



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

1800 WaterMark Drive  
Columbus, OH 43215-1099

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

08/06/98

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

**RE: Preliminary Proposed Title V  
Chapter 3745-77 permit**

13-18-00-8053  
AUTO-TAP, INC  
MR. JAMES SULLIVAN  
3317 WEST 140TH STREET  
CLEVELAND, OH 44111

Dear JAMES SULLIVAN:

Enclosed is the Ohio EPA Preliminary Proposed Title V permit that was issued in draft form on 05/07/98. The comment period has ended. We are now ready to submit this permit to USEPA for approval.

We are submitting this for your review and comment. If you do not agree with the Preliminary Proposed Title V permit as written or with agreed-upon changes, then you have the opportunity to schedule a meeting with us to discuss your concerns.

Please contact Jim Orlemann, Engineering Section Manager, 614-644-3592, or you can telefax your request to (614) 644-3681, within fourteen (14) days from receipt of this letter if a meeting is desired. If a request for a meeting is not received within fourteen (14) days of receipt of this letter, we will forward this proposed permit (as written, or with agreed-upon changes) to USEPA for approval.

Very truly yours,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Thomas G. Rigo". The signature is written in a cursive style.

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Cleveland Division of Air Pollution Control  
Becky Castle, DAPC PMU



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**Ohio EPA**

State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**TITLE V PERMIT**

Date: 08/06/98

**PRELIMINARY PROPOSED**

Effective Date:

Expiration Date:

This document constitutes issuance to:

AUTO-TAP, INC  
3317 WEST 140TH STREET  
CLEVELAND, OH 44111

of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 13-18-00-8053

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/  
Emissions Unit Activity Description:

L001 (DEGREASER)  
2 TON OPEN TOP VAPOR DEGREASER

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(A) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Cleveland Division of Air Pollution Control  
1925 St. Clair  
Cleveland, OH 44114  
(216) 664-2324

OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

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Director

# PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

## A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

### 1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. These quarterly written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations except malfunctions, which shall be reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.) See B.8 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
  - iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month

period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06 shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of deviations caused by malfunctions or upsets.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

## **5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

## **6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.

- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

## **7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

## **8. Marketable Permit Programs**

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

## **9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios**

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

## **10. Reopening for Cause**

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.

- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

## **11. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

## **12. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
  - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
  - i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.

- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in the following manner and with the following content:
  - i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
  - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
    - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
    - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
    - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
    - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
    - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
  - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

### **13. Permit Shield**

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

### **14. Operational Flexibility**

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

### **15. Emergencies**

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

## **16. Off Permit Changes**

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition;
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the director and the administrator, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change;
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F);
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes; and
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For further clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in their STARSHIP software package.)

## **17. Compliance Method Requirements**

No term or condition specifying a method for demonstrating compliance with any emission limitation or other requirement of this permit shall preclude the use by any person of any credible evidence to establish compliance with or a violation of this permit, the Clean Air Act, or any implementing regulations or rules promulgated thereunder.

## **B. State Only Enforceable Section**

### **1. Permit to Install Requirement**

Prior to the “installation” or “modification” of any “air contaminant source,” as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

### **2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

### **3. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

### **4. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**6. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**7. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

**8. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

## **Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions**

### **A. State and Federally Enforceable Section**

**None**

### **B. State Only Enforceable Section**

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

Z002: Compressor  
Z003: Tapping Units  
Z004: Cooling Tower  
Z005: Parking Lot  
Z006: TCE Storage Tank

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a Permit to Install for the emissions unit.

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** DEGREASER (L001)  
**Activity Description:** 2 TON OPEN TOP VAPOR DEGREASER

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Open top vapor degreaser using perchloroethylene - Baron/Blakeslee DP12 with /HRS60 still	40 CFR 63 Subpart T PTI# 13-3206	See A.II.2.a & b
	OAC 3745-21-09 (O)	See A.I.2.c & d

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The open top vapor cleaning machine shall employ the following control combination:
  - i. A freeboard refrigeration device:  
The permittee shall ensure that the chilled air blanket temperature (in Fahrenheit) measured at the center of the air blanket, is no greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point (30 percent of perchloroethylene's boiling point is 74.8 degrees Fahrenheit).
  - ii. A freeboard ratio of 1.0 or greater:  
The permittee shall maintain a freeboard with a freeboard ratio equal to 1.0 or greater.
  - iii. Reduced room draft:  
The permittee shall comply with the following requirements:
    - (a) ensure that the flow or movement of air within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time as measured using the procedures outlined in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit; and
    - (b) establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less.
- 2.b The permittee shall ensure that the solvent cleaning machine conforms to the following design requirements:
  - i. The solvent cleaning machine shall have an automated part handling system capable of moving the parts or parts baskets at a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute) or less from the initial loading of parts through removal of cleaned parts.
  - ii. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a device that shuts off the sump heat if the sump liquid solvent level drops to the sump heater coils.
  - iii. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a vapor level control device that shuts off sump heat if the vapor level in the vapor cleaning machine rises above the height of the primary condenser.

