



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

1800 WaterMark Drive  
Columbus, OH 43215-1099

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

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P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

11/19/98

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

**RE: Preliminary Proposed Title V  
Chapter 3745-77 permit**

02-85-01-0310  
The Will-Burt Company (Plant 2000)  
Jeff Lambert  
401 Collins Blvd  
P.O. Box 900  
Orrville, OH 44667-0900

Dear Jeff Lambert:

Enclosed is the Ohio EPA Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on 08/27/98. The comment period has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to USEPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written or with agreed-upon changes, then you have the opportunity to schedule a meeting with us to discuss your concerns.

Please contact Jim Orlemann, Engineering Section Manager, 614-644-3592, or you can telefax your request to (614) 644-3681, within fourteen (14) days from receipt of this letter if a meeting is desired. If a request for a meeting is not received within fourteen (14) days of receipt of this letter, we will forward this proposed permit (as written, or with agreed-upon changes) to USEPA for approval.

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Northeast District Office  
Becky Castle, DAPC PMU



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**Ohio EPA**

State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

## TITLE V PERMIT

Date: 11/19/98

### PRELIMINARY PROPOSED

Effective Date:

Expiration Date:

This document constitutes issuance to:

The Will-Burt Company (Plant 2000)  
401 Collins Blvd.  
Orrville, OH 44667

of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 02-85-01-0310

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/

Emissions Unit Activity Description:

K001 (Metal Parts and Metal Furniture Coating Line)  
Metal Parts and Metal Furniture Coating Line

R001 (Paint Booth)  
Paint Spray Booth

R002 (Paint Booth)  
Paint Spray Booth

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(A) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Northeast District Office  
2110 East Aurora Road  
Twinsburg, OH 44087  
(330) 425-9171

OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

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Director

# PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

## A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

### 1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. These quarterly written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations except malfunctions, which shall be reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.) See B.8 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
  - iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month

period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06 shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of deviations caused by malfunctions or upsets.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

## **5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

## **6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.

- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

## **7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

## **8. Marketable Permit Programs**

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

## **9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios**

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

## **10. Reopening for Cause**

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.

- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

## **11. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

## **12. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in the following manner and with the following content:
  - i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
  - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
    - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
    - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
    - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
    - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
    - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
  - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

### **13. Permit Shield**

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

### **14. Operational Flexibility**

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

### **15. Emergencies**

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

## **16. Off Permit Changes**

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition;
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the director and the administrator, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change;
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F);
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes; and
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For further clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in their STARSHIP software package.)

## **17. Compliance Method Requirements**

No term or condition specifying a method for demonstrating compliance with any emission limitation or other requirement of this permit shall preclude the use by any person of any credible evidence to establish compliance with or a violation of this permit, the Clean Air Act, or any implementing regulations or rules promulgated thereunder.



## **B. State Only Enforceable Section**

### **1. Permit to Install Requirement**

Prior to the “installation” or “modification” of any “air contaminant source,” as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

### **2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

### **3. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

### **4. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

## Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

None

### B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

Z001 - Welder 1	Z025 - Grinder 1 - (portable pedastal)
Z002 - Welder 2	Z026 - Grinder 2 - (belt)
Z003 - Welder 3	Z027 - Grinder 3 - (portable pedastal)
Z004 - Welder 4	Z028 - Grinder 4 - (portable pedastal)
Z005 - Welder 5	Z029 - Grinder 5 - (portable pedastal)
Z006 - Welder 6	Z030 - Grinder 6 - (portable pedastal)
Z007 - Welder 7	Z031 - Grinder 7 - (maintenance)
Z008 - Welder 8	Z032 - Grinder 8 - (maintenance)
Z009 - Welder 9	Z033 - Grinder 9 - (maintenance)
Z010 - Welder 10	Z034 - Grinder 10 - (maintenance)
Z011 - Welder 11	Z035 - Grinder 11 - (maintenance)
Z012 - Welder 12	Z036 - Grinder 12 - (maintenance)
Z013 - Welder 13	Z037 - Grinder 13 - (maintenance)
Z014 - Welder 14	Z038 - Grinder 14 - (maintenance)
Z015 - Welder 15	Z039 - Grinder 15 - (maintenance)
Z016 - Welder 16	Z040 - Grinder 16 - (maintenance)
Z017 - Welder 17	Z041 - Grinder 17 - (maintenance)
Z018 - Welder 18	Z042 - Grinder 18 - (maintenance)
Z019 - Welder 19	Z043 - Grinder 19 - (maintenance)
Z020 - Welder 20	Z044 - EDM Collector 1
Z021 - Welder 21	Z045 - EDM Collector 2
Z022 - Welder 22	Z046 - Heat Treat Oven (maintenance)
Z023 - Welder 23	Z047 - Paint Hook Cleaning Oven
Z024 - Propane Tank	

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a permit to install for the emissions unit.

