



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
122 S. Front Street
Columbus, OH 43215

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

07/22/99

CERTIFIED MAIL

**RE: Preliminary Proposed Title V
Chapter 3745-77 permit**

04-48-01-0072
ELECTRO PRIME, INC.
Kevin E. Meade VP
4510 Lint Avenue
Toledo, OH 43612

Dear Kevin E. Meade:

Enclosed is the Ohio EPA Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on 11/19/98. The comment period has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to USEPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written or with agreed-upon changes, then you have the opportunity to schedule a meeting with us to discuss your concerns.

Please contact Jim Orlemann, Engineering Section Manager, 614-644-3592, or you can telefax your request to (614) 644-3681, within fourteen (14) days from receipt of this letter if a meeting is desired. If a request for a meeting is not received within fourteen (14) days of receipt of this letter, we will forward this proposed permit (as written, or with agreed-upon changes) to USEPA for approval.

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Toledo Div of Environmental Services
Becky Castle, DAPC PMU



Ohio EPA

State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

TITLE V PERMIT

Date: 07/22/99

PRELIMINARY PROPOSED

Effective Date:

Expiration Date:

This document constitutes issuance to:

ELECTRO PRIME, INC.
4510 Lint Avenue
Toledo, OH 43612

of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 04-48-01-0072

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/
Emissions Unit Activity Description:

K001 (Ecoat Line)
Electro-Cathodic Coating Line with Cure Oven

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(A) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Toledo Div of Environmental Services
348 South Erie Street
Toledo, OH 43602-1633
(419) 936-3015

OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Christopher Jones
Director

PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - v. The results of such analyses.
 - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
 - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. These quarterly written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations except malfunctions, which shall be reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.) See B.8 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
 - iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month

period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06 shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of deviations caused by malfunctions or upsets.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

3. Risk Management Plans

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

4. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

5. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

6. General Requirements

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.

- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

7. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

8. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

10. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.

- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

11. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

12. Compliance Requirements

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
 - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in the following manner and with the following content:
 - i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
 - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
 - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
 - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
 - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
 - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

13. Permit Shield

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

14. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

15. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

16. Off Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition;
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the director and the administrator, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change;
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F);
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes; and
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For further clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in their STARSHIP software package.)

17. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the “installation” or “modification” of any “air contaminant source,” as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

None

B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

- Z002 - paint booth
- Z003 - boiler #1
- Z004 - boiler #2
- Z005 - boiler #3
- Z006 - resin storage tank
- Z007 - parts washer
- Z008 - MIG welders
- Z009 - resistance welders
- Z010 - maintenance welders
- Z011 - touch-up painting
- Z012 - infra-red heaters
- Z013 - forced air heaters
- Z014 - make-up air unit
- Z015 - forklifts

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a permit to install for the emissions unit.

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Ecoat Line (K001)
Activity Description: Electro-Cathodic Coating Line with Cure Oven

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
electro-cathodic water based coating line with 7 million Btu natural gas indirect fired curing oven for miscellaneous metal parts	OAC rule 3745-17-07(A)(1) OAC rule 3745-17-10(B)(1)	See A.I.2.a below. 0.020 pound of particulate emissions per million Btus of actual heat input
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(1)(i)	3.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall burn only natural gas as fuel in this emissions unit.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. For each day during which the permittee burns a fuel other than natural gas, the permittee shall maintain a record of the type and quantity of fuel burned in this emissions unit.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the line:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied; and
 - b. the VOC content of each coating (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which include an identification of each day when a fuel other than natural gas was burned in this emissions unit.
2. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c of this permit.

IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall notify the Toledo Division of Environmental Services in writing of any monthly record showing the use of noncomplying coatings. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Toledo Division of Environmental Services within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:

20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by rule

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through the required monitoring and recordkeeping of section A.III.1. If required, compliance shall also be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- 1.b Emission Limitation:

0.020 pound of particulate emissions per million Btu of actual heat input

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon a particulate emission factor of 1.9 pounds of particulate matter per million standard cubic feet, a heating value of 1020 Btus per standard cubic foot, and the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements of section A.III.1. This particulate emission factor is specified in Table 1.4-2 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 2/98. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(9).

