



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
122 S. Front Street  
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P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

07/17/02

**RE: Proposed Title V Chapter 3745-77 Permit  
03-81-02-0117  
Kennedy Manufacturing - Facility #1**

Attn: Genevieve Damico AR-18J  
United States Environmental Protection Agency  
Region V  
77 West Jackson Blvd.  
Chicago, IL 60604-3590

Dear Ms. Damico:

The proposed issuance of the Title V permit for Kennedy Manufacturing - Facility #1, has been created in Ohio EPA's State Air Resources System (STARS) on 07/17/02, for review by USEPA. This proposed action is identified in STARS as  3-Title V Proposed Permit +C covering the facility specific terms and conditions, and  Title V Proposed Permit covering the general terms and conditions. This proposed permit will be processed for issuance as a final action after forty-five (45) days from USEPA's receipt of this certified letter if USEPA does not object to the proposed permit. Please contact Mike Ahern, DAPC Permit Management Unit supervisor at (614) 644-3631 by the end of the forty-five (45) day review period if you wish to object to the proposed permit.

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager  
Field Operations and Permit Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Northwest District Office  
File, DAPC PMU



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

**PROPOSED TITLE V PERMIT**

Issue Date: 07/17/02	Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance	Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance
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This document constitutes issuance of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 03-81-02-0117 to:  
 Kennedy Manufacturing - Facility #1  
 347 North Dunbridge Road  
 Bowling Green, OH 43402

**Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/Emissions Unit Activity Description**

L002 ((F1) Batch Trichloroethylene Vapor Degreaser) Metal parts are placed into baskets which are lowered into the degreaser to be cleaned by vaporized trichloroethylene.	Degreaser (467)) Metal parts are placed into the degreaser and conveyORIZED through the vaporized trichloroethylene to be cleaned.	Degreaser (466)) Metal parts are placed into baskets which are lowered into the degreaser to be cleaned by vaporized trichloroethylene.
L003 ((F1) In-Line Trichloroethylene Vapor	L004 ((F2) Batch Trichloroethylene Vapor	

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Northwest District Office  
 (419) 352-8461

**OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY**

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Christopher Jones  
 Director

## PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. *State and Federally Enforceable Section*

#### 1. **Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:

- i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
- ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
- iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
- iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
- v. The results of such analyses.
- vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i))*

b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii))*

c. The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))*

ii. **For emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations:**

(a) Written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and record keeping requirements specified in this permit; (ii) the probable cause of such deviations; and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, i.e., in Part III of this Title V permit, the written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year, and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of

each deviation. These written reports shall satisfy the requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and the requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations. See B.6 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i), (ii) and (iii))*

- (b) Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the deviation reporting requirements for this Title V permit, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter shall be submitted, at a minimum, quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year, and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Also, if a deviation caused by a malfunction is identified in a written report submitted pursuant to paragraph (a) above, a separate report is not required for that malfunction pursuant to this paragraph. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing, at a minimum, on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation, operational restriction, and control device operating parameter limitation shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions. These written reports for malfunctions (and scheduled maintenance projects, if appropriate) shall satisfy the requirements (in part) of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii))*

iii. **For monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements:**

Written reports that identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year, for the previous six calendar months. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii))*

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))*

## **2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions unit(s) or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii))*

## **3. Risk Management Plans**

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))*

## **4. Title IV Provisions**

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))*

## **5. Severability Clause**

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))*

## **6. General Requirements**

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.

- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with A.10 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(7))*

#### **7. Fees**

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))*

#### **8. Marketable Permit Programs**

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))*

#### **9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios**

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))*

#### **10. Reopening for Cause**

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the

permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.

- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))*

#### **11. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))*

#### **12. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.

- iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
- i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
  - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
    - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
    - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
    - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
    - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
    - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
  - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))*

### **13. Permit Shield**

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.

- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))*

#### **14. Operational Flexibility**

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))*

#### **15. Emergencies**

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))*

#### **16. Off-Permit Changes**

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).

- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For purposes of clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in the STARSHIP software package.)