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** Metal Parts and Metal Furniture Coating Line (K001)  
**Activity Description:** Metal Parts and Metal Furniture Coating Line

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Metal Parts and Metal Furniture Coating Line	OAC 3745-21-09 (U)	3.5 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, when coating miscellaneous metal parts
	OAC 3745-21-09 (I)	3.0 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, when coating metal furniture
	40 CFR 60 Subpart EE	See A.I.2.a.
	OAC 3745-17-07	20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule
	OAC 3745-17-11	0.551 pound particulate matter per hour

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a. If the permittee uses less than 3,842 liters (1,015 gallons) of metal furniture coatings (as applied) per calendar year and keeps purchase or inventory records or other data necessary to substantiate annual coating usage, the permittee shall be exempt from all other provisions of Subpart EE, 40 CFR 60.313.

If the permittee uses more than 3,842 liters of metal furniture coatings (as applied) per year, during that year and thereafter the permittee shall emit no more than 0.90 kilogram of VOC per liter of coating solids applied, based on a monthly volume-weighted average.

##### II. Operational Restrictions

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for the line:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
  - b. the type of metal parts coated (i.e., miscellaneous metal parts or metal furniture);
  - c. the VOC content (excluding water and exempt solvents) and the number of gallons (excluding water and exempt solvents) of each coating, as applied;
  - d. the daily volume-weighted average VOC content of all metal furniture coatings, as applied, calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(9) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,<sub>2</sub>; and
  - e. the daily volume-weighted average VOC content of all miscellaneous metal parts coatings, as applied, calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(9) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,<sub>2</sub>.
2. The permittee shall conduct an initial compliance test for any new metal furniture coatings brought into the facility and used to coat metal furniture. The initial compliance test shall be performed in accordance with the requirements in 40 CFR 60, Subpart EE.
3. If the permittee uses more than 3,842 liters of metal furniture coatings per year, during that year and thereafter. If the permittee uses a noncomplying coating during any month, as determined by record keeping specified in section A.III.2 of this permit, the permittee shall maintain the following monthly records for all the metal furniture coatings:
  - a. the identification of each coating;
  - b. the volume of each coating consumed, as received (liters) [B];
  - c. the density of each coating, as received (kilograms per liter) [C];
  - d. the proportion of VOC in each coating, as received (fraction by weight) [D];
  - e. the volume of each VOC-solvent diluent added to each coating (liters) [E];
  - f. the density of each diluent VOC-solvent (kilograms per liter) [F];
  - g. the mass of VOC used during each month [G], i.e.,  
 $G = (B_i)(C_i)(D_i) + \dots (B_n)(C_n)(D_n) + (E_i)(F_i) + \dots (E_n)(F_n)$ , where :  
n = the total number of surface coatings employed in the emissions unit during the month; and  
i = subscript denoting a specific coating employed;
  - h. the proportion of solids in each coating, as received (fraction by volume) [H];
  - i. the total volume of coating solids used in each calendar month [I]; i.e.,  $I = (B_i)(H_i) + \dots (B_n)(H_n)$ ;
  - j. the transfer efficiency (fraction)[J] as specified in Table 1 of 40 CFR 60.313, Subpart EE; and
  - k. the average VOC emissions per unit volume of coating solids applied [K]; i.e.  $K = G/(I)(J)$ .

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

4. The permittee shall perform monthly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of any daily record showing that a daily volume-weighted average VOC content exceeds the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
2. The permittee shall submit an annual report of the amount of metal furniture coatings used during each calendar year. If the permittee uses more than 3,842 liters of coatings (as applied) per year, the permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of this and shall document any exceedances of Subpart EE during that year and any subsequent months. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
3. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - 1.a. Emission Limitation  
3.0 lbs VOC per gallon coating when coating metal furniture and 3.5 lbs VOC per gallon coating when coating miscellaneous metal parts  
  
Applicable Compliance Method  
OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound contents of the coatings. Compliance shall be based upon record keeping specified in Section A.III. of this permit.
  - 1.b. Emission Limitation  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule  
  
Applicable Compliance Method  
OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1), if requested.

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

- 1.c.** Emission Limitation  
0.551 pound particulate matter per hour

Applicable Compliance Method

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for particulate matter, the following equation shall be used:

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

E = particulate matter emissions rate (lbs/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment

- 1.d.** Emission Limitation  
If the permittee uses more than 3,842 liters of metal furniture coatings (as applied) per year, the permittee shall emit no more than 0.90 kilogram of VOC per liter coating solids applied

Applicable Compliance Method

OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). USEPA Methods 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents for coatings. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 cannot be used for a particular coating or ink, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating or ink to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24. Compliance shall be based upon record keeping specified in Section A.III.3. of this permit.