- 1.c Emission Limitation:

3.0 pounds of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through the required monitoring and recordkeeping of section A.III.2 as specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(f). In accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-04(B)(5), USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, the permittee determines that Method 24 cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
electro-cathodic water based coating line with 7 million Btu natural gas indirect fired curing oven for miscellaneous metal parts	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (PTI 04-1160)	<p>For the coatings:</p> <p>0.8 pound of VOC per gallon of coating, as applied, excluding water and exempt solvents, as a monthly volume-weighted average</p> <p>For the coatings and cleanup materials:</p> <p>12.04 lbs/hr of VOC 52.7 tpy of VOC</p> <p>0.91 lb/hr of diethylene glycol monobutyl ether 3.98 tpy of diethylene glycol monobutyl ether See B.I.2.b below.</p> <p>9.36 lbs/hr of 2-butoxyethanol 41.0 tpy of 2-butoxyethanol See B.I.2.b below.</p> <p>0.56 lb/hr of ethylene glycol monohexyl ether 2.45 tpy of ethylene glycol monohexyl ether See B.I.2.b below.</p> <p>For the oven burner exhaust:</p> <p>0.59 lb/hr of carbon monoxide (CO) 2.57 tpy of CO</p> <p>0.70 lb/hr of nitrogen oxides (NOx) 3.07 tpy of NOx</p> <p>0.013 lb/hr of particulates 0.06 tpy of particulates</p> <p>0.004 lb/hr of sulfur dioxide (SO2) 0.02 tpy of SO2</p> <p>0.04 lb/hr of VOC 0.17 tpy of VOC</p>
	OAC rule 3745-21-08(B)	See B.I.2.a below.

**Operations, Property,
and/or Equipment**

OAC rule 3745-23-06(B)
**Applicable Rules/
Requirements**

See B.1.2.a below
**Applicable Emissions
Limitations/Control
Measures**

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** This applicable rule is equivalent with the best available technology determination of PTI 04-1160, as issued.
- 2.b** Ethylene glycolmonohexyl ether, 2-butoxyethanol and diethylene glycol monobutyl ether are VOCs. The emissions of these Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPS) shall be included in the emissions calculations for VOC.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

- 1.** The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the line:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
 - b. the VOC content of each coating (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied;
 - c. the number of gallons of each coating material employed (excluding water and exempt solvents);
 - d. the monthly volume weighted-average VOC content of all coatings, as applied, calculated in accordance with the equation specified in paragraph (B)(9) of OAC rule 3745-21-10 for CVOC,2;
 - e. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - f. the VOC content (excluding water and exempt solvents) of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
 - g. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed (excluding water and exempt solvents);
 - h. the total VOC emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons;
 - i. the total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation; and
 - j. the average hourly VOC emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials, i.e., (h)/(i), in pounds per hour (average).

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the line:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied;
 - b. the ethylene glycolmonoethyl ether, 2-butoxyethanol and diethylene glycol monobutyl ether content of each coating (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied;
 - c. the number of gallons of each coating material employed (excluding water and exempt solvents);
 - d. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - e. the ethylene glycolmonoethyl ether, 2-butoxyethanol and diethylene glycol monobutyl ether content (excluding water and exempt solvents) of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon;
 - f. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed (excluding water and exempt solvents);
 - g. the total ethylene glycolmonoethyl ether, 2-butoxyethanol and diethylene glycol monobutyl ether emissions from all coatings and cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons;
 - h. the total number of hours the emissions unit was in operation; and
 - i. the average hourly ethylene glycolmonoethyl ether, 2-butoxyethanol and diethylene glycol monobutyl ether emission rate for all coatings and cleanup materials, i.e., (g)/(h), respectively, in pounds per hour (average).
3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each change where the air toxic modeling was required pursuant to the Air Toxic Policy:
 - a. background data that describes the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.); and
 - b. a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the Air Toxic Policy for the change.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) in writing of any monthly record showing that the monthly volume-weighted average VOC content exceeds the applicable limitation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.
2. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which include the following information:
 - a. an identification of each month during which the average hourly VOC emissions rate from the coatings and cleanup materials exceeded 12.04 pounds per hour, and the actual average hourly VOC emissions for each such month;
 - b. an identification of each month during which the average hourly ethylene glycolmonoethyl ether emissions rate from the coatings and cleanup materials exceeded 0.56 pounds per hour, and the actual average hourly ethylene glycolmonoethyl ether emissions for each such month; and
 - c. an identification of each month during which the average hourly 2-butoxyethanol emissions rate from the coatings and cleanup materials exceeded 9.36 pounds per hour, and the actual average hourly 2-butoxyethanol emissions for each such month; and
 - d. an identification of each month during which the average hourly diethylene glycol monobutyl ether emissions rate from the coatings and cleanup materials exceeded 0.91 pounds per hour, and the actual average hourly diethylene glycol monobutyl ether emissions for each such month.
3. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section B.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.8 pound of VOC per gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, as a monthly volume-weighted average

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through the required monitoring and recordkeeping of section B.III.1*. VOC contents shall be determined in accordance with USEPA Methods 24 and 24A. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, the permittee determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

*(For the resin, the lbs. VOC content determined by Method 24 shall be multiplied by 4.8 to obtain the lbs VOC actually emitted to account for any chemical cross linking emissions generated in the curing oven.)

