



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
122 S. Front Street  
Columbus, OH 43215

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P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

04/29/03

**RE: Proposed Title V Chapter 3745-77 Permit**

**03-63-00-0002**

**Lafarge/Systech Environmental Corp. (TVP007)**

Attn: Genevieve Damico AR-18J  
United States Environmental Protection Agency  
Region V  
77 West Jackson Blvd.  
Chicago, IL 60604-3590

Dear Ms. Damico:

The proposed issuance of the Title V permit for Lafarge/Systech Environmental Corp., has been created in Ohio EPA's State Air Resources System (STARS) on 04/29/03, for review by USEPA. This proposed action is identified in STARS as  3-Title V Proposed Permit T+C covering the facility specific terms and conditions, and  Title V Proposed Permit covering the general terms and conditions. This proposed permit will be processed for issuance as a final action after forty-five (45) days from USEPA's receipt of this certified letter if USEPA does not object to the proposed permit. Please contact me at (614) 644-3631 by the end of the forty-five (45) day review period if you wish to object to the proposed permit.

Very truly yours,

Michael W. Ahern, Supervisor  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Northwest District Office  
File, DAPC PMU



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**PROPOSED TITLE V PERMIT**

Issue Date: 04/29/03	Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance	Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
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This document constitutes issuance of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 03-63-00-0002 to:  
 Lafarge/Systech Environmental Corp.  
 11435 County Road 176  
 P.O. Box 160  
 Paulding, OH 45879

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)	Emissions Unit Activity Description
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(No emissions units)	
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You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Northwest District Office  
 347 North Dunbridge Road  
 Bowling Green, OH 43402  
 (419) 352-8461

**OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**

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Christopher Jones  
 Director

## PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. *State and Federally Enforceable Section*

#### 1. **Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
  - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
  - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
  - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
  - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
  - v. The results of such analyses.
  - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))*
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))*
- c. The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
  - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))*
  - ii. **All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) with respect to emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:**
    - (a) Written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations ; (ii) the probable cause of such deviations; and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, i.e., in Part III of this Title V permit, the written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year, and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. These written reports shall satisfy the

requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and the requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations. See B.6 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i), (ii) and (iii))*

- (b) Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the deviation reporting requirements for this Title V permit, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter shall be submitted, at a minimum, quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year, and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Also, if a deviation caused by a malfunction is identified in a written report submitted pursuant to paragraph (a) above, a separate report is not required for that malfunction pursuant to this paragraph. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing, at a minimum, on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation, operational restriction, and control device operating parameter limitation shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions. These written reports for malfunctions (and scheduled maintenance projects, if appropriate) shall satisfy the requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii))*

iii. **For monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements:**

Written reports that identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year, for the previous six calendar months. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, record

keeping, and reporting requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii))*

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))*

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii))*

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))*

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))*

## **5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))*

## **6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit

revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.

- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with A.10 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(7))*

**7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))*

**8. Marketable Permit Programs**

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))*

**9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios**

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))*

**10. Reopening for Cause**

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))*

#### **11. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))*

#### **12. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.

- iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
- i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
  - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
    - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
    - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
    - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
    - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
    - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
  - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))*

### **13. Permit Shield**

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.

- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))*

**14. Operational Flexibility**

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).  
*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))*

**15. Emergencies**

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))*

**16. Off-Permit Changes**

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.

- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For purposes of clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in the STARSHIP software package.) *(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))*

**17. Compliance Method Requirements**

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.  
*(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)*

**18. Insignificant Activities**

Each insignificant activity that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

**19. Permit to Install Requirement**

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

**20. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**1. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**2. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

**3. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**4. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**5. Permit Transfers**

Facility Name: Lafarge/Systech Environmental Corp.  
Facility ID: 03-63-00-0002

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**6. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

## Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

### A. State and Federally Enforcable Section

1. The following regulation shall apply to this facility: 40 CFR 60.340 et seq. (Subpart FF - Benzene Waste Operations)
2. The permittee shall comply with the following Subpart FF applicable emission limitations/control measures at this facility:

#### 2.a Standards for Tanks:

The permittee shall comply with the following standards for each tank (i.e., emissions units T001, T002, T003, T004, T007, T008, T009, T010, T011, T012, and T013) employed at this facility:

- i. The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain a fixed-roof and closed-vent system that routes all organic vapors vented from the tank to a control device\*.
- ii. The fixed roof shall comply with the following requirements:
  - (a) The cover and all openings on the fixed roofs (e.g., access hatches, sampling ports, and gauge wells), shall be designed to operate with no detectable emissions as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 parts per million by volume (ppmv) above background, as determined at least once per year by the methods specified in section 5 of this permit.
  - (b) Each opening shall be maintained in a closed, sealed position (e.g., covered by a lid that is gasketed and latched) at all times that waste is in tank except when it is necessary to use the opening for waste sampling or removal, or for equipment inspection, maintenance, or repair.
- iii. The closed-vent system and control devices shall be designed and operated in accordance with the requirements in section 2.e of this permit.

