



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
122 S. Front Street
Columbus, OH 43215

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center
P.O. Box 1049
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

10/31/01

**RE: Proposed Title V Chapter 3745-77 Permit
01-25-07-0213
Columbus Steel Drum**

Attn: Genevieve Damico AR-18J
United States Environmental Protection Agency
Region V
77 West Jackson Blvd.
Chicago, IL 60604-3590

Dear Ms. Damico:

The proposed issuance of the Title V permit for Columbus Steel Drum, has been created in Ohio EPA's State Air Resources System (STARS) on 10/31/01, for review by USEPA. This proposed action is identified in STARS as  3-Title V Proposed Permit T+C covering the facility specific terms and conditions, and  Title V Proposed Permit covering the general terms and conditions. This proposed permit will be processed for issuance as a final action after forty-five (45) days from USEPA's receipt of this certified letter if USEPA does not object to the proposed permit. Please contact Mike Ahern, DAPC Permit Management Unit supervisor at (614) 644-3631 by the end of the forty-five (45) day review period if you wish to object to the proposed permit.

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Central District Office
File, DAPC PMU



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

PROPOSED TITLE V PERMIT

| | | |
|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Issue Date: 10/31/01 | Effective Date: To be entered upon final issuance | Expiration Date: To be entered upon final issuance |
|-----------------------------|--|---|

This document constitutes issuance of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 01-25-07-0213 to:
 Columbus Steel Drum
 1385 Blatt Boulevard
 Gahanna Industrial Park
 Blacklick, OH 43004-9523

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/Emissions Unit Activity Description

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| K001 (Interior Drum Lining) Interior drum coating paint booths and drying oven. | P001 (Tum Blaster) Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drum rings. | P014 (Upend Drum) Upending of closed head drum to dump contents. (formerly Z005) |
| K002 (Exterior Drum Painting) Exterior drum coating paint booth and drying oven. | P005 (Horizontal Shotblaster) Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drums. | P017 (Progressive Preflusher) Interior flushing of all closed head drums by caustic solution. (formerly Z009) |
| K003 (Drum Lid Painting) Drum lid coating paint booths and drying oven. | P012 (10-Wheel Shotblaster) Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drums. | |
| N002 (Thermal Oxidizer) 19.2 MM Btu/hr drum reclamation furnace. | P013 (Lid Blaster) Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drum lids. | |

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(A) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Central District Office
 3232 Alum Creek Drive
 PO Box 1049
 Columbus, OH 43216-1049
 (614) 728-3778

OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Christopher Jones
 Director

PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - v. The results of such analyses.
 - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
 - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. These quarterly written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations except malfunctions, which shall be reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.) See B.8 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
 - iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to

the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06 shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of deviations caused by malfunctions or upsets.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

3. Risk Management Plans

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

4. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

5. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

6. General Requirements

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

7. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

8. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

10. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

11. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

12. Compliance Requirements

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.

- ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in the following manner and with the following content:
- i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
 - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
 - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
 - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
 - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
 - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

13. Permit Shield

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but

excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.

- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

14. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

15. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

16. Off Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition;
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the director and the administrator, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change;

- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F);
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes; and
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For further clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in their STARSHIP software package.)

17. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

18. Insignificant Activity

Each insignificant activity that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the “installation” or “modification” of any “air contaminant source,” as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with

this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

A. State and Federally Enforcable Section

1. This facility is subject to the applicable requirements specified in OAC Chapter 3745-25. In accordance with Ohio EPA Engineering Guide #64, the emission control action programs, as specified in OAC rule 3745-25-03, shall be developed and submitted within 60 days after receiving notification from the Ohio EPA.

B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

air makeup heater #1 (B003);
air makeup heater #2 (B004);
air makeup heater #3 (B005);
air makeup heater #4 (B006);
stencil/touch up (K004);
Safety Kleen parts washer (L001);
closed head acid rinse (P009);
flow-in lid gasket (P011);
exterior stripper (P015);
yard flusher (P016);
seamer (Z003);
label remover EZW (Z004);
Safety Kleen parts washer (Z006);
label remover HTW (Z007); and
paint mix and storage (P010).

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a permit to install for the emissions unit.