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))*

## **17. Compliance Method Requirements**

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

*(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)*

## **18. Insignificant Activities**

Each insignificant activity that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

## **19. Permit to Install Requirement**

Prior to the "installation" or "modification" of any "air contaminant source," as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

## **20. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

## **B. State Only Enforceable Section**

### **1. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

## **2. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

## **3. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

## **4. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or

malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**5. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**6. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

## Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

### A. State and Federally Enforcable Section

None

### B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

(F2) 3.0 mmBtu/hour, natural gas-fired burnoff oven (N001); (F1) 391 in-line trichloroethylene degreaser still (Z001); (F1) 5.0 mmBtu/hour air make-up unit (Z002); (F2) two gas metal arc welding electrode (Z003); (F2) 468 trichloroethylene degreaser still (Z004); (F2) 4.3 mmBtu/hour air make-up unit (Z005); (F2) powder touch-up booth (Z006); (F2) spray touch-up booth (Z007); (F2) liquid nails (Z008); (F4) glue booth (Z009); and (F4) 4.4 mmBtu/hour air make-up unit (Z010).

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a PTI for the emissions unit.

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** (F1) Batch Trichloroethylene Vapor Degreaser (L002)

**Activity Description:** Metal parts are placed into baskets which are lowered into the degreaser to be cleaned by vaporized trichloroethylene.

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
open top, batch trichloroethylene vapor degreaser, with freeboard refrigeration device and 1.0 freeboard ratio	40 CFR, Part 63, Subpart T	See A.I.2.a and A.II.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)	exempt, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6) (See A.I.2.b.)

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The permittee shall ensure that the solvent cleaning machine conforms to the following design requirements:
- i. The solvent cleaning machine shall be designed or operated to meet the following control equipment or technique requirements:
    - (a) Use of reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time measured using the procedure described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit.
  - ii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a freeboard ratio of 1.0 or greater.
  - iii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have an automated parts handling system capable of moving parts or parts baskets at a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute) or less from the initial loading of parts through removal of cleaned parts.
  - iv. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a device that shuts off the sump heat if the sump liquid solvent level drops to the sump heater coils.
  - v. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a vapor level control device that shuts off sump heat if the vapor level in the vapor cleaning machine rises above the height of the primary condenser.
  - vi. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a primary condenser.
  - vii. The permittee shall ensure that the chilled air blanket temperature (in degrees Fahrenheit), measured at the center of the air blanket, is no greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point.
- 2.b** The exemption allowed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6) is not currently part of the federally-approved SIP. During the rulemaking process, Ohio EPA received confirmation from USEPA concerning the acceptability of this exemption. Therefore, this exemption will be considered to be federally enforceable while SIP approval by USEPA is being obtained.

## II. Operational Restrictions

- 1.** The permittee shall meet all of the following required work and operational practices:
- 1.a** Control air disturbances across the solvent cleaning machine opening(s) by incorporating the following control equipment or techniques:
- i. The permittee shall employ a reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement of air across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time as measured using the procedures described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall also establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit.
- 1.b** The parts baskets or the parts being cleaned in solvent cleaning machine shall not occupy more than 50 percent of the solvent/air interface area unless the parts baskets or parts are introduced at a speed of 0.9 meter per minute (3 feet per minute) or less.
- 1.c** Any spraying operations shall be done within the vapor zone or within a section of the solvent cleaning machine that is not directly exposed to the ambient air (i.e., a baffled or enclosed area of the solvent cleaning machine).

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

- 1.d Parts shall be oriented so that the solvent drains from them freely. Parts having cavities or blind holes must be tipped or rotated before being removed from the solvent cleaning machine unless an equally effective approach has been approved by the Director (Northwest District Office).
- 1.e Parts baskets or parts shall not be removed from the solvent cleaning machine until dripping has stopped.
- 1.f During startup of the solvent cleaning machine, the primary condensers shall be turned on before the sump heater.
- 1.g During shutdown of the solvent cleaning machine, the sump heater shall be turned off and the solvent vapor layer allowed to collapse before the primary condenser is turned off.
- 1.h When solvent is added or drained from the solvent cleaning machine, the solvent shall be transferred using threaded or other leakproof couplings and the end of the pipe in the solvent sump shall be located beneath the liquid solvent surface.
- 1.i The solvent cleaning machine and its associated controls shall be maintained as recommended by the manufacturers of the equipment or using alternative maintenance practices that have been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Director (Northwest District Office) to achieve the same or better results as those recommended by the manufacturer.
- 1.j The permittee shall complete and pass the applicable sections of the test of solvent cleaning operating procedures in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix B if requested during an inspection by the Director (Northwest District Office).
- 1.k Waste solvent, still bottoms, and sump bottoms shall be collected and stored in closed containers. The closed containers may contain a device that would allow pressure relief, but must not allow liquid solvent to drain from the container.
- 1.l Sponges, fabric, wood, and paper products shall not be cleaned.