#### 2.b Standards for Containers:

The permittee shall comply with the following standards for each container in which waste is placed:

- i. The cover and all openings (e.g., bungs, hatches, and sampling ports) shall be designed to operate with no detectable emissions as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppmv above background, as determined at least once per year by the methods specified in section 5 of this permit.\*
- ii. Each opening shall be maintained in a closed, sealed position (e.g., covered by a lid that is gasketed and latched) at all times that waste is in the container except when it is necessary to use the opening for waste loading, removal, inspection, or sampling.
- iii. When a waste is transferred into a container by pumping, the permittee shall perform the transfer using a submerged fill pipe. The submerged fill pipe outlet shall extend to within two fill pipe diameters of the bottom of the container while the container is being loaded. During loading of the waste, the cover shall remain in place and all openings shall be maintained in a closed, sealed position except for those openings required for the submerged fill pipe and those openings required for venting of the container to prevent physical damage or permanent deformation of the container or cover.
- iv. Treatment of a waste in a container, including aeration, thermal or other treatment, shall be performed by the permittee in a manner such that whenever it is necessary for the container to be open while the waste is being treated, the container is located under a cover (e.g., enclosure) with a closed-vent system that routes all organic vapors vented from the container to the control device. Fuel blending is considered to be part of the treatment process under condition A.2.b iv.

\* Containers having a volume of less than 111 gallons, and meeting the US DOT specifications and testing requirements under 40 CFR 178, are exempt from the monitoring requirement of A.2.b.i, provided such containers are covered and not vented to the atmosphere.

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

**2.c Standards for Individual Drain Systems:**

The permittee shall comply with the following standards for each individual drain system in which waste is placed:

- i. The permittee shall install, operate, and maintain on each drain system opening a cover and closed-vent system that routes all organic vapors vented from the drain system to the control device.
- ii. The cover on each individual drain system shall comply with the following requirements:
  - (a) The cover and all openings (e.g., doors, hatches) shall be designed to operate with no detectable emissions as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppmv above background, as determined at least once per year by the methods specified in section 5 of this permit.
  - (b) Each opening shall be maintained in a closed, sealed position (e.g., covered by a lid that is gasketed and latched) at all times that waste is in the drain system except when it is necessary to use the opening for waste sampling or removal, or for equipment inspection, maintenance, or repair.

**2.d Standards for Treatment Processes:**

The permittee shall treat the waste stream in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The permittee shall design, install, operate, and maintain a treatment process that destroys benzene in the waste stream by incinerating the waste in a combustion unit that achieves a destruction efficiency of 99 percent or greater for benzene.
- ii. The permittee may aggregate or mix together individual waste streams to create a combined waste stream for the purpose of facilitating treatment of waste to comply with the above requirements.
- iii. If the treatment process has any openings (e.g., access doors, hatches, etc.), all such openings shall be sealed (e.g., gasketed, latched, etc.) and kept closed at all times when waste is being treated, except during inspection and maintenance.

**2.e Standards for Closed-vent Systems:**

The permittee shall properly design, install, operate, and maintain the closed-vent system and control device in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The closed-vent system shall be designed to operate with no detectable emissions as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppmv above background, as determined at least once per year by the methods specified in section 5 of this permit.
- ii. All gauging and sampling devices shall be gas-tight except when gauging or sampling is taking place.
- iii. For the closed-vent system(s), one or more devices which vent directly to the atmosphere may be used on the closed-vent system provided each device remains in a closed, sealed position during normal operations except when the device needs to open to prevent physical damage or permanent deformation of the closed-vent system resulting from malfunction of the unit in accordance with good engineering and safety practices for handling flammable, explosive, or other hazardous materials.
- iv. The control device for the closed-vent system shall be designed and operated to reduce the organic emissions vented to it by 95 weight percent or greater.
- v. The closed-vent system and control device shall be operated at all times when waste is placed in the tanks except when maintenance or repair of the control device cannot be completed without a shutdown of the control device.

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

**2.f** Standards - Miscellaneous

Delay of repair of equipment will be allowed if the repair is technically impossible without a complete or partial facility or unit shutdown. Repair of such equipment shall occur before the end of the next facility or unit shutdown.

**3.** The permittee shall comply with the following Subpart FF monitoring and/or record keeping requirements:

**3.a** Tanks:

i. Each fixed-roof, seal, access door, and all other openings shall be checked by visual inspection quarterly to ensure that no cracks or gaps occur and that access doors and other openings are closed and gasketed properly.

ii. Except as provided in section 2.f, when a broken seal or gasket or other problem is identified, or when detectable emissions are measured, first efforts at repair shall be made as soon as practicable, but not later than 45 calendar days after identification.

**3.b** Containers:

i. Each cover and all openings shall be visually inspected quarterly to ensure that they are closed and gasketed properly.

ii. Except as provided in section 2.f, when a broken seal or gasket or other problem is identified, first efforts at repair shall be made as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after identification.

**3.c** Individual Drain Systems:

i. Each cover seal, access hatch, and all other openings shall be checked by visual inspection quarterly to ensure that no cracks or gaps occur and that access hatches and other openings are closed and gasketed properly.

ii. Except as provided in section 2.f, when a broken seal or gasket or other problem is identified, or when detectable emissions are measured, first efforts at repair shall be made as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after identification.

**3.d** Treatment Process:

i. Each seal, access door, and all other openings shall be checked by visual inspections quarterly to ensure that no cracks or gaps occur and that openings are closed and gasketed properly.

ii. Except as provided in section 2.f, when a broken seal or gasket or other problem is identified, first efforts at repair shall be made as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after identification.

**3.e** Closed-vent System:

i. Each closed-vent system and control device shall be visually inspected quarterly. The visual inspection shall include inspection of ductwork and piping and connections to covers and control devices for evidence of visible defects such as holes in ductwork or piping and loose connections.

ii. Except as provided in section 2.f, if visible defects are observed during an inspection, or if other problems are identified, or if detectable emissions are measured, a first effort to repair the closed-vent system and control device shall be made as soon as practicable but no later than 5 calendar days after detection. Repair shall be completed no later than 15 calendar days after the emissions are detected or the visible defect is observed.