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Interior Drum Lining (K001)

Activity Description: Interior drum coating paint booths and drying oven.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| interior drum lining coating line and drying oven | OAC rule 3475-21-09(U)(1)(e) | 4.3 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC)/gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1) | Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hr. |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule. |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

1. Each coating employed in this emissions unit shall comply with the VOC content limitation specified in Section A.I.1 on an "as applied" basis.
2. The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied; and
 - b. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds/gallon (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied.

(If the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

2. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of any monthly record showing the use of noncomplying coatings (i.e., for VOC content). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.
2. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - 1.a Emission Limitation: 4.3 pounds VOC/gallon of coating (excluding water and exempt solvents)

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section A.III.1 of this permit.
 - 1.b Emission Limitation:
0.551 lb/hr of particulate emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:
To determine the actual worst case particulate emissions rate, the following equation may be used:

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate in pounds per hour} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

$$E = \text{particulate emissions rate (lbs/hr)}$$

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = fractional control efficiency of the control equipment

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-5.
 - 1.c Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).
 - 1.d USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents for the coatings. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. The permittee modified this emissions unit without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install, in violation of ORC Section 3704 and OAC Chapter 3745-31. Therefore, as the initial step for this emissions unit to achieve compliance with the applicable requirements, the permittee shall submit a complete permit to install application within 2 months following the issuance of this permit.

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| interior drum lining coating line and drying oven | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Exterior Drum Painting (K002)

Activity Description: Exterior drum coating paint booth and drying oven.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---------------------------------------|--|
| exterior drum coating line and drying oven | OAC rule 3475-21-09(U)(1)(f) | 3.5 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC)/gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1) | Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hr. |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule. |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

1. Each coating employed in this emissions unit shall comply with the VOC content limitation specified in Section A.I.1 on an "as applied" basis.
2. The permittee shall operate the water wash system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for this emissions unit:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied; and
 - b. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds/gallon (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied.

(If the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

2. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the water wash system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of any monthly record showing the use of noncomplying coatings (i.e., for VOC content). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.
2. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the water wash system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:
3.5 pounds VOC/gallon of coating (excluding water and exempt solvents)

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section A.III.1 of this permit.

- 1.b Emission Limitation:
0.551 lb/hr of particulate emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case particulate emissions rate, the following equation may be used:

$$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate in pounds per hour} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$$

E = particulate emissions rate (lbs/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = fractional control efficiency of the control equipment

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-5.

- 1.c Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- 1.d USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents for the coatings. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. The permittee modified this emissions unit without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install, in violation of ORC Section 3704 and OAC Chapter 3745-31. Therefore, as the initial step for this emissions unit to achieve compliance with the applicable requirements, the permittee shall submit a complete permit to install application within 2 months following the issuance of this permit.

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| exterior drum coating line and drying oven | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Drum Lid Painting (K003)

Activity Description: Drum lid coating paint booths and drying oven.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---------------------------------------|---|
| drum lid coating line and drying oven | OAC rule 3475-21-09(U)(1)(e) | 4.3 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC)/gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, when applying a coating to the interior side of a drum lid. |
| | OAC rule 3475-21-09(U)(1)(f) | 3.5 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC)/gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, when applying a coating to the exterior side of a drum lid. |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1) | Particulate emissions (PE) shall not exceed 0.551 lb/hr. |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule. |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

1. Each coating employed in this emissions unit shall comply with the VOC content limitation specified in Section A.I.1 on an "as applied" basis.
2. The permittee shall operate the dry filtration system whenever this emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for each coating applied to the exterior side of a drum lid:

a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied; and

b. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds/gallon (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied.

(If the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for each coating applied to the interior side of a drum lid:

a. the name and identification number of each coating, as applied; and

b. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds/gallon (excluding water and exempt solvents), as applied.

(If the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

3. The permittee shall maintain daily records that document any time periods when the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of any monthly record showing the use of noncomplying coatings (i.e., for VOC content). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.

2. The permittee shall notify the Ohio EPA, Central District Office in writing of any daily record showing that the dry filtration system was not in service when the emissions unit was in operation. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office within 30 days after the event occurs.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

4.3 pounds VOC/gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, when applying a coating to the interior side of a drum lid.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section A.III.2 of this permit.