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall conduct monitoring and record the results on a weekly basis for the freeboard refrigeration device by using a thermometer or thermocouple to measure the temperature at the center of the air blanket during the idling mode.
- 2. The permittee shall monitor the hoist speed as described below:
  - a. The permittee shall determine the hoist speed by measuring the time it takes for the hoist to travel a measured distance. The speed is equal to the distance in meters divided by the time in minutes (meters per minute).
  - b. The permittee shall conduct monthly monitoring of the hoist speed. If after the first year, no exceedances of the hoist speed are measured, the permittee may begin monitoring the hoist speed quarterly.
  - c. If an exceedance of the hoist speed occurs during quarterly monitoring, the permittee shall return to a monthly monitoring frequency until another year of compliance without an exceedance is demonstrated.
  - d. If the permittee can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Director (Northwest District Office) in the initial compliance report that the hoist speed cannot exceed a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute), the required monitoring frequency is quarterly, including during the first year of compliance.

### **III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)**

3. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for the lifetime of the solvent cleaning machine:
  - a. Owner's manuals, or if not available, written maintenance and operating procedures for the solvent cleaning machine and control equipment.
  - b. The date of installation for the solvent cleaning machine and all of its control devices. If the exact date for the installation is not known, a letter certifying that the cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or on, November 29, 1993, or after November 29, 1993, may be substituted.
  - c. Records of the halogenated HAP solvent content for the solvent used in the solvent cleaning machine.
4. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for a period of five years for the solvent cleaning machine:
  - a. The results of control device monitoring required in this section of the permit.
  - b. Information on the actions taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f), including records of written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repair made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
  - c. Estimates of annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.

### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report. Each initial notification report shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e., physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A brief description of the solvent cleaning machine type, solvent/air interface area, and existing controls.
  - d. The date of installation for each solvent cleaning machine or a letter certifying that the solvent cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or after, November 2, 1993.
  - e. The anticipated compliance approach for the solvent cleaning machine.
  - f. An estimate of the annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.
2. The permittee shall submit an initial statement of compliance. Each initial statement of compliance shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e., physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A list of the control equipment used to achieve compliance.
  - d. A list of the parameters that are monitored and the values of these parameters measured on or during the first month after the compliance date for each piece of control equipment required to be monitored.

#### IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall submit an annual report by February 1 of each year for the preceding year. Each annual report shall contain the following:
  - a. A signed statement from the facility owner or their designee stating that, "All operators of solvent cleaning machines have received training on the proper operation of solvent cleaning machines and their control devices sufficient to pass the test required pursuant to 40 CFR 60.463 (d) (10)."
  - b. An estimate of solvent consumption during the reporting period.
4. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report on a semiannual basis. If the temperature of the chilled air blanket, measured at the center of the air blanket, was greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point, and no correction was made within 15 days of detection, the permittee shall begin to submit a quarterly report until such time that the permittee requests and receives approval of a less frequent reporting frequency from the Director (Northwest District Office). The permittee may receive approval of less frequent reporting if the following conditions are met: (1) The emissions unit has demonstrated a full year of compliance without an exceedance, (2) the permittee continues to comply with all relevant record keeping and monitoring requirements specified in 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions, and (3) the Director (Northwest District Office) does not object to a reduced frequency of reporting for the affected emissions unit as provided in paragraph (e) (3) (iii) of subpart A, 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions. Each exceedance report shall be delivered or post marked by the 30th day following the reporting period. Each exceedance report shall contain the following:
  - a. The reason and a description of the exceedance and action(s) taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f) including written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
  - b. If no exceedance has occurred, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.

#### V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall determine the facility's potential to emit (PTE) from all solvent cleaning operations. A facility's total PTE is the sum of the HAP emissions from all solvent cleaning operations plus all HAP emissions from other emissions units from within the facility. The potential to emit shall be determined in accordance with the following procedures:

- 1.a Determine the potential to emit for each individual solvent cleaning machine using the following equation:

$$PTE_i = H_i \times W_i \times SA_{Li}$$

Where:

$PTE_i$  = the potential to emit for the solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (kilograms solvent per year).

$H_i$  = hours of operation for solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (hours per year).