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Metal Parts and Metal Furniture Coating Line	OAC 3745-31-05 PTI No. 02-9,608	446 lbs VOC per day and 81.2 tons VOC per year

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information daily:
  - a. the name and identification of each coating employed;
  - b. the VOC content of each coating employed;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - d. the daily emissions from all coatings employed;
  - e. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - g. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
  - h. the daily emissions from all cleanup materials employed; and
  - i. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds, i.e., d + h.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of any daily record showing that the daily VOC emissions exceed the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
2. The permittee shall also submit annual reports which specify the allowable and actual total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

Emission Limitation  
446 lbs VOC per day and 81.2 tons VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method  
OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). Compliance shall be based upon record keeping specified in Section A.III.1. and B.III.1. of this permit.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units**

**Emissions Unit ID:** Paint Booth (R001)  
**Activity Description:** Paint Spray Booth

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
#1 Paint Booth	OAC 3745-21-09 (U)(1)(c)	3.5 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon coating, excluding water and exempt solvents
	OAC 3745-17-07	20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule
	OAC 3745-17-11	0.551 pound particulate matter per hour

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**None**

**II. Operational Restrictions**

**None**

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for the line:
  - a. The name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
  - b. The VOC content (excluding water and exempt solvents) and the number of gallons (excluding water and exempt solvents) of each coating, as applied; and
  - c. The daily volume-weighted average VOC content of all coatings, as applied, calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(9) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,2.

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

2. The permittee shall perform monthly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of any daily record showing that the daily volume-weighted average VOC content exceeds the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
2. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - 1.a. Emission Limitation  
3.5 lbs VOC per gallon coating, less water and exempt solvents  
  
Applicable Compliance Method  
OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound contents of the coatings. Compliance shall be based upon record keeping specified in Section A.III.1. of this permit.
  - 1.b. Emission Limitation  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule  
  
Applicable Compliance Method  
OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1), if requested

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

- 1.c.** Emission Limitation  
0.551 pound particulate matter per hour

Applicable Compliance Method

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for particulate matter, the following equation shall be used:

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

E = particulate matter emissions rate (lbs/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
#1 Paint Booth	OAC 3745-31-05 PTI No. 02-10,515	3.5 lbs VOC per hour and 16.31 tons VOC per year

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information daily:
  - a. the name and identification of each coating employed;
  - b. the VOC content of each coating employed;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - d. the daily emissions from all coatings employed;
  - e. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - g. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
  - h. the daily emissions from all cleanup materials employed;
  - i. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds, i.e., d + h;
  - j. the number of hours each day the booth was used; and
  - k. the average hourly VOC emissions in pounds per hour, i.e., i/j.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of any record showing that the hourly average VOC emissions exceed the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
2. The permittee shall also submit annual reports which specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

1.a. Emission Limitation  
3.5 lbs VOC per hour and 16.31 tons VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method

OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound contents of the coatings. Compliance shall be based upon record keeping specified in Section A.III.1. and B.III.1. of this permit.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** Paint Booth (R002)

**Activity Description:** Paint Spray Booth

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
#2 Paint Booth	OAC 3745-21-09 (U)(1)(c)	3.5 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon coating, excluding water and exempt solvents
	OAC 3745-17-07	20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule
	OAC 3745-17-11	0.551 pound particulate matter per hour

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

##### II. Operational Restrictions

None

##### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for the line:
  - a. The name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
  - b. The VOC content (excluding water and exempt solvents) and the number of gallons (excluding water and exempt solvents) of each coating, as applied; and
  - c. The daily volume-weighted average VOC content of all coatings, as applied, calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(9) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,2.

### **III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)**

2. The permittee shall perform monthly checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
  - a. the color of the emissions;
  - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
  - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the abnormal emissions;
  - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
  - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.

### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of any daily record showing that the daily volume-weighted average VOC content exceeds the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
2. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.

### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):
  - 1.a. Emission Limitation  
3.5 lbs VOC per gallon coating, less water and exempt solvents  
  
Applicable Compliance Method  
OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound contents of the coatings. Compliance shall be based upon record keeping specified in Section A.III.1. of this permit.
  - 1.b. Emission Limitation  
20% opacity as a six-minute average, except as provided by rule  
  
Applicable Compliance Method  
OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1), if requested

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

- 1.c.** Emission Limitation  
0.551 pound particulate matter per hour

Applicable Compliance Method

To determine the actual worst case emission rate for particulate matter, the following equation shall be used:

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate (in pounds per hour)} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

E = particulate matter emissions rate (lbs/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = control efficiency of the control equipment.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
#2 Paint Booth	OAC 3745-31-05 PTI No. 02-11,587	218.4 lbs VOC per day and 39.97 tons VOC per year

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information daily:
  - a. the name and identification of each coating employed;
  - b. the VOC content of each coating employed;
  - c. the number of gallons of each coating employed;
  - d. the daily emissions from all coatings employed;
  - e. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
  - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
  - g. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
  - h. the daily emissions from all cleanup materials employed;
  - i. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds, i.e., d + h;
  - j. the number of hours each day the booth was used; and
  - k. the average hourly VOC emissions in pounds per hour, i.e., i/j.

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) in writing of any record showing that the hourly average VOC emissions exceed the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the Ohio EPA Northeast District Office) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
2. The permittee shall also submit annual reports which specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

## **V. Testing Requirements**

1. Compliance with the emission limitation(s) in Section A.I. of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method(s):

1.a. Emission Limitation  
218.4 lbs VOC per day and 39.97 tons VOC per year

### **Applicable Compliance Method**

OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) shall be used to determine the volatile organic compound contents of the coatings. Compliance shall be based upon record keeping specified in Section A.III.1. and B.III.1. of this permit.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

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