1.b Emission Limitation: 3.5 pounds volatile organic compounds (VOC)/gallon of coating, excluding water and exempt solvents, when applying a coating to the exterior side of a drum lid.

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance shall be based upon the recordkeeping requirements specified in section A.III.1 of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

- 1.c** Emission Limitation:
0.551 lb/hr of particulate emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case particulate emissions rate, the following equation may be used:

$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate in pounds per hour} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$

E = particulate emissions rate (lbs/hr)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = fractional control efficiency of the control equipment

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-5.

- 1.d** Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

- 1.e** USEPA Method 24 shall be used to determine the VOC contents for the coatings. If, pursuant to section 4.3 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, an owner or operator determines that Method 24 cannot be used for a particular coating, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

- 1.** The permittee modified this emissions unit without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install, in violation of ORC Section 3704 and OAC Chapter 3745-31. Therefore, as the initial step for this emissions unit to achieve compliance with the applicable requirements, the permittee shall submit a complete permit to install application within 2 months following the issuance of this permit.

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| exterior drum coating line and drying oven | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Thermal Oxidizer (N002)

Activity Description: 19.2 MM Btu/hr drum reclamation furnace.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|--|---|---|
| drum reconditioning process controlled by a thermal oxidizer | OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI #01-06852) | Particulate emissions shall not exceed 4.9 pounds per hour and 10.57 tons per year. |
| | | PM-10 emissions shall not exceed 4.4 lbs per hour. |
| | | Organic compound (OC) emissions shall not exceed 9.0 pounds per hour. |
| | | Carbon monoxide emissions shall not exceed 50 ppmv on an hourly average basis. |
| | | Carbon monoxide emissions shall not exceed 2.97 pounds per hour and 8.25 tons per year. |
| | | Sulfur dioxide emissions shall not exceed 3.9 pounds per hour and 16.9 tons per year. |
| | | Nitrogen oxides (NOx) emissions shall not exceed 10.5 pounds per hour and 29.2 tons per year. |

Facility Name: Columbus Steel Drum Company

Facility ID: 01-25-07-0213

Emissions Unit: Thermal Oxidizer (N002)

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| | | <p>Metals Limits: As emissions shall not exceed 0.0042 pound per hour and 0.0091 ton per year. Be emissions shall not exceed 0.0005 pound per hour and 0.0011 ton per year. Cd emissions shall not exceed 0.010 pound per hour and 0.022 ton per year. Cr emissions shall not exceed 0.004 pound per hour and 0.0076 ton per year. Pb emissions shall not exceed 0.052 pound per hour and 0.11 ton per year. Hg emissions shall not exceed 0.005 pound per hour and 0.011 ton per year. Ni emissions shall not exceed 0.0076 pound per hour and 0.02 ton per year. Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 5 percent opacity as 6-minute average.</p> <p>95 percent overall control efficiency for OC</p> <p>95 percent destruction efficiency for the thermal oxidizer</p> <p>83 hours of production feed per week</p> <p>See terms A.I.2.a through A.I.2.f.</p> |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-09(B) | <p>The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rules 3745-17-09(B) and (C). Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.10 pound per 100 lbs of salvageable material.</p> |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-09(C) | <p>This emissions unit shall be designed, operated, and maintained so as to prevent the emission of objectionable odors.</p> |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | <p>The visible emission limitation specified by this rule is less stringent than the visible emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).</p> |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

2.a Best Available Technology (BAT) for this emissions unit includes the use of a permanent total enclosure (PTE) for capturing the OC emissions from the drum handling building and drum reclamation furnace with venting of the captured emissions from the drum handling building and the drum reclamation furnace to add-on organic compound (OC) emission controls which maintain a minimum destruction and removal (DRE) efficiency of 95 percent by weight. (The current OC emission control consists of a thermal oxidizer).

2.b The permittee shall maintain the monitoring plan for the OC capture system submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office on September 24, 1996. The plan includes the following:

i. the parameter (identified as the PTE differential pressure) to be continuously measured and recorded for verifying the OC emissions capture efficiency;

ii. the manufacturer of the monitoring device and recording instrumentation; and

iii. a Quality Assurance/Quality Control (QA/QC) plan to ensure that the monitor is maintained and operated in accordance with manufacturer's specifications.

2.c The permittee shall maintain and operate a monitoring system that continuously measures and records the value of the differential pressure to verify the OC capture rate during operation of this emissions unit.