**3.f** The permittee shall maintain engineering design documentation for all control equipment that is installed on tanks, containers, individual drain systems, or other waste management units as defined in 40 CFR 61.341. The documentation shall be retained for the life of the control equipment.

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 3.g** The permittee shall retain the following documentation for the life of the control device\*:
- i. A statement signed and dated by the permittee certifying that the closed-vent system and control device\* are designed to operate at the documented performance level when the waste management unit vented to the control device\* is or would be operating at the highest load or capacity expected to occur.
  - ii. The permittee shall maintain a record for each visual inspection required in section 3 of this permit that identifies a problem (such as a broken seal, gap or other problem) which could result in benzene emissions. The record shall include the date of the inspection, waste management unit and control equipment location where the problem is identified, a description of the problem, a description of the corrective action taken, and the date the corrective action was completed.
- 3.h** The permittee shall maintain a record for each test of no detectable emissions required by section A.2. The record shall include the following information: date the test is performed, background level measured during test, and maximum concentration indicated by the instrument reading measured for each potential leak interface. If detectable emissions are measured at a leak interface, then the record shall also include the waste management unit, control equipment, and leak interface location where detectable emissions were measured, a description of the problem, a description of the corrective action taken, and the date the corrective action was completed.
- 3.i** The permittee shall install, calibrate, maintain, and operate according to the manufacturer's specifications a temperature monitoring device equipped with a continuous recorder to continuously monitor the control device\* operation, unless alternative monitoring procedures or requirements are approved for that facility by the Director (Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency). The device shall have an accuracy of +/-1 percent of the temperature being monitored in degrees Celsius or +/- 0.5 degrees Celsius, whichever is greater. The temperature sensor shall be installed at a representative location in the combustion chamber of the control device.
- 3.j** The permittee shall inspect at least once each operating day the data recorded by the monitoring equipment (e.g., temperature monitor or flow indicator) to ensure that the control device is operating properly.
- 3.k** The permittee shall maintain continuous records of the temperature of the gas stream in the combustion zone of the control device and records of all 3-hour periods of operation during which the average temperature of the gas stream in the combustion zone is more than 28 degrees Celsius below the design combustion zone temperature.
- 3.l** In lieu of complying with sections A.3.i, j, and k of this permit, the permittee may comply with the following:
- i. the stack gas concentration of carbon monoxide (CO) from the control device\* shall not exceed 100 ppmv on an hourly rolling average basis (i.e., over any 60-minute period), continuously corrected to 7 percent oxygen, dry gas basis;
  - ii. the CO and oxygen gases shall be continuously monitored in conformance with: "Performance Specifications for Continuous Emission Monitoring of Carbon Monoxide and Oxygen for Incinerators, Boilers, and Industrial Furnaces Burning Hazardous Waste" in Appendix IX of 40 CFR 266; or, in conformance with Appendix to 40 CFR 63 Subpart EEE and 40 CFR 60 Appendix B Performance Specification 4B;
  - iii. the stack gas concentration of CO from the control device (cement kilns) may exceed the 100 ppmv limitation provided that the stack concentrations of hydrocarbons do not exceed 20 ppmv; and
  - iv. an automatic (benzene-containing) hazardous waste feed cutoff, when CO excursions occur, shall be installed and operated in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications.

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 3.m** For each control device, the permittee shall maintain documentation that includes the following information regarding the control device operation:
- i. Dates of startup and shutdown of the closed-vent system and control device.
  - ii. Periods when the closed-vent system and control device are not operated as designed.
  - iii. For the purposes of section A.3.k (if applicable), the permittee shall maintain continuous records of the temperature of the gas stream in the combustion zone of continuous records of the temperature of the gas stream in the combustion zone of the incinerator and records of all 3-hour periods of operation during which the average temperature of the gas stream in the combustion zone is more than 28 degrees Celsius below the design combustion zone temperature.
  - iv. For the purposes of section A.3.l (if applicable), the permittee shall maintain records of each occurrence where all of the following have occurred:
    - (a) The temperature monitored is below the minimum specified in the most recent performance test (for 40 CFR 266).
    - (b) The carbon monoxide concentrations are above 100 ppmv.
    - (c) The automatic (benzene-containing) hazardous waste feed cutoff failed to engage.
- 4.** The permittee shall comply with the following Subpart FF reporting requirements:
- 4.a** The permittee shall submit to the Director (Ohio EPA, Northwest District) annual reports that summarize the following information (if the information in the annual report is not changed in the following year, the permittee may submit a statement to that effect):
- i. Whether or not the water content of the waste stream is greater than 10 percent.
  - ii. Whether or not the waste stream is a process wastewater stream, product tank drawdown, or landfill leachate.
  - iii. Annual waste quantity for the waste stream.
  - iv. Range of benzene concentrations for the waste stream.
  - v. Annual average flow-weighted benzene concentration for the waste stream.
  - vi. Annual benzene quantity for the waste stream.
- The annual reports shall be submitted by April 7 of each year, and shall cover the previous calendar year.
- 4.b** The permittee shall submit quarterly to the Director (Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) a certification that all of the required inspections have been carried out in accordance with the requirements of section 3 of this permit. The certification shall be submitted within 30 days following the end of the calendar quarter.
- 4.c** The permittee shall submit annually to the Director (Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) a report that summarizes all inspections required during which detectable emissions are measured or a problem (such as a broken seal, gap or other problem) that could result in benzene emissions is identified, including information about the repairs or corrective action taken. The certification shall be submitted within 30 days following the end of the calendar quarter.