1.b Emission Limitation:

52.7 lbs/hr of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through the required recordkeeping of section B.III.1. VOC contents shall be determined in accordance with USEPA Methods 24 and 24A. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, the permittee determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance by Method 18, 25 or 25A of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

1.c Emission Limitation:

0.56 lb/hr of ethylene glycol monohexyl ether
2.45 tpy of ethylene glycol monohexyl ether

9.36 lbs/hr of 2-butoxyethanol
41.0 tpy of 2-butoxyethanol

0.91 lb/hr of diethylene glycol monobutyl ether
3.98 tpy of diethylene glycol monobutyl ether

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated through the required recordkeeping of section B.III.2*. The HAP concentrations shall be determined using formulation data. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance by Method 18 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.

*(For the resin, the lbs. 2-butoxyethanol determined by Method 24 shall be multiplied by 4.8 to obtain the lbs 2-butoxyethanol actually emitted to account for any chemical cross linking emissions generated in the curing oven.)

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

1.d Emission Limitation:

0.59 lb/hr of CO
2.57 tpy of CO

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through the monitoring and record keeping requirements of section B.III.3, an emission factor of 84 pounds of carbon monoxide per million standard cubic feet, and a heating value of 1020 Btu per standard cubic foot. This emission factor is specified in Table 1.4-2 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 2/98. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in Method 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. Alternate, equivalent methods may be used upon approval by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.

1.e Emission Limitation:

0.70 lb/hr of NO_x
3.07 tpy of NO_x

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be determined through the monitoring and record keeping requirements of section B.III.3, an emission factor of 100 pounds of nitrogen oxides per million standard cubic feet, and a heating value of 1020 Btu per standard cubic foot. This emission factor is specified in Table 1.4-1 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 2/98. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in Method 10 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. Alternate, equivalent methods may be used upon approval by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.

1.f Emission Limitation:

0.007 lb/hr of particulates
0.06 tpy of particulates

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon an emission factor of 1.9 pounds of particulate matter per million standard cubic feet, a heating value of 1020 Btu per standard cubic foot, and the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements of section B.III.3. This emission factor is specified in Table 1.4-2 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 3/98. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(9). Alternate, equivalent methods may be used upon approval by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.

1.g Emission Limitation:

0.004 lb/hr of SO₂
0.02 tpy of SO₂

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon an emission factor of 0.6 pound of SO₂ per million standard cubic feet, a heating value of 1020 Btu per standard cubic foot, and the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements of section B.III.3. This emission factor is specified in Table 1.4-2 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 3/98. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-18-04 (A), (F)(3), or (F)(4). Alternate, equivalent methods may be used upon approval by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

1.h Emission Limitation:

0.04 lb/hr of VOC
0.17 tpy of VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon an emission factor of 5.5 pounds of total organic compounds per million standard cubic feet, a heating value of 1020 Btu per standard cubic foot, and the monitoring and recordkeeping requirements of section B.III.3. This emission factor is specified in Table 1.4-2 of USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, dated 3/98. If required, the permittee shall also demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation in accordance with the methods and procedures specified in Method 25 of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A. Alternate, equivalent methods may be used upon approval by the Toledo Division of Environmental Services.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. This permit allows the use of the coatings and cleanup materials specified by the permittee in the application for PTI number 04-1160. In conjunction with the best available technology requirements of OAC rule 3745-31-05, the 2-butoxyethanol emission limitations specified in this permit were established in accordance with the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxics Policy" and are based on both the coating and cleanup material formulation data and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified in the application. Compliance with the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxics Policy" was demonstrated for each pollutant based on the screen3 model and a comparison of the predicted 1 hour maximum ground-level concentration to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling:

Pollutant: 2-butoxyethanol

TLV (ug/m3): 121,000

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 9.36

Predicted 1 Hour Maximum Ground-Level Concentration at the Fenceline (ug/m3): 191.6

MAGLC (ug/m3): 2,881

2. As long as the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" continues to show compliance with the applicable MAGLC, the permittee may implement any of the following changes with prior notification to and approval from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency:
 - a. any changes in the composition of the coatings or solvents, or the use of new coatings or solvents, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the TLV value specified in the above table;
 - b. any change to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., reduction of exhaust gas flow rate, or decreased stack height);
 - c. any change in the composition of the coatings or cleanup materials, or use of new coatings or cleanup materials, that would result in the emission of any of the exempted organic compounds included in the definition of "VOC" [OAC rule 3745-21-01(B)(6)]; and
 - d. any change in the composition of the coatings or cleanup materials, or use of new coatings or cleanup materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any "Hazardous Air Pollutants" (HAPS) as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(V).

For any change to the emissions unit or its method of operation that would either require an increase in the emission limitation(s) established by this permit or would otherwise be considered a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, the permittee shall obtain a permit to install prior to the change.

Facility Name: **ELECTRO PRIME, INC.**
Facility ID: **04-48-01-0072**

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