The total enclosure shall meet the design requirements set forth in USEPA guidance document EPA/4-91-010, Method 204 unless otherwise approved in writing by Ohio EPA and USEPA as indicated in the guidance document.

The permittee shall operate the monitoring and recording system anytime material handling is taking place or the drum reconditioning furnace is being operated for production purposes or for completion of the burn down cycle.

2.d A statement of certification for the existing continuous CO monitoring system shall be maintained on site and shall consist of a letter from the Ohio EPA detailing the results of an Agency review of the certification tests and a statement by the Agency that the system is considered certified in accordance with the requirements of 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix B, Performance Specification 4. Proof of certification shall be made available to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office upon request.

2.e The permittee shall maintain the Preventative Maintenance and Malfunction Abatement Plan (PM&MAP), submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office on January 30, 1997 for the drum reconditioning process. The plan includes, at a minimum, monthly inspections using the PM and MAP procedures recommended by the equipment manufacturer. The inspection shall include a written report containing any needed repairs. Repairs shall be completed within 30 days of the inspection. If a time period longer than 30 days is needed to complete the repairs, the Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be notified in writing. This notice shall list the repairs needed and the reason(s) the repairs could not be accomplished sooner.

2.f The permittee shall maintain the drum inspection plan submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office on July 30, 1996. The inspection procedure includes the following:

a. a description of the inspection method used to ensure that drums not meeting the RCRA definition of empty are not processed; and,

b. a description of the training which inspectors or operators are given to allow them to identify non-RCRA empty drums.

2.g The design of this emissions unit shall meet good engineering practices so as not to cause excessive exhaust gas concentrations of any air contaminant.

II. Operational Restrictions

- 1.** The thermal oxidizer shall provide at least 0.5 second of retention time and a combustion chamber exhaust gas temperature of not less than 1800 degrees Fahrenheit.
- 2.** The interlock device which prevents the feed of drums until the thermal oxidizer's exhaust gas temperature has reached 1800 degrees Fahrenheit shall be functioning at all times.

II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

3. Burners within the drum reclamation furnace and thermal oxidizer are permitted to operate during non production periods in order to prevent excessive heating and cooling of refractory. During these non production periods, the thermal oxidizer shall be maintained at a minimum temperature of 1800 degrees Fahrenheit until all wastes are completely combusted and the burn-down cycle is complete. For the purposes of this permit, the burn down cycle is defined as the operating time in which the drum reclamation furnace is operable; however, material handling and the feeding of drums has ceased, and the furnace is being operated to ensure complete complete combustion of all residual waste.
4. The permittee shall not process any drum in this emissions unit that does not meet the RCRA definition of empty as specified in OAC rule 3745-51-07.
5. At a minimum, at least one spare thermocouple and recorder shall be calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions and operating manuals.
6. If the drum reconditioning process is in need of repairs it shall not be operated if operation will result in exceedance of any term and condition detailed in this permit.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer when the emissions unit is in operation. Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day:

- a. all times during which the combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer, when the emissions unit was in operation, was less than 1800 degrees Fahrenheit; and
 - b. a log of the downtime for the capture (collection) system, control device, and monitoring equipment, when the emissions unit was in operation.
2. The permittee shall operate and maintain existing equipment to continuously monitor and record CO from this emissions unit in units of ppmv carbon monoxide (CO) on an hourly average basis. Such continuous monitoring and recording equipment shall comply with the requirements specified in 40 CFR Part 60.13.

The permittee shall maintain the following:

- a. records of all data obtained by the continuous CO monitoring system including, but not limited to, parts per million CO on an instantaneous (one-minute) basis, emissions of CO in ppmv carbon monoxide (CO) on an hourly average basis, results of daily zero/span calibration checks, and magnitude of manual calibration adjustments;
 - b. records (date, time, duration and reason) documenting any continuous CO monitoring system downtime while the emissions unit was in operation along with any corrective action(s) taken; and
 - c. repairs made to the continuous CO monitoring system.
3. The permittee shall maintain a log book for this emissions unit which will be used to record the date, time of start-up, time of shutdown and recording person's signature. The permittee shall also record in the log book the total number of hours of operation during each week for this emissions unit.