= 8760 hours per year, unless otherwise restricted by a federally enforceable requirement.

$W_i$  = the working mode uncontrolled emission rate (kilograms per square meter per hour).

= 1.95 kilograms per square meter per hour for batch vapor and cold cleaning machines.

= 1.12 kilograms per square meter per hour for in-line cleaning machines.

$SA_{Li}$  = solvent/air interface area of solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (square meters). Section 63.461 defines the solvent/air interface area for those machines that have a solvent /air interface. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the procedure in paragraph (b) below.

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

- 1.b** Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent/air interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the following equation:

$$SAI = 2.2 * (Vol)^{0.6}$$

Where:

SAI = the solvent/air interface area (square meters).

Vol = the cleaning capacity of the solvent cleaning machine (cubic meters).

- 1.c** Sum the PTEi for all solvent cleaning operations to obtain the total potential to emit for solvent cleaning operations at the facility.

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. As an alternative to meeting the requirements of 40 CFR, Part 63.463, the permittee may elect to comply with the requirements of 40 CFR, Part 63.464, or other equivalent methods of control using the procedures described in 40 CFR, Part 63.469. If the permittee chooses either of these options, the permittee would be required to notify Ohio EPA, in writing, prior to implementation.
2. The Title V permit application submitted by the permittee indicated that this emissions unit is in violation of OAC rule 3745-31-02 for installing the emissions unit in 1976 without first applying for and obtaining a PTI. As the initial step for this emissions unit to achieve compliance with the applicable requirements, the permittee shall submit a complete PTI application within 2 months following the issuance of this permit.

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** (F1) In-Line Trichloroethylene Vapor Degreaser (467) (L003)

**Activity Description:** Metal parts are placed into the degreaser and conveyORIZED through the vaporized trichloroethylene to be cleaned.

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
in-line trichloroethylene vapor degreaser, with freeboard refrigeration device and 1.0 freeboard ratio	40 CFR, Part 63, Subpart T	See A.I.2.a and A.II.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)	exempt, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6) (See A.I.2.b.)
	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) PTI No. 03-11000	26.8 tons organic compounds (OC)/year

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The permittee shall ensure that the solvent cleaning machine conforms to the following design requirements:
- i. The solvent cleaning machine shall be designed or operated to meet the following control equipment or technique requirements:
    - (a) Use of reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time measured using the procedure described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit.
  - ii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a freeboard ratio of 1.0 or greater.
  - iii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have an automated parts handling system capable of moving parts or parts baskets at a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute) or less from the initial loading of parts through removal of cleaned parts.
  - iv. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a device that shuts off the sump heat if the sump liquid solvent level drops to the sump heater coils.
  - v. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a vapor level control device that shuts off sump heat if the vapor level in the vapor cleaning machine rises above the height of the primary condenser.
  - vi. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a primary condenser.
  - vii. The permittee shall ensure that the chilled air blanket temperature (in degrees Fahrenheit), measured at the center of the air blanket, is no greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point.
- 2.b** The exemption allowed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6) is not currently part of the federally-approved SIP. During the rulemaking process, Ohio EPA received confirmation from USEPA concerning the acceptability of this exemption. Therefore, this exemption will be considered to be federally enforceable while SIP approval by USEPA is being obtained.

## II. Operational Restrictions

- 1.** The permittee shall meet all of the following required work and operational practices:
- 1.a** Control air disturbances across the solvent cleaning machine opening(s) by incorporating the following control equipment or techniques:
- i. The permittee shall employ a reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement of air across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time as measured using the procedures described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall also establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit.
- 1.b** The parts baskets or the parts being cleaned in solvent cleaning machine shall not occupy more than 50 percent of the solvent/air interface area unless the parts baskets or parts are introduced at a speed of 0.9 meter per minute (3 feet per minute) or less.
- 1.c** Any spraying operations shall be done within the vapor zone or within a section of the solvent cleaning machine that is not directly exposed to the ambient air (i.e., a baffled or enclosed area of the solvent cleaning machine).