## **2. Additional Terms and Conditions (continued)**

- 2.c** The open top vapor degreaser shall employ a cover and safety switches as described below:
- i. A cover that can be opened and closed easily without disturbing the vapor zone.
  - ii. A condenser flow switch and thermostat or any other device which shuts off the sump heat if the condenser coolant is either not circulating or too warm.
  - iii. A spray safety switch which shuts off the spray pump if the vapor level drops below any fixed spray nozzle.
  - iv. A vapor level control thermostat or any other device which shuts off the sump heat when the vapor level rises too high.
  - v. A water flow switch, water pressure switch, or any other device which shuts off the sump heat if the water in the water-cooled condenser has no flow or no pressure, whichever is being monitored.
- 2.d** The open top vapor degreaser with an opening greater than ten square feet shall be equipped with a powered cover or with mechanical features whereby it can be readily closed when the degreaser is not in use.

## **II. Operational Restrictions**

1. The permittee shall meet all of the following required work and operational practices:
  - a. The parts baskets or the parts being cleaned in solvent cleaning machine shall not occupy more than 50 percent of the solvent/air interface area unless the parts baskets or parts are introduced at a speed of 0.9 meters per minute (3 feet per minute) or less.
  - b. Any spraying operations shall be done within the vapor zone or within the section of the solvent cleaning machine that is not directly exposed to the ambient air (i.e., a baffled or enclosed area of the solvent cleaning machine).
  - c. Parts shall be oriented so that the solvent drains from them freely. Parts having cavities or blind holes must be tipped or rotated before being removed from the solvent cleaning machine unless an equally effective approach has been approved by the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
  - d. Parts baskets or parts shall not be removed from the solvent cleaning machine until dripping has stopped.
  - e. During startup of a vapor cleaning machine, the primary condenser shall be turned on before the sump heater.
  - f. During shutdown of a vapor cleaning machine, the sump heater shall be turned off and the solvent vapor layer allowed to collapse before the primary condenser is turned off.
  - g. When solvent is added or drained from a solvent cleaning machine, the solvent shall be transferred using threaded or other leakproof couplings and the end of the pipe in the solvent sump shall be located beneath the liquid solvent surface.
  - h. The solvent cleaning machine and its associated controls shall be maintained as recommended by the manufacturers of the equipment or using alternative maintenance practices that have been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency to achieve the same or better results as those recommended by the manufacturer.

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

- i. The permittee shall complete and pass the applicable sections of the test of solvent cleaning operating procedures in 40 CFR part 63, Appendix B if requested during an inspection by a representative of Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- j. Waste solvent, still bottoms, and sump bottoms shall be collected and stored in closed containers. The closed containers may contain a device that would allow pressure relief, but would not allow liquid solvent to drain from the container.
- k. Sponges, fabric, wood, and paper products shall not be cleaned.

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct monitoring and record the results on a weekly basis for the freeboard refrigeration device by using a thermometer or thermocouple to measure the temperature at the center of the air blanket during the idling mode. The temperature (in Fahrenheit), measured at the center of air blanket, shall be no greater than 30 percent of the solvent boiling point (30 percent of perchloroethylene's boiling point is 74.8 degrees Fahrenheit).
2. The permittee shall conduct an initial monitoring test and, thereafter, monthly monitoring tests of the wind speed within the enclosure using the procedures outlined below:
  - a. Determine the direction of the wind current in the enclosure by slowly rotating the velometer inside the entrance to the enclosure until the maximum speed is located.
  - b. Record the maximum wind speed.
3. The permittee shall conduct a visual inspection and record the results on a monthly basis on the cover to determine if the cover is opening and closing properly, completely covers the cleaning machine openings when closed, and is free of cracks, holes, and other defects.
4. The permittee shall monitor the hoist speed as described below:
  - a. The permittee shall determine the hoist speed by measuring the time it takes for the hoist to travel a measured distance. The speed is equal to the distance in meters divided by the time in minutes (meters per minute).
  - b. The permittee shall conduct monthly monitoring of the hoist speed. If after the first year, no exceedances of the hoist speed are measured, the permittee may begin monitoring the hoist speed quarterly.
  - c. If an exceedance of the hoist speed occurs during quarterly monitoring, the quarterly monitoring frequency returns to monthly until another year of compliance without an exceedance is demonstrated.

If the permittee can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Director/representative of Ohio EPA Office or local air agency in the initial compliance report that the hoist speed cannot exceed a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute), the required monitoring frequency is quarterly, including during the first year of compliance.