Start-up is defined as the time in which material handling or drum reconditioning has begun. Shutdown is defined as the time at which the burn down cycle is complete.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

4. The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the visible emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports which identify all times during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal oxidizer does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above. These deviation reports shall contain at a minimum the following for any temperature deviations below the minimum operating temperature requirements:

- a. the date, time of occurrence, cause of occurrence and corrective action taken; and
- b. corrective actions taken to prevent further deviations of the operating temperature.

The quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii of this permit.

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly reports that summarize the total number of hours of operation during each week for the previous calendar quarter. The reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.
3. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6 month period.
4. Pursuant to OAC rules 3745-15-04, 3745-35-02, and ORC sections 3704.03(I) and 3704.031 and 40 CFR Parts 60.7 and 60.13(h), the permittee shall submit reports within 30 days following the end of each calendar quarter to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office documenting the date, commencement and completion times, duration, magnitude, reason (if known), and corrective actions taken (if any) of all instances of CO values in excess of the applicable limitation specified in the terms and conditions of this permit. These reports shall also contain the total CO emissions for the calendar quarter (in tons).

The permittee shall submit reports within 30 days following the end of each calendar quarter to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office documenting any continuous CO monitoring system downtime while the emissions unit was in operation (date, time, duration and reason) along with any corrective action(s) taken. The permittee shall provide the emissions unit operating time during the reporting period and the date, time, reason and corrective action(s) taken for each time period of emissions unit and control equipment malfunctions. The total operating time of the emissions unit and the total operating time of the analyzer while the emissions unit was in operation shall also be included in the quarterly report.

If there are no excess emissions during the calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a statement to that effect along with the date, time, reason, and corrective action(s) taken for each time period of monitoring system malfunctions. The total operating time of the emissions unit and the total operating time of the analyzer while the emissions unit was in operation shall also be included in the quarterly report. These quarterly excess emission reports shall be submitted by January 30, April 30, July 30, and October 30 of each year and shall address the data obtained during the previous calendar quarter.

5. The permittee shall submit annual reports which specify the total emissions of particulates, carbon monoxide, sulfur dioxide, nitrogen oxides, As, Be, Cd, Cr, Pb, Hg, and Ni from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. The reports shall be submitted by April 15 of each year. This reporting requirement may be satisfied by including and identifying the specific emission data for this emissions unit in the annual Fee Emission Report.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions shall not exceed 5 percent opacity as 6-minute average.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9.

1.b Emission Limitations:

Particulate emissions shall not exceed 0.10 pound per 100 lbs of salvageable material; Particulate emissions shall not exceed 4.9 pounds per hour; Organic compound (OC) emissions shall not exceed 9.0 pounds per hour; Carbon monoxide emissions shall not exceed 2.97 pounds per hour; Nitrogen oxides (NOx) emissions shall not exceed 10.5 pounds per hour; As emissions shall not exceed 0.0042 pound per hour; Be emissions shall not exceed 0.0005 pound per hour; Cd emissions shall not exceed 0.010 pound per hour; Cr emissions shall not exceed 0.004 pound per hour; Pb emissions shall not exceed 0.052 pound per hour; Hg emissions shall not exceed 0.005 pound per hour; and Ni emissions shall not exceed 0.0076 pound per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method:

The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit to demonstrate compliance with the allowable emission limits in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after permit issuance and within 6 months prior to permit expiration.
- ii. The following test method(s) shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rates for particulate emissions, NOx, CO, OC and metals: 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 5, 7E, 10, 18, 25 or 25A and 29.
- iii. The test(s) shall be conducted while this emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA, Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

1.c Emission Limitations:

Particulate emissions shall not exceed 10.57 tons per year; Carbon monoxide emissions shall not exceed 8.25 tons per year; Sulfur dioxide emissions shall not exceed 16.9 tons per year; Nitrogen oxides (NOx) emissions shall not exceed 29.2 tons per year; As emissions shall not exceed 0.0091 ton per year; Be emissions shall not exceed 0.0011 ton per year; Cd emissions shall not exceed 0.022 ton per year; Cr emissions shall not exceed 0.0076 ton per year; Pb emissions shall not exceed 0.11 ton per year; Hg emissions shall not exceed 0.011 ton per year; and Ni emissions shall not exceed 0.02 ton per year.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the tons per year limitations shall be assumed as long as compliance is maintained with the hourly limits and the operating hours limitation of 83 hours of operation per week.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

- 1.d** Emission Limitations: 95 percent overall control efficiency for OC and 95 percent destruction efficiency for the thermal oxidizer.