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

- 1.d Parts shall be oriented so that the solvent drains from them freely. Parts having cavities or blind holes must be tipped or rotated before being removed from the solvent cleaning machine unless an equally effective approach has been approved by the Director (Northwest District Office).
- 1.e Parts baskets or parts shall not be removed from the solvent cleaning machine until dripping has stopped.
- 1.f During startup of the solvent cleaning machine, the primary condensers shall be turned on before the sump heater.
- 1.g During shutdown of the solvent cleaning machine, the sump heater shall be turned off and the solvent vapor layer allowed to collapse before the primary condenser is turned off.
- 1.h When solvent is added or drained from the solvent cleaning machine, the solvent shall be transferred using threaded or other leakproof couplings and the end of the pipe in the solvent sump shall be located beneath the liquid solvent surface.
- 1.i The solvent cleaning machine and its associated controls shall be maintained as recommended by the manufacturers of the equipment or using alternative maintenance practices that have been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Director (Northwest District Office) to achieve the same or better results as those recommended by the manufacturer.
- 1.j The permittee shall complete and pass the applicable sections of the test of solvent cleaning operating procedures in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix B if requested during an inspection by the Director (Northwest District Office).
- 1.k Waste solvent, still bottoms, and sump bottoms shall be collected and stored in closed containers. The closed containers may contain a device that would allow pressure relief, but must not allow liquid solvent to drain from the container.
- 1.l Sponges, fabric, wood, and paper products shall not be cleaned.

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall conduct monitoring and record the results on a weekly basis for the freeboard refrigeration device by using a thermometer or thermocouple to measure the temperature at the center of the air blanket during the idling mode.
- 2. The permittee shall monitor the hoist speed as described below:
  - a. The permittee shall determine the hoist speed by measuring the time it takes for the hoist to travel a measured distance. The speed is equal to the distance in meters divided by the time in minutes (meters per minute).
  - b. The permittee shall conduct monthly monitoring of the hoist speed. If after the first year, no exceedances of the hoist speed are measured, the permittee may begin monitoring the hoist speed quarterly.
  - c. If an exceedance of the hoist speed occurs during quarterly monitoring, the permittee shall return to a monthly monitoring frequency until another year of compliance without an exceedance is demonstrated.
  - d. If the permittee can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Director (Northwest District Office) in the initial compliance report that the hoist speed cannot exceed a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute), the required monitoring frequency is quarterly, including during the first year of compliance.

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for the lifetime of the solvent cleaning machine:
  - a. Owner's manuals, or if not available, written maintenance and operating procedures for the solvent cleaning machine and control equipment.
  - b. The date of installation for the solvent cleaning machine and all of its control devices. If the exact date for the installation is not known, a letter certifying that the cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or on, November 29, 1993, or after November 29, 1993, may be substituted.
  - c. Records of the halogenated HAP solvent content for the solvent used in the solvent cleaning machine.
4. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for a period of five years for the solvent cleaning machine:
  - a. The results of control device monitoring required in this section of the permit.
  - b. Information on the actions taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f), including records of written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repair made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
  - c. Estimates of annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.
5. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month regarding OC emissions from the solvent cleaning operations for this emissions unit:
  - a. the company identification for each solvent employed;
  - b. the OC content of each solvent employed, in pounds/gallon;
  - c. the number of gallons of each solvent employed;
  - d. the OC emission rate for each solvent employed, in pounds/month; and
  - e. the total OC emissions for all the solvents employed, (summation of d for all solvents), in pounds/month.

NOTE: The permittee may calculate the annual OC emission rate in accordance with the following formula if waste solvent is sent off-site for reclamation/disposal:

emission rate = (the total gallons of solvent used x the solvent density) - (the total gallons of waste solvent shipped offsite x the average solvent content of the waste solvent)

6. The permittee shall collect appropriate information and record each year the total annual OC emissions for all the solvents employed, in tons, for this emissions unit (the annual OC emissions shall be calculated by summing the monthly OC emission rates, from section A.III.5.e, for the calendar year, and dividing by 2000).