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 4.d** The permittee shall submit a report quarterly to the the Director (Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) that includes:
- i. if applicable, each 3-hour period of operation during which the average temperature of the gas stream in the combustion zone is more than 28 degrees Celsius below the design combustion zone temperature; and
  - ii. if applicable, each occurrence where the temperature monitored is below the minimum specified in the most recent performance test (for 40 CFR 266) and the automatic (benzene- containing) hazardous waste feed cutoff failed to engage.

The permittee shall copy Ohio EPA on all reports submitted to US EPA under 40 CFR 266.100 et seq. (Subpart H), without attachments. The permittee shall remain subject to case-by-case requests for any attachments by Ohio EPA, and shall have thirty days notice for such requests.

- 5.** The permittee shall comply with the following Subpart FF testing requirements:

- 5.a** The permittee shall annually test equipment for compliance with no detectable emissions in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. Monitoring shall comply with Method 21 from Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60.
- ii. The detection instrument shall meet the performance criteria of Method 21.
- iii. The instrument shall be calibrated before use on each day of its use by the procedures specified in Method 21.
- iv. Calibration gases shall be:
  - (a) Zero air (less than 10 ppm of hydrocarbons in air).
  - (b) A mixture of methane or n-hexane and air at a concentration of approximately, but less than, 10,000 ppm methane or n-hexane.\*
- v. The background level shall be determined as set forth in Method 21.
- vi. The instrument probe shall be traversed around all potential leak interfaces as close as possible to the interface as described in Method 21.
- vii. The arithmetic difference between the maximum concentration indicated by the instrument and the background level is compared to 500 ppm for determining compliance.

\* The permittee may, at its option, elect to use the more stringent 'action level' classification for leak detection of 500 ppm (absolute) for all equipment, regardless of the piece of equipment or applicable regulation that applies. If this option is used, the permittee is instructed to use a corresponding calibration gas concentration of approximately 500 ppm methane or n-hexane.

- 5.b** The permittee shall provide sufficient information to document the flow-weighted annual average benzene concentration of each waste stream. Examples of information that could constitute knowledge include material balances, records of chemicals purchases, or previous test results provided the results are still relevant to the current waste stream conditions. If test data are used, then the owner or operator shall provide documentation describing the testing protocol and the means by which sampling variability and analytical variability were accounted for in the determination of the flow-weighted annual average benzene concentration for the waste stream. When the permittee and Ohio EPA do not agree on determinations of the flow-weighted annual average benzene concentration based on knowledge of the waste, the procedures under 40 CFR 61.355(c)(3) shall be used to resolve the disagreement.

- 5.c** The facility has been determined to be exempt from compliance demonstration for sections 2.d.i and 2.d.iv, under 40 CFR 61.348(d)(2). That is, the facility must instead be in compliance with 40 CFR 266.100 et seq. (Subpart H) or 40 CFR 63.1200 et seq. (Subpart EEE)

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

\* cement kilns (emissions units P014 and P105) located at the Lafarge Environemntal Corporation facility, which is permitted under the same premise number as this facility

- 6.** Waste subject to processing (i.e., receipt, handling, and treatment), pursuant to 40 CFR, Part 61, Subpart FF standards for the highest total annual benzene (TAB) category of greater than 10 mega grams per year [40 CFR 61.342(c)], is not considered 'off-site material' under 40 CFR 63.680(b)(2)(vi), and is therefore explicitly excluded from 40 CFR, Part 63 Subpart DD applicability.

All of the fuel quality waste that the permittee processes is currently processed under Subpart FF requirements as described above, but this is chosen and voluntary, i.e., not all of the fuel quality waste actually falls under Subpart FF applicability. This Title V permit recognizes that. Pursuant to this permit, the permittee has committed to continue to process all the fuel quality waste under the Subpart FF requirements as described above. The exclusion from Subpart DD applicability as described above is therefore extended to all the fuel quality waste, under authority of this Title V permit.

- 7.** The following equipment at the facility, intended /used to operate in volatile hazardous air pollutant (VHAP) service as defined in 40 CFR 61.241, is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR 61.240 et seq. (Subpart V - Equipment Leaks) under this permit: pumps, pressure relief devices, sampling connection systems, open-ended valves or lines, valves, and connectors.  
40 CFR 61.240(a)
- 7.a** Each piece of equipment to which Subpart V under this permit applies shall be marked in such a manner that it can be distinguished readily from other pieces of equipment.  
40 CFR 61.242-1(d)
- 7.b** Equipment that is in vacuum service is excluded from the requirements of sections A.8 through A.16 of this permit if it is identified in the log as required in condition A.17.c.v.  
40 CFR 61.242-1(e)
- 8.** STANDARDS: PUMPS
- 8.a** i. Each pump shall be monitored monthly to detect leaks by the methods specified in conditions A.19.a through A.19.f, except as provided in conditions A.8.c through A.8.i. If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater is measured, a leak is detected.  
ii. Each pump shall be checked by visual inspection each calendar week for indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal. If there are indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal, a leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(a), (b)
- 8.b** When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section A.16.  
A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(c)
- 8.c** Each pump equipped with a dual mechanical seal system that includes a barrier fluid system is exempt from the requirements of conditions A.8.a and A.8.i, provided the requirements of conditions A.8.d through A.8.g are met.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(d)
- 8.d** As provided in A.8.c, if applicable, each dual mechanical seal system must be:  
i. operated with the barrier fluid at a pressure that is at all times greater than the pump stuffing box pressure;  
ii. equipped with a barrier fluid degassing reservoir that is routed to a process or fuel gas system; or  
iii. equipped with a system that purges the barrier fluid into a process stream with zero VHAP emissions to atmosphere.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(d)(1)
- 8.e** As provided in A.8.c, if applicable, the barrier fluid must not be in VHAP service and, if the pump is covered by standards under 40 CFR part 60, is not in VOC service.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(d)(2)

