee shall employ only natural gas as fuel for the combustion processes at the facility (this includes emissions units B001, B002, and K001, and may include some 'trivial' emissions units at the facility).
4. The permittee shall maintain monthly records and calculations that list the following information for the facility:

a. the amount of natural gas consumed, in million cubic feet;

b. the total monthly emissions of VOC for the natural gas combustion, calculated as follows:

VOC emissions (pounds/month) = million cubic feet of natural gas (from A.4.b above) x 5.5\* pounds VOC per million cubic feet

c. the total monthly VOC emissions (calculated as the sum of the VOC emissions from A.4.b. above and the VOC emissions for emissions units K001, K002 and K003 recorded pursuant to Part III, Section A.III.1.k. for each of these emissions units );

d. beginning after the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the rolling, 12-month summation of the total monthly VOC emission rates, in tons; and

e. during the first 12 calendar months of operation following the issuance of this permit, the cumulative VOC emission rates for each calendar month, in tons.

\* This VOC emission factor is based on AP-42, Table 1.4-2 (revised 3/98).

5. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) in writing of any monthly record specified under Sections A.4.c. and A.4.d. above that shows an exceedance of the applicable VOC emission limitation under Sections A.1. and A.2 above. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) within 30 days after the event occurs.
6. The permittee shall submit annual reports that summarize the actual annual VOC emissions from this facility for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

Boiler #1 (2.5 mmBtu/hr, natural gas), Ohio EPA emissions unit B001; and  
Boiler #2 (2.5 mmBtu/hr, natural gas), Ohio EPA emissions unit B002.

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a Permit to Install for the emissions unit.

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** Spray Booths #2 and #3; BG (Main) Paint Line (K001)  
**Activity Description:** Prime and Finish Booths; Water Wash; Oven Bake

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
metal coating line - conveyORIZED - 2 spray stations (#1 line) - with flow coating - with water wash	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)  OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	0.551 lb/hr particulate emissions (PE)  20% opacity, as a six-minute average for visible particulate emissions, except as provided by rule

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a. See Part II, Sections A.1. and A.2. of this permit.

##### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall operate the water curtain (water wash) system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records and calculations that list the following information for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the volume, in gallons, of each coating employed;
  - c. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds per gallon, as applied;
  - d. the VOC emissions for each coating (b x c), in pounds;
  - e. the name and identification number of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - g. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
  - h. the VOC emissions for each cleanup material (f x g), in pounds;
  - i. the total VOC emissions for all the coatings (summation of d for all coatings, divided by 2000), in tons;
  - j. the total VOC emissions for all the cleanup materials (summation of h for all cleanup materials, divided by 2000), in tons; and
  - k. the total VOC emissions for all the coatings and cleanup materials (i + j), in tons.
2. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the water curtain was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) in writing of any daily record showing that the water curtain was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) within 30 days after the event occurs.

### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- 1.a. Emission Limitation:  
0.551 lb/hr PE

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case PE rate (E), the following equation shall be used for the paint spraying operations:

$$E = \text{PE rate (lbs/hr)}$$

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate, in pounds per hour} \times (1 - \text{TE}) \times (1 - \text{CE})$$

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used for the spray stations (25% considering 40 CFR, 60.313, Table 1), expressed as a fraction

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment (assumed to be 98%), expressed as a fraction

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10).

## **V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

- 1.b.** Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity, as a six-minute average for visible particulate emissions, except as provided by rule

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible emissions limitation above pursuant to OAC 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- 1.c.** Emission Limitations:  
<100 ton VOC/rolling 12-month period, for emissions units K001, K002, and K003 and for the natural gas combustion at the facility (See Part II, Sections A.1. and A.2.)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The record keeping requirements in Part III, Section A.III of the terms and conditions for emissions units K001, K002 and K003 and Part II, Section A.4 of this permit shall be used to determine compliance with the limitation above.

Any determination of the VOC content, solids content, or density of a coating and/or cleanup material shall be based on the coating/cleanup material as applied, including the addition of any thinner or viscosity reducer to the coating/cleanup material. The permittee shall determine the composition of the coating/cleanup material by formulation data supplied by the manufacturer of the coating/cleanup material, or from data determined by an analysis of each coating/cleanup material, as received, by 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 24. The Ohio EPA may require the permittee, if it uses the formulation data supplied by the manufacturer, to determine data used in the calculation of the VOC content of the coating/cleanup material by Reference Method 24 or an equivalent or alternative method.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**None**

**II. Operational Restrictions**

**None**

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

**None**

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** Poster Paint Line (K002)  
**Activity Description:** Water Wash Booth with Drying Tunnel

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
metal coating line - conveyORIZED - 1 spray station (Booth 5) - with water wash	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	0.551 lb/hr particulate emissions (PE)
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	20% opacity, as a six-minute average for visible particulate emissions, except as provided by rule

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a. See Part II, Sections A.1. and A.2. of this permit.

##### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall operate the water curtain (water wash) system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records and calculations that list the following information for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the volume, in gallons, of each coating employed;
  - c. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds per gallon, as applied;
  - d. the VOC emissions for each coating (b x c), in pounds;
  - e. the name and identification number of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - g. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
  - h. the VOC emissions for each cleanup material (f x g), in pounds;
  - i. the total VOC emissions for all the coatings (summation of d for all coatings, divided by 2000), in tons;
  - j. the total VOC emissions for all the cleanup materials (summation of h for all cleanup materials, divided by 2000), in tons; and
  - k. the total VOC emissions for all the coatings and cleanup materials (i + j), in tons.
2. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the water curtain was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) in writing of any daily record showing that the water curtain was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) within 30 days after the event occurs.

### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

- 1.a. Emission Limitation:  
0.551 lb/hr PE

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case PE rate (E), the following equation shall be used for the paint spraying operations:

$$E = \text{PE rate (lbs/hr)}$$

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate, in pounds per hour} \times (1 - \text{TE}) \times (1 - \text{CE})$$

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used for the spray stations (25% considering 40 CFR, 60.313, Table 1), expressed as a fraction

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment (assumed to be 98%), expressed as a fraction

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10).

## **V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

- 1.b.** Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity, as a six-minute average for visible particulate emissions, except as provided by rule

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible emissions limitation above pursuant to OAC 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- 1.c.** Emission Limitations:  
<100 ton VOC/rolling 12-month period, for emissions units K001, K002, and K003 and for the natural gas combustion at the facility (See Part II, Sections A.1. and A.2.)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The record keeping requirements in Part III, Section A.III of the terms and conditions for emissions units K001, K002 and K003 and Part II, Section A.4 of this permit shall be used to determine compliance with the limitation above.

Any determination of the VOC content, solids content, or density of a coating and/or cleanup material shall be based on the coating/cleanup material as applied, including the addition of any thinner or viscosity reducer to the coating/cleanup material. The permittee shall determine the composition of the coating/cleanup material by formulation data supplied by the manufacturer of the coating/cleanup material, or from data determined by an analysis of each coating/cleanup material, as received, by 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 24. The Ohio EPA may require the permittee, if it uses the formulation data supplied by the manufacturer, to determine data used in the calculation of the VOC content of the coating/cleanup material by Reference Method 24 or an equivalent or alternative method.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**None**

**II. Operational Restrictions**

**None**

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

**None**

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

## Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** Primer Booth #1 (K003)  
**Activity Description:** Paint Spray Booth

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

#### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
primer 'dry' booth, with exhaust filter	OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(2)	0.551 lb/hr particulate emissions (PE)
	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)	20% opacity, as a six-minute average for visible particulate emissions, except as provided by rule
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(e)	maximum daily coatings usage shall not exceed 10 gallons
	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (PTI 03-4450)	12.85 tons/yr VOC, for the coatings and cleanup materials usages
		The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-11(B)(1), 3745-17-07(A) and 3745-21-09(U)(2)(e).

#### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a. See Part II, Sections A.1. and A.2. of this permit.

#### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system (exhaust filter) whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

### **III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall maintain monthly records and calculations that list the following information for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the volume, in gallons, of each coating employed;
  - c. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds per gallon, as applied;
  - d. the VOC emissions for each coating (b x c), in pounds;
  - e. the name and identification number of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - g. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
  - h. the VOC emissions for each cleanup material (f x g), in pounds;
  - i. the total VOC emissions for all the coatings (summation of d for all coatings, divided by 2000), in tons;
  - j. the total VOC emissions for all the cleanup materials (summation of h for all cleanup materials, divided by 2000), in tons; and
  - k. the total VOC emissions for all the coatings and cleanup materials (i + j), in tons.
2. The permittee shall maintain daily records and calculations that list the following information for this emissions unit:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
  - b. the volume, in gallons, of each coating employed; and
  - c. the total volume, in gallons, of all the coatings employed.
3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate District Office or local air agency) within 30 days after the event occurs.
2. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) in writing of any daily record showing that the coating line employed more than 10 gallons of coatings. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
3. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. The reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

- 1.a.** Emission Limitation:  
0.551 lb/hr PE

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case PE rate (E), the following equation shall be used for the paint spraying operations:

$$E = \text{PE rate (lbs/hr)}$$

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate, in pounds per hour} \times (1 - \text{TE}) \times (1 - \text{CE})$$

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used for the spray stations (25% considering 40 CFR, 60.313, Table 1), expressed as a fraction

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment (assumed to be 98%), expressed as a fraction

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the limitation above pursuant to OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(10).

- 1.b.** Emission Limitation:  
20% opacity, as a six-minute average for visible particulate emissions, except as provided by rule

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the visible emissions limitation above pursuant to OAC 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- 1.c.** Emission Limitations:  
<100 ton VOC/rolling 12-month period,  
for emissions units K001, K002, and K003 and for natural gas combustion at the facility (See Part II, Sections A.1. and A.2.)

Applicable Compliance Method:

The record keeping requirements in Part III, Section A.III of the terms and conditions for emissions units K001, K002 and K003 and Part II, Section A.4 of this permit shall be used to determine compliance with the limitation above.

Any determination of the VOC content, solids content, or density of a coating and/or cleanup material shall be based on the coating/cleanup material as applied, including the addition of any thinner or viscosity reducer to the coating/cleanup material. The permittee shall determine the composition of the coating/cleanup material by formulation data supplied by the manufacturer of the coating/cleanup material, or from data determined by an analysis of each coating/cleanup material, as received, by 40 CFR 60, Appendix A, Method 24. The Ohio EPA may require the permittee, if it uses the formulation data supplied by the manufacturer, to determine data used in the calculation of the VOC content of the coating/cleanup material by Reference Method 24 or an equivalent or alternative method.

- 1.d.** Emission Limitation:  
12.85 tons/yr VOC (for this emissions unit)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined based on the record keeping requirements in Section A.III.1 of this permit and shall be the summation of the monthly VOC emission rates (from Section 1.k ) for the calendar year.

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**None**

**II. Operational Restrictions**

**None**

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

**None**

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

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