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report. Each initial notification report shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e., physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A brief description of the solvent cleaning machine type, solvent/air interface area, and existing controls.
  - d. The date of installation for each solvent cleaning machine or a letter certifying that the solvent cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or after, November 2, 1993.
  - e. The anticipated compliance approach for the solvent cleaning machine.
  - f. An estimate of the annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.
2. The permittee shall submit an initial statement of compliance. Each initial statement of compliance shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e., physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A list of the control equipment used to achieve compliance.
  - d. A list of the parameters that are monitored and the values of these parameters measured on or during the first month after the compliance date for each piece of control equipment required to be monitored.
3. The permittee shall submit an annual report by February 1 of each year for the preceding year. Each annual report shall contain the following:
  - a. A signed statement from the facility owner or their designee stating that, "All operators of solvent cleaning machines have received training on the proper operation of solvent cleaning machines and their control devices sufficient to pass the test required pursuant to 40 CFR 60.463 (d) (10)."
  - b. An estimate of solvent consumption during the reporting period.
4. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report on a semiannual basis. If the temperature of the chilled air blanket, measured at the center of the air blanket, was greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point, and no correction was made within 15 days of detection, the permittee shall begin to submit a quarterly report until such time that the permittee requests and receives approval of a less frequent reporting frequency from the Director (Northwest District Office). The permittee may receive approval of less frequent reporting if the following conditions are met: (1) The emissions unit has demonstrated a full year of compliance without an exceedance, (2) the permittee continues to comply with all relevant recordkeeping and monitoring requirements specified in 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions, and (3) the Director (Northwest District Office) does not object to a reduced frequency of reporting for the affected emissions unit as provided in paragraph (e) (3) (iii) of subpart A, 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions. Each exceedance report shall be delivered or post marked by the 30th day following the reporting period. Each exceedance report shall contain the following:
  - a. The reason and a description of the exceedance and action(s) taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f) including written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
  - b. If no exceedance has occurred, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.

## V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall determine the facility's potential to emit (PTE) from all solvent cleaning operations. A facility's total PTE is the sum of the HAP emissions from all solvent cleaning operations plus all HAP emissions from other emissions units from within the facility. The potential to emit shall be determined in accordance with the following procedures:

1.a Determine the potential to emit for each individual solvent cleaning machine using the following equation:

$$PTE_i = H_i \times W_i \times SAI_i$$

Where:

$PTE_i$  = the potential to emit for the solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (kilograms solvent per year).

$H_i$  = hours of operation for solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (hours per year).

= 8760 hours per year, unless otherwise restricted by a federally enforceable requirement.

$W_i$  = the working mode uncontrolled emission rate (kilograms per square meter per hour).

= 1.95 kilograms per square meter per hour for batch vapor and cold cleaning machines.

= 1.12 kilograms per square meter per hour for in-line cleaning machines.

$SAI_i$  = solvent/air interface area of solvent cleaning machine  $i$  (square meters). Section 63.461 defines the solvent/air interface area for those machines that have a solvent /air interface. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the procedure in paragraph (b) below.

1.b Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent/air interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the following equation:

$$SAI = 2.2 * (Vol)^{0.6}$$

Where:

$SAI$  = the solvent/air interface area (square meters).

$Vol$  = the cleaning capacity of the solvent cleaning machine (cubic meters).

1.c Sum the  $PTE_i$  for all solvent cleaning operations to obtain the total potential to emit for solvent cleaning operations at the facility.

2. Compliance with the emission limitation in Section A.I of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

Emission Limitation:  
26.8 tons OC/year

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall demonstrate compliance based on the record keeping requirements specified in Sections A.III.5 and 6 of this permit.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. As an alternative to meeting the requirements of 40 CFR, Part 63.463, the permittee may elect to comply with the requirements of 40 CFR, Part 63.464, or other equivalent methods of control using the procedures described in 40 CFR, Part 63.469. If the permittee chooses either of these options, the permittee would be required to notify Ohio EPA, in writing, prior to implementation.

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** (F2) Batch Trichloroethylene Vapor Degreaser (466) (L004)

**Activity Description:** Metal parts are placed into baskets which are lowered into the degreaser to be cleaned by vaporized trichloroethylene.

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
batch trichloroethylene vapor degreaser, with freeboard refrigeration device and 1.0 freeboard ratio	40 CFR, Part 63, Subpart T	See A.I.2.a and A.II.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)	exempt, pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6) (See A.I.2.b.)
	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) PTI No. 03-2082	none (See A.I.2.c.)