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the control efficiency requirement shall be demonstrated through emission tests performed in accordance with the following procedures.

The emission testing shall be conducted approximately 2.5 years after permit issuance and within 6 months prior to permit expiration.

The following test methods shall be employed to determine the capture and control efficiency of the thermal incinerator: 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1 through 4, and 25 or 25A, as appropriate and 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, Method 204. The test method(s) shall be selected based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

The test(s) shall be conducted while this emissions unit is venting OC emissions to the thermal oxidizer. The emissions unit shall be operated at or near its maximum capacity during the test(s), unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

The overall control efficiency of the control equipment serving this emissions unit shall be demonstrated based upon the results of the capture efficiency and control efficiency tests specified above. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency" dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.) The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified above and OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA, Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

- 1.e** Emission Limitation: 50 ppmv CO on an hourly average basis

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance shall be demonstrated through the use of the CEM data recorded in Section A.III.2.

- 1.f** Emission Limitation: PM-10 emissions shall not exceed 4.4 lbs per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly PM-10 emission limitation through emissions testing in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4 and 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, Method 201.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

- 1.g** Emission Limitation: Sulfur dioxide (SO₂) emissions shall not exceed 3.9 pounds per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method: Compliance with the hourly emissions limitation may be demonstrated by multiplying the maximum hourly gas burning capacity of 5,000 scf/hr by the AP-42 (Supplement D, 7/98, Table 1.4-2) emission factor of 0.6 lb SO₂/10⁶ scf.

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the hourly SO₂ emission limitation through emission testing in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4 and 6C.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

- 1.** The permittee has violated ORC Section 3704 because the permittee has operated this emissions unit in such a way as to exceed the emission limitations established in PTI #01-06852. Therefore, as the initial step for this emissions unit to achieve compliance with the applicable requirements, the permittee has submitted an application to modify Permit to Install #01-06852.

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| drum reconditioning process controlled by a thermal oxidizer | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. Modeling to demonstrate compliance with the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxic Policy" was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic compound will be less than 1.0 ton. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any pollutant that has a listed TLV to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new permit to install.

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Tum Blaster (P001)

Activity Description: Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drum rings.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| tumblaster controlled with a baghouse | OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1) | Particulate emissions shall not exceed 3.38 lbs per hour. |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule. |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The pressure drop across the baghouse shall be maintained within the range of 1 to 10 inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the visible emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.
2. The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor the pressure drop across the baghouse while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring equipment shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the baghouse on a once per shift basis.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly pressure drop deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the pressure drop across the baghouse did not comply with the allowable range specified above. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation: Particulate emissions shall not exceed 3.38 lbs per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, particulate emission testing for this emissions unit to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for particulate in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months after issuance of the permit and 6 months prior to permit expiration.
- ii. The following test methods shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: Methods 1 through 5, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.
- iii. The test(s) shall be conducted while this emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA, Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

2. Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| tumblaster controlled with a baghouse | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Horizontal Shotblaster (P005)

Activity Description: Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drums.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| horizontal shotblaster controlled with a baghouse | OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1) OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Particulate emissions shall not exceed 19.69 lbs per hour. Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule. |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The pressure drop across the baghouse shall be maintained within the range of 1 to 10 inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the visible emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.
2. The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor the pressure drop across the baghouse while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring equipment shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the baghouse on a once per shift basis.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly pressure drop deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the pressure drop across the baghouse did not comply with the allowable range specified above. All quarterly deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation: Particulate emissions shall not exceed 19.69 lbs per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, particulate emission testing for this emissions unit to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for particulate in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months after issuance of the permit and 6 months prior to permit expiration.
- ii. The following test methods shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: Methods 1 through 5, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.
- iii. The test(s) shall be conducted while this emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA, Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

2. Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

Facility Name: **Columbus Steel Drum Company**

Facility ID: **01-25-07-0213**

Emissions Unit: **Horizontal Shotblaster (P005)**

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|--|---|--|
| horizontal shotblaster controlled with a baghouse | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: 10-Wheel Shotblaster (P012)