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 8.f** As provided in A.8.c, if applicable, each barrier fluid system must be equipped with a sensor that will detect failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(d)(3)
- 8.g** As provided in A.8.c, if applicable, each pump must be checked by visual inspections each calendar week for indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal.
- i. If there are indications of liquid dripping from the pump seal at the time of the weekly inspection, the pump shall be monitored as specified in section A.19 to determine the presence of VOC and VHAP in the barrier fluid
  - ii. If the monitor reading (taking into account any background readings) indicates the presence of VHAP, a leak is detected. For the purpose of this paragraph, the monitor may be calibrated with VHAP, or may employ a gas chromatography column to limit the response of the monitor to VHAP, at the option of the permittee.
  - iii. If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater (total VOC) is measured, a leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(d)(4)
- 8.h** As provided in A.8.c, if applicable, each sensor as described in condition A.8.f must be checked daily or must be equipped with an audible alarm.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(d)(5)
- 8.i** As provided in A.8.c, if applicable, the permittee must determine, based on design considerations and operating experience, criteria applicable to the presence and frequency of drips and to the sensor that indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both.
- i. If indications of liquids dripping from the pump seal exceed the criteria established above, or if, based on the criteria established above, the sensor indicates failure of the seal system, the barrier fluid system, or both, a leak is detected.
  - ii. When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section A.16.
  - iii. A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than five calendar days after each leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(d)(6)
- 8.j** Any pump that is designated, as described in A.j.ii below, for no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, is exempt from the requirements of conditions A.8.a through A.8.i if the pump:
- i. has no externally actuated shaft penetrating the pump housing;
  - ii. is demonstrated to be operating with no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, as measured by the method specified in condition A.19.g; and
  - iii. is tested for compliance with j.2 above initially upon designation, annually, and at other times requested by the Administrator.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(e)
- 8.k** If any pump is equipped with a closed-vent system capable of capturing and transporting any leakage from the seal or seals to a process or fuel gas system, it is exempt from the requirements of A.8.a through A.8.j.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(f)
- 8.l** Any pump that is designated, as described in condition A.17.d.i, as an unsafe-to-monitor pump, is exempt from the monitoring and inspection requirements of conditions A.8.a and A.8.g through A.8.i if:
- i. the permittee demonstrates that the pump is unsafe-to-monitor because monitoring personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with condition A.8.a; and
  - ii. the permittee has a written plan that requires monitoring of the pump as frequently as practicable during safe-to-monitor times but no more frequently than the periodic monitoring schedule otherwise applicable, and repair of the equipment according to the procedures in condition A.8.b if a leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-2(g)

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

**9.** [RESERVED]

**10. STANDARDS: PRESSURE RELIEF DEVICES**

- 10.a** Except during pressure releases, each pressure relief device in gas/vapor service shall be operated with no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, as measured by the method specified in condition A.19.g.  
40 CFR 61.242-4(a)
- 10.b** i. After each pressure release, the pressure relief device shall be returned to a condition of no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, as soon as practicable, but no later than 5 calendar days after each pressure release, except as provided in section A.16.
- ii. No later than 5 calendar days after the pressure release, the pressure relief device shall be monitored to confirm the condition of no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, as measured by the method specified in condition A.19.g.  
40 CFR 61.242-4(b)
- 10.c** Any pressure relief device that is routed to a process or fuel gas system is exempt from the requirements of conditions A.10.a and A.10.b above.  
40 CFR 61.242-4(c)
- 10.d** Any pressure relief device that is equipped with a rupture disk upstream of the pressure relief device is exempt from the requirements of conditions A.10.a and A.10.b, provided the permittee complies with the following:
- After each pressure release, a new rupture disk shall be installed upstream of the pressure relief device as soon as practicable, but no later than 5 calendar days after each pressure release, except as provided in section A.16.  
40 CFR 61.242-4(d)

**11. STANDARDS: SAMPLING CONNECTION SYSTEMS**

Each sampling connection system shall be equipped with a closed-purge, closed-loop, or closed vent system. Gases displaced during filling of the sample container are not required to be collected or captured.

In-situ sampling systems and sampling systems without purges are exempt from the above requirements.  
40 CFR 61.242-5(a), (c)

**12. STANDARDS: OPEN-ENDED VALVES OR LINES**

- 12.a** Each open-ended valve or line shall be equipped with a cap, blind flange, plug, or a second valve.
- The cap, blind flange, plug, or second valve shall seal the open end at all times except during operations requiring process fluid flow through the open-ended valve or line.  
40 CFR 61.242-6(a)
- 12.b** Each open-ended valve or line equipped with a second valve shall be operated in a manner such that the valve on the process fluid end is closed before the second valve is closed.  
40 CFR 61.242-6(b)
- 12.c** When a double block and bleed system is being used, the bleed valve or line may remain open during operations that require venting the line between the block valves but shall comply with condition A.12.a at all other times.  
40 CFR 61.242-6(c)
- 12.d** Open-ended valves or lines in an emergency shutdown system which are designed to open automatically in the event of a process upset are exempt from the requirements of conditions A.12.a, b, and c.  
40 CFR 61.242-6(d)
- 12.e** Open-ended valves or lines containing materials which would autocatalytically polymerize or would present an explosion, serious overpressure, or other safety hazard if capped or equipped with a double block and bleed system as specified in conditions A.12.a, b, and c, are exempt from the requirements of those conditions.  
40 CFR 61.242-6(e)

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

**13. STANDARDS: VALVES**

**13.a** Each valve shall be monitored monthly to detect leaks by the method specified in conditions A.19.a through A.19.f and shall comply with conditions A.13.b through A.13.d, except as provided in A.13.e through A.13.j. If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater is measured, a leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-7(a), (b)

**13.b** Any valve for which a leak is not detected for 2 successive months may be monitored the first month of every quarter, beginning with the next quarter, until a leak is detected. If a leak is detected, the valve shall be monitored monthly until a leak is not detected for 2 successive months.  
40 CFR 61.242-7(c)

**13.c** When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but no later than 15 calendar days after the leak is detected, except as provided in condition A.16.