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a** The permittee shall ensure that the solvent cleaning machine conforms to the following design requirements:
- i. The solvent cleaning machine shall be designed or operated to meet the following control equipment or technique requirements:
    - (a) Use of reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time measured using the procedure described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit.
  - ii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a freeboard ratio of 1.0 or greater.
  - iii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have an automated parts handling system capable of moving parts or parts baskets at a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute) or less from the initial loading of parts through removal of cleaned parts.
  - iv. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a device that shuts off the sump heat if the sump liquid solvent level drops to the sump heater coils.
  - v. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a vapor level control device that shuts off sump heat if the vapor level in the vapor cleaning machine rises above the height of the primary condenser.
  - vi. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a primary condenser.
  - vii. The permittee shall ensure that the chilled air blanket temperature (in degrees Fahrenheit), measured at the center of the air blanket, is no greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point.
- 2.b** The exemption allowed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6) is not currently part of the federally-approved SIP. During the rulemaking process, Ohio EPA received confirmation from USEPA concerning the acceptability of this exemption. Therefore, this exemption will be considered to be federally enforceable while SIP approval by USEPA is being obtained.
- 2.c** PTI No. 03-2082 did not establish any emission limitation and/or control requirements for this emissions unit.

## II. Operational Restrictions

- 1.** The permittee shall meet all of the following required work and operational practices:
- 1.a** Control air disturbances across the solvent cleaning machine opening(s) by incorporating the following control equipment or techniques:
- i. The permittee shall employ a reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement of air across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time as measured using the procedures described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall also establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements" section of this permit.
- 1.b** The parts baskets or the parts being cleaned in solvent cleaning machine shall not occupy more than 50 percent of the solvent/air interface area unless the parts baskets or parts are introduced at a speed of 0.9 meter per minute (3 feet per minute) or less.

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

- 1.c Any spraying operations shall be done within the vapor zone or within a section of the solvent cleaning machine that is not directly exposed to the ambient air (i.e., a baffled or enclosed area of the solvent cleaning machine).
- 1.d Parts shall be oriented so that the solvent drains from them freely. Parts having cavities or blind holes must be tipped or rotated before being removed from the solvent cleaning machine unless an equally effective approach has been approved by the Director (Northwest District Office).
- 1.e Parts baskets or parts shall not be removed from the solvent cleaning machine until dripping has stopped.
- 1.f During startup of the solvent cleaning machine, the primary condensers shall be turned on before the sump heater.
- 1.g During shutdown of the solvent cleaning machine, the sump heater shall be turned off and the solvent vapor layer allowed to collapse before the primary condenser is turned off.
- 1.h When solvent is added or drained from the solvent cleaning machine, the solvent shall be transferred using threaded or other leakproof couplings and the end of the pipe in the solvent sump shall be located beneath the liquid solvent surface.
- 1.i The solvent cleaning machine and its associated controls shall be maintained as recommended by the manufacturers of the equipment or using alternative maintenance practices that have been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Director (Northwest District Office) to achieve the same or better results as those recommended by the manufacturer.
- 1.j The permittee shall complete and pass the applicable sections of the test of solvent cleaning operating procedures in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix B if requested during an inspection by the Director (Northwest District Office).
- 1.k Waste solvent, still bottoms, and sump bottoms shall be collected and stored in closed containers. The closed containers may contain a device that would allow pressure relief, but must not allow liquid solvent to drain from the container.
- 1.l Sponges, fabric, wood, and paper products shall not be cleaned.

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

- 1. The permittee shall conduct monitoring and record the results on a weekly basis for the freeboard refrigeration device by using a thermometer or thermocouple to measure the temperature at the center of the air blanket during the idling mode.
- 2. The permittee shall monitor the hoist speed as described below:
  - a. The permittee shall determine the hoist speed by measuring the time it takes for the hoist to travel a measured distance. The speed is equal to the distance in meters divided by the time in minutes (meters per minute).
  - b. The permittee shall conduct monthly monitoring of the hoist speed. If after the first year, no exceedances of the hoist speed are measured, the permittee may begin monitoring the hoist speed quarterly.
  - c. If an exceedance of the hoist speed occurs during quarterly monitoring, the permittee shall return to a monthly monitoring frequency until another year of compliance without an exceedance is demonstrated.
  - d. If the permittee can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Director (Northwest District Office) in the initial compliance report that the hoist speed cannot exceed a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute), the required monitoring frequency is quarterly, including during the first year of compliance.

### **III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)**

3. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for the lifetime of the solvent cleaning machine:
  - a. Owner's manuals, or if not available, written maintenance and operating procedures for the solvent cleaning machine and control equipment.
  - b. The date of installation for the solvent cleaning machine and all of its control devices. If the exact date for the installation is not known, a letter certifying that the cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or on, November 29, 1993, or after November 29, 1993, may be substituted.
  - c. Records of the halogenated HAP solvent content for the solvent used in the solvent cleaning machine.
4. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for a period of five years for the solvent cleaning machine:
  - a. The results of control device monitoring required in this section of the permit.
  - b. Information on the actions taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f), including records of written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repair made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
  - c. Estimates of annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.

### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

1. The permittee shall submit an initial notification report. Each initial notification report shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e., physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A brief description of the solvent cleaning machine type, solvent/air interface area, and existing controls.
  - d. The date of installation for each solvent cleaning machine or a letter certifying that the solvent cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or after, November 2, 1993.
  - e. The anticipated compliance approach for the solvent cleaning machine.
  - f. An estimate of the annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.
2. The permittee shall submit an initial statement of compliance. Each initial statement of compliance shall contain the following:
  - a. The name and address of the permittee.
  - b. The address (i.e., physical location) of the solvent cleaning machine.
  - c. A list of the control equipment used to achieve compliance.
  - d. A list of the parameters that are monitored and the values of these parameters measured on or during the first month after the compliance date for each piece of control equipment required to be monitored.

#### IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall submit an annual report by February 1 of each year for the preceding year. Each annual report shall contain the following:
  - a. A signed statement from the facility owner or their designee stating that, "All operators of solvent cleaning machines have received training on the proper operation of solvent cleaning machines and their control devices sufficient to pass the test required pursuant to 40 CFR 60.463 (d) (10)."
  - b. An estimate of solvent consumption during the reporting period.
4. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report on a semiannual basis. If the temperature of the chilled air blanket, measured at the center of the air blanket, was greater than 30 percent of the solvent's boiling point, and no correction was made within 15 days of detection, the permittee shall begin to submit a quarterly report until such time that the permittee requests and receives approval of a less frequent reporting frequency from the Director (Northwest District Office). The permittee may receive approval of less frequent reporting if the following conditions are met: (1) The emissions unit has demonstrated a full year of compliance without an exceedance, (2) the permittee continues to comply with all relevant recordkeeping and monitoring requirements specified in 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions, and (3) the Director (Northwest District Office) does not object to a reduced frequency of reporting for the affected emissions unit as provided in paragraph (e) (3) (iii) of subpart A, 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions. Each exceedance report shall be delivered or post marked by the 30th day following the reporting period. Each exceedance report shall contain the following:
  - a. The reason and a description of the exceedance and action(s) taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463 (e) and (f) including written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
  - b. If no exceedance has occurred, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.

#### V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall determine the facility's potential to emit (PTE) from all solvent cleaning operations. A facility's total PTE is the sum of the HAP emissions from all solvent cleaning operations plus all HAP emissions from other emissions units from within the facility. The potential to emit shall be determined in accordance with the following procedures:
  - 1.a Determine the potential to emit for each individual solvent cleaning machine using the following equation:
$$PTE_i = H_i \times W_i \times SA_{Li}$$
Where:
$$PTE_i = \text{the potential to emit for the solvent cleaning machine } i \text{ (kilograms solvent per year).}$$
$$H_i = \text{hours of operation for solvent cleaning machine } i \text{ (hours per year).}$$
$$= 8760 \text{ hours per year, unless otherwise restricted by a federally enforceable requirement.}$$
$$W_i = \text{the working mode uncontrolled emission rate (kilograms per square meter per hour).}$$
$$= 1.95 \text{ kilograms per square meter per hour for batch vapor and cold cleaning machines.}$$
$$= 1.12 \text{ kilograms per square meter per hour for in-line cleaning machines.}$$
$$SA_{Li} = \text{solvent/air interface area of solvent cleaning machine } i \text{ (square meters). Section 63.461 defines the solvent/air interface area for those machines that have a solvent /air interface. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the procedure in paragraph (b) below.}$$

## **V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

- 1.b** Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent/air interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the following equation:

$$SAI = 2.2 * (Vol)^{0.6}$$

Where:

SAI = the solvent/air interface area (square meters).

Vol = the cleaning capacity of the solvent cleaning machine (cubic meters).

- 1.c** Sum the PTEi for all solvent cleaning operations to obtain the total potential to emit for solvent cleaning operations at the facility.

## **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

1. As an alternative to meeting the requirements of 40 CFR, Part 63.463, the permittee may elect to comply with the requirements of 40 CFR, Part 63.464, or other equivalent methods of control using the procedures described in 40 CFR, Part 63.469. If the permittee chooses either of these options, the permittee would be required to notify Ohio EPA, in writing, prior to implementation.

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

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