5. The permittee shall maintain records in written or electronic form of the following information for the lifetime of the machine:
  - a. Owner's manuals, or if not available, written maintenance and operating procedures, for the solvent cleaning machine and control equipment.
  - b. The date of installation for the solvent cleaning machine and all its control devices. If the exact date for the installation is not known, a letter certifying that the cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or on, November 29, 1993, or after November 29, 1993, may be substituted.
  - c. Records of the halogenated HAP solvent content for the solvent used.

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

6. The permittee shall maintain records of the items below in electronic or written form for a period of 5 years for the solvent cleaning machine:
  - a. The results of the control device monitoring required in section A.III.1 and 2 of this permit.
  - b. Information on the actions taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f), including records of written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to accepted levels.
  - c. Estimates of annual perchloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report within 3 months after issuance of this permit. Each initial notification report shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e. physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A brief description of the solvent cleaning machine type, solvent/air interface area, and existing controls.
  - d. The date of installation for each solvent cleaning machine or a letter certifying that the solvent cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or after, November 2, 1993.
  - e. The anticipated compliance approach for the solvent cleaning machine.
  - f. An estimate of the annual perchloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.
2. The permittee shall submit an initial statement of compliance within 3 months after issuance of the permit. Each report shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e., physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A list of the control equipment used to achieve compliance.
  - d. A list of parameters that are monitored and the values of these parameters measured on or during the first month after the compliance date for each piece of control equipment required to be monitored.
  - e. Conditions to maintain the wind speed requirement of less than 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute).
3. The permittee shall submit an annual report by February 1 of the year following the one for which the report is being made. Each annual report shall contain the following:
  - a. A signed statement from the facility owner or his designee stating that, "All operators of the solvent cleaning machines have received training on the proper operation of solvent cleaning machines and their control devices sufficient to pass the test required in section 63.463(d)(10)."
  - b. An estimate of solvent consumption during the reporting period.

#### IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)

4. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report on a semiannual basis. If no operation conditions were established under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) and/or if the flow of air across the top of the freeboard area of the cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure exceeded 15.2 meters per minute and no correction was made within 15 days of detection; or if the temperature of the chilled air blanket, measured at the center of the air blanket, was greater than 30% of the solvent's boiling point and no correction was made within 15 days of detection, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report until such time that the permittee requests and receives approval of a less frequent reporting frequency from the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. The permittee may receive approval of less frequent reporting if the following conditions are met: (1) The emissions unit has demonstrated a full year of compliance without an exceedance, (2) the permittee continues to comply with all relevant recordkeeping and monitoring requirements specified in 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions, and (3) the Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency does not object to a reduced frequency of reporting for the affected emissions unit as provided in paragraph (e)(3)(iii) of subpart A, 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions. Each exceedance report shall be delivered or post marked by the 30th day following the reporting period. Each exceedance report shall contain the following:
  - a. The reason and description of the exceedance and action(s) taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f) including written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels
  - b. If no exceedance has occurred, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.

#### V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct an initial test within 30 days after issuance of this permit, and monthly monitoring tests thereafter, of the wind speed within the full or partial enclosure as follows:
  - a. Determine the direction of the wind current in the enclosure by slowly rotating a velometer or similar device inside the entrance to the enclosure until the maximum speed is located.
  - b. Record the maximum wind speed.
2. The permittee shall determine the facility's potential to emit (PTE) from all solvent cleaning operations. The PTE shall be determined in accordance with the following procedures:
  - a. Determine the potential to emit for each individual solvent cleaning using the following equations:

$$PTE_i = H_i \times W_i \times SA_{Li}$$

where:

$PTE_i$  = the potential to emit for the solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (kilograms solvent per year).

$H_i$  = hours of operation for solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (hours per year)

= 8760 hours per year, unless otherwise restricted by a Federally enforceable requirement.

$W_i$  = the working mode uncontrolled emission rate (kilograms per square meter per hour)

= 1.95 kilograms per square meter per hour for batch vapor and cold cleaning machines

= 1.12 kilograms per square meter per hour for in-line cleaning machines.

$SA_{Li}$  = solvent/air interface area of solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (square meters). Section 63.461 defines the solvent/air interface area for those machines that have a solvent/air interface. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface calculate a solvent/air interface area using the procedure in paragraph (b) below.

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

b. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the following equation:

$$SAI = 2.2 * (Vol)^{0.6}$$

where:

SAI = the solvent/air interface area (square meters).

Vol = the cleaning capacity of the solvent cleaning machine (cubic meters).

c. Sum the PTEi for all solvent cleaning operations to obtain the total potential to emit for solvent cleaning operations at the facility.

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

**None**

**II. Operational Restrictions**

**None**

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

**None**

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

Facility Name: **AUTO-TAP, INC**  
Facility ID: **13-18-00-8053**

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