A first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-7(d)

**13.d** First attempts at repair include, but are not limited to, the following best practices where practicable:

- i. tightening of bonnet bolts;
- ii. replacement of bonnet bolts;
- iii. tightening of packing gland nuts; and
- iv. injection of lubricant into lubricated packing.  
40 CFR 61.242-7(e)

**13.e** Any valve that is designated, as described in condition A.17.c.ii, for no detectable emissions, as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background, is exempt from the requirements of condition A.13.a if the valve:

- i. Has no external actuating mechanism in contact with the process fluid;
- ii. Is operated with emissions less than 500 ppm above background, as measured by the method specified in condition A.19.g; and
- iii. Is tested for compliance with e.ii above initially upon designation, annually, and at other times requested by the Director.  
40 CFR 61.242-7(f)

**13.f** Any valve that is designated, as described in condition A.17.d.i, as an unsafe-to-monitor valve is exempt from the requirements of condition A.13.a if:

- i. the permittee demonstrates that the valve is unsafe to monitor because monitoring personnel would be exposed to an immediate danger as a consequence of complying with A.13.a; and
- ii. the permittee has a written plan that requires monitoring of the valve as frequent as practicable during safe-to-monitor times.  
40 CFR 61.242-7(g)

**13.g** Any valve that is designated, as described in condition A.17.d.ii, as a difficult-to-monitor valve is exempt from the requirements of condition A.13.a if:

- i. the permittee demonstrates that the valve cannot be monitored without elevating the monitoring personnel more than 2 meters above a support surface;
- ii. the process unit within which the valve is located is an existing process unit; and
- iii. the permittee follows a written plan that requires monitoring of the valve at least once per calendar year.  
40 CFR 61.242-7(h)

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 13.h** The permittee may elect for all valves within a process unit to comply with one of the alternative work practices specified in A.13.i.ii and A.13.i.iii below.

The permittee must notify the Director (Ohio EPA, Northwest District) before implementing one of the alternative work practices: The permittee shall notify the Director (Ohio EPA, Northwest District) of the alternative standard selected 90 days before implementing either of the provisions.  
40 CFR 61.243-2(a), 40 CFR 61-247(d)

- 13.i** As provided in A.13.h if applicable,

i. The permittee shall comply initially with the requirements for valves, as described in conditions A.13.a through A.13.g above.

ii. After 2 consecutive quarterly leak detection periods with the percentage of valves leaking equal to or less than 2.0, the permittee may begin to skip one of the quarterly leak detection periods for the valves in VHAP service.

iii. After five consecutive quarterly leak detection periods with the percentage of valves leaking equal to or less than 2.0, the permittee may begin to skip three of the quarterly leak detection periods for the valves in VHAP service.

iv. If the percentage of valves leaking is greater than 2.0, the permittee shall comply with the requirements as described in conditions A.13.a through A.13.g, but may again elect to use this provision.  
40 CFR 61.243-2(b)

- 13.j** The permittee may comply with the alternative valve standard provisions of 40 CFR 61.243-1 in accordance with that provision, and upon notification to the Ohio EPA Director (Ohio EPA, Northwest District) and the US EPA Administrator under that provision.

**14. STANDARDS: PRESSURE RELIEF SERVICES IN LIQUID SERVICE AND CONNECTORS**

- 14.a** If evidence of a potential leak is found by visual, audible, olfactory, or any other detection method at pressure relief devices in liquid service and connectors, the permittee shall follow either one of the following procedures:

i. The permittee shall eliminate the visual, audible, olfactory, or other indication of a potential leak.

ii. The permittee shall monitor the equipment within 5 days by the method specified in conditions A.19.a through A.19.f and shall comply with the requirements of condition A.14.b. If an instrument reading of 10,000 ppm or greater is measured, a leak is detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-8(a), (b)

- 14.b** When a leak is detected, it shall be repaired as soon as practicable, but not later than 15 calendar days after it is detected, except as provided in section A.16.

The first attempt at repair shall be made no later than 5 calendar days after each leak is detected. First attempts at repair include, but are not limited to, the following best practices where practicable: Tightening of bonnet bolts; Replacement of bonnet bolts; Tightening of packing gland nuts; and Injection of lubricant into lubricated packing.  
40 CFR 61.242-8(c), (d)

**15. [RESERVED]**

**16. STANDARDS: DELAY OF REPAIR**

- 16.a** Delay of repair of equipment for which leaks have been detected will be allowed if repair within 15 days is technically infeasible without a process unit shutdown. Repair of this equipment shall occur before the end of the next process unit shutdown.  
40 CFR 61.242-10(a)

- 16.b** Delay of repair of equipment for which leaks have been detected will be allowed for equipment that is isolated from the process and that does not remain in VHAP service.  
40 CFR 61.242-10(b)

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

**16.c** Delay of repair for valves will be allowed if:

- i. the permittee demonstrates that emissions of purged material resulting from immediate repair are greater than the fugitive emissions likely to result from delay of repair; and
- ii. when repair procedures are effected, the purged material is collected and destroyed in a control device complying with 40 CFR 61.242-11, i.e., achieving a destruction efficiency of 95 percent, by weight.  
40 CFR 61.242-10(c)

**16.d** Delay of repair for pumps will be allowed if:

- i. repair requires the use of a dual mechanical seal system that includes a barrier fluid system; and
- ii. repair is completed as soon as practicable, but not later than 6 months after the leak was detected.  
40 CFR 61.242-10(d)

**16.e** Delay of repair beyond a process unit shutdown will be allowed for a valve if the valve assembly replacement is necessary during the process unit shutdown, the valve assembly supplies have been depleted, and the valve assembly supplies had been sufficiently stocked before the supplies were depleted. Delay of repair beyond the next process unit shutdown will not be allowed unless the next process unit shutdown occurs sooner than 6 months after the first process unit shutdown.  
40 CFR 61.242-10(e)

**17.** Additional Subpart V Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

**17.a** When each leak is detected as specified in sections A.8, 13, and 14 of Part II of this permit, the following requirements shall apply:

- i. A weatherproof and readily visible identification, marked with the equipment identification number, shall be attached to the leaking equipment.
- ii. The identification on a valve may be removed after it has been monitored for 2 successive months as specified in condition A.13.b and no leak has been detected during those 2 months.
- iii. The identification on equipment, except on a valve, may be removed after it has been repaired.  
40 CFR 61.246(b)

**17.b** When each leak is detected as specified in sections A.8, 13, and 14 of Part II of this permit, the following information shall be recorded in a log and shall be kept for 2 years in a readily accessible location:

- i. the instrument and operator identification numbers and the equipment identification number;
- ii. the date the leak was detected and the dates of each attempt to repair the leak;
- iii. repair methods applied in each attempt to repair the leak;
- iv. "above 10,000 ppm" if the maximum instrument reading measured by the methods specified in section A.19 after each repair attempt is equal to or greater than 10,000 ppm;
- v. "repair delayed" and the reason for the delay if a leak is not repaired within 15 calendar days after discovery of the leak;
- vi. the signature of the permittee representative (or designate) whose decision it was that repair could not be effected without a process shutdown;
- vii. the expected date of successful repair of the leak if a leak is not repaired within 15 calendar days;
- viii. dates of process unit shutdowns that occur while the equipment is unrepaired; and
- ix. the date of successful repair of the leak.  
40 CFR 61.246(c)

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 17.c** The following information pertaining to all equipment to which the standard applies shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location:
- i. a list of identification numbers for equipment (except welded fittings) subject to the requirements of Subpart V under this permit.
  - ii. a list of identification numbers for equipment that the permittee elects to designate for no detectable emissions as indicated by an instrument reading of less than 500 ppm above background (the designation of this equipment for no detectable emissions shall be signed by the permittee representative);
  - iii. a list of equipment identification numbers for pressure relief devices required to comply with condition A.10.a;
  - iv. the dates of each compliance test required in section A.10 and conditions A.8.j and A.13.e, the background level measured during each test, and the maximum instrument reading measured at the equipment during each test; and
  - v. a list of identification numbers for equipment in vacuum service.  
40 CFR 61.246(e)
- 17.d** The following information pertaining to all valves subject to the requirements of condition A.13.f and A.13.g and to all pumps subject to the requirements of condition A.8.i shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location:
- i. a list of identification numbers for valves and pumps that are designated as unsafe to monitor, an explanation for each valve or pump stating why the valve or pump is unsafe to monitor, and the plan for monitoring each valve or pump; and
  - ii. a list of identification numbers for valves that are designated as difficult to monitor, an explanation for each valve stating why the valve is difficult to monitor, and the planned schedule for monitoring each valve.  
40 CFR 61.246(f)
- 17.e** If applicable, the following information shall be recorded for valves complying with conditions A.13.h and A.13.i:
- i. a schedule for monitoring; and
  - ii. the percent of valves found leaking during each monitoring period.  
40 CFR 60.246(g)
- 17.f** The following information shall be recorded in a log that is kept in a readily accessible location:
- i. design criterion required in condition A.8.h and an explanation of the design criterion; and
  - ii. any changes to this criterion and the reasons for the changes.  
40 CFR 60.246(h)
- 18.** Subpart V Reporting Requirements
- 18.a** A report shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA, Northwest District by January 31 and July 31 of each year that includes the following information as set forth in conditions A.18.b through A.18.f:
- 18.b** The process unit identification.

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 18.c** For each month during the semiannual reporting period:
- i. The number of valves for which leaks were detected as described in condition A.13.a, or under A.13., if applicable.
  - ii. The number of valves for which leaks were not repaired as required in condition A.13.c.
  - iii. The number of pumps for which leaks were detected as described in conditions A.8.a and A.8.i.
  - iv. The number of pumps for which leaks were not repaired as required in conditions A.8.b and A.8.i.
  - v. The facts that explain any delay of repairs and, where appropriate, why a process unit shutdown was technically infeasible.
- 18.d** Dates of process unit shutdowns which occurred within the semiannual reporting period.
- 18.e** Revisions to items reported according to 40 CFR 61.247(a) if changes have occurred since the initial report or subsequent revisions to the initial report.
- 18.f** The results of all performance tests and monitoring to determine compliance with no detectable emissions and, if applicable, with A.13.h, A.13.i, and/or A.13.j, conducted within the semiannual reporting period. 40 CFR 61.247(b) [conditions A.18.a - f]
- Note: Compliance with the requirements of 40 CFR 61.10(c) is not required for revisions documented under conditions A.18.b through A.18.f.
- 18.g** An application for approval of construction or modification under 40 CFR 61.05(a) and 61.07, will not be required if --
- i. the new source complies with the 40 CFR 61.242 Subpart V standards under this permit;
  - ii. the new source is not part of the construction of a process unit; and
  - iii. in the next semiannual report required by A.18.a, the information in 40 CFR 61.247(a)(5) is reported. 40 CFR 61.247(e)
- 19.** Subpart V Test Methods and Procedures
- 19.a** Subpart V monitoring, as required under this permit, shall comply with the following requirements set forth in conditions A.19.b through A.19.f:
- 19.b** Monitoring shall comply with Method 21 of Appendix A of 40 CFR Part 60.
- 19.c** The detection instrument shall meet the performance criteria of Method 21.
- 19.d** The instrument shall be calibrated before use on each day of its use by the procedures specified in Method 21.
- 19.e** Calibration gases shall be:
- i. zero air (less than 10 ppm of hydrocarbon in air); and
  - ii. a mixture of methane or n-hexane and air at a concentration of approximately, but less than, 10,000 ppm methane or n-hexane.\*
- \* The permittee may, at its option, elect to use the more stringent 'action level' classification for leak detection of 500 ppm (absolute) for all equipment, regardless of the piece of equipment or applicable regulation that applies. If this option is used, the permittee is instructed to use a corresponding calibration gas concentration of approximately 500 ppm methane or n-hexane.
- 19.f** The instrument probe shall be traversed around all potential leak interfaces as close to the interface as possible as described in Method 21. 40 CFR 61.245(b) [conditions A.19.a - f]

**A. State and Federally Enforcable Section (continued)**

- 19.g** When equipment is tested for compliance with or monitored for no detectable emissions, the permittee shall comply with the following requirements:
- i. The requirements of paragraphs (b) (1) through (4) shall apply.
  - ii. The background level shall be determined, as set forth in Method 21.
  - iii. The instrument probe shall be traversed around all potential leak interfaces as close to the interface as possible as described in Method 21.
  - iv. The arithmetic difference between the maximum concentration indicated by the instrument and the background level is compared with 500 ppm for determining compliance.  
40 CFR 61.245(c)
- 19.h** Each piece of equipment within a process unit that can conceivably contain equipment in VHAP service is presumed to be in VHAP service unless the permittee demonstrates that the piece of equipment is not in VHAP service. For a piece of equipment to be considered not in VHAP service, it must be determined that the percent VHAP content can be reasonably expected never to exceed 10 percent, by weight. For purposes of determining the percent VHAP content of the process fluid that is contained in or contacts equipment, procedures that conform to the methods described in ASTM Method D-2267 (incorporated by the reference as specified in 40 CFR 61.18) shall be used.  
40 CFR 61.245(d)(1)
- 19.i** The permittee may use engineering judgment rather than the procedures in A.19.h to demonstrate that the percent VHAP content does not exceed 10 percent by weight, provided that the engineering judgment demonstrates that the VHAP content clearly does not exceed 10 percent, by weight. When the permittee and the Director do not agree on whether a piece of equipment is not in VHAP service, however, the procedures in A.19.h shall be used to resolve the disagreement.
- If the permittee determines that a piece of equipment is in VHAP service, the determination can be revised only after following the procedures in condition A.19.h.  
40 CFR 61.245(d)(2)
- 19.j** With regard to A.19.h and i above, samples used in determining the percent VHAP content shall be representative of the process fluid or gas that is contained in or contacts the equipment.  
40 CFR 61.245(d)(3)

**20. Miscellaneous Requirements and Provisions**

Upon prior written approval of the US EPA administrator, and upon modification of the Title V permit as approved by Ohio EPA, the permittee may otherwise comply with certain requirements of Subpart V, under a 'determination of alternative means of emission limitation' as provided in 40 CFR 60.242-1(c).

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

Mixer 1, Ohio EPA emissions unit P018;  
Mixer 2, Ohio EPA emissions unit P019;  
Drum Dumper, Ohio EPA emissions unit P020;  
Tank 1, Ohio EPA emissions unit T001;  
Tank 2, Ohio EPA emissions unit T002;  
Tank 3, Ohio EPA emissions unit T003;  
Tank 4, Ohio EPA emissions unit T004;  
Tank 7, Ohio EPA emissions unit T007;  
Tank 8, Ohio EPA emissions unit T008;  
Tank 9, Ohio EPA emissions unit T009;  
Tank 10, Ohio EPA emissions unit T010;  
Tank 11, Ohio EPA emissions unit T011;  
Tank 12, Ohio EPA emissions unit T012;  
Tank 13, Ohio EPA emissions unit T013.  
Tank Storage System Fugitives, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z101;  
Truck Unloading Fugitives, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z102;  
Rail Car Unloading Fugitives, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z103;  
Transp. Ves. Heel Red. Sys. Fugitives, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z104;  
Container Storage Fugitives, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z105;  
Systank Processing Fugitives, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z106;  
Drum Processing Fugitives, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z107;  
Lab Hood No. 1, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z108;  
Lab Hood No. 2, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z109;  
Lab Hood No. 3, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z110; and  
Drum Dumper Process Tank, Ohio EPA emissions unit Z111.

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a Permit to Install for the emissions unit.

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**THIS IS THE LAST PAGE OF THE PERMIT**

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