Activity Description: Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drums.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|--|--|
| 10-wheel shotblaster controlled with a baghouse | OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI # 01-3786) | Particulate emissions shall not exceed 1.45 pounds per hour and 0.01 grain per dry standard cubic foot. |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1) | The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A). The emission limitation specified in this rule is less stringent than the emissions limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 374-31-05(A)(3). |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule. |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

- The pressure drop across the baghouse shall be maintained within the range of 1 to 10 inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the visible emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.
2. The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor the pressure drop across the baghouse while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring equipment shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the baghouse on a once per shift basis.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA Central District Office by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly pressure drop deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the pressure drop across the baghouse did not comply with the allowable range specified above. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - 1.a Emission Limitations: Particulate emissions shall not exceed 1.45 pounds per hour and 0.01 grain per dry standard cubic foot.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, particulate emission testing for this emissions unit to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for particulate in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months after issuance of the permit and 6 months prior to permit expiration.
- ii. The following test methods shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: Methods 1 through 5, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.
- iii. The test(s) shall be conducted while this emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA, Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

- 2.** Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| 10-wheel shotblaster controlled with a baghouse | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Lid Blaster (P013)

Activity Description: Shotblasting of 55-gallon steel drum lids.

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|--|--|
| drum lid blaster controlled with a baghouse | OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI # 01-3786) | Particulate emissions shall not exceed 2.25 pounds per hour and 0.015 grain per dry standard cubic foot. The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-17-07(A). |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-11(B)(1) | The emission limitation specified in this rule is less stringent than the emissions limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 374-31-05(A)(3). |
| | OAC rule 3745-17-07(A) | Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule. |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

- The pressure drop across the baghouse shall be maintained within the range of 1 to 10 inches of water while the emissions unit is in operation.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall perform daily checks, when the emissions unit is in operation and when the weather conditions allow, for any visible particulate emissions from the stack serving this emissions unit. The presence or absence of any visible emissions shall be noted in an operations log. If visible emissions are observed, the permittee shall also note the following in the operations log:
 - a. the color of the emissions;
 - b. whether the emissions are representative of normal operations;
 - c. if the emissions are not representative of normal operations, the cause of the visible emissions;
 - d. the total duration of any visible emission incident; and
 - e. any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible emissions.
2. The permittee shall properly operate and maintain equipment to monitor the pressure drop across the baghouse while the emissions unit is in operation. The monitoring equipment shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, instructions, and operating manual(s). The permittee shall record the pressure drop across the baghouse on a once per shift basis.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit semiannual written reports which (a) identify all days during which any visible particulate emissions were observed from the stack serving this emissions unit and (b) describe any corrective actions taken to eliminate the visible particulate emissions. These reports shall be submitted to the Ohio EPA Central District Office by January 31 and July 31 of each year and shall cover the previous 6-month period.
2. The permittee shall submit quarterly pressure drop deviation (excursion) reports that identify all periods of time during which the pressure drop across the baghouse did not comply with the allowable range specified above. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:
 - 1.a Emission Limitations: Particulate emissions shall not exceed 2.25 pounds per hour and 0.015 grain per dry standard cubic foot.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, particulate emission testing for this emissions unit to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate for particulate in accordance with the following requirements:

- i. The emission testing shall be conducted within 6 months after issuance of the permit and 6 months prior to permit expiration.
- ii. The following test methods shall be employed to demonstrate compliance with the allowable mass emission rate: Methods 1 through 5, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A.
- iii. The test(s) shall be conducted while this emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Ohio EPA, Central District Office's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

Personnel from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Ohio EPA, Central District Office, within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Ohio EPA, Central District Office.

2. Emission Limitation: Visible particulate emissions from any stack shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.

Applicable Compliance Method: If required, compliance shall be determined through visible emissions observations performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Method 9 and the procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1).

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| 10-wheel shotblaster controlled with a baghouse | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Upend Drum (P014)

Activity Description: Upending of closed head drum to dump contents. (formerly Z005)

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|---|
| upend drum operation | OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) | Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 8 lbs per hour and 40 pounds per day. See A.I.2.a. |

2. **Additional Terms and Conditions**

- 2.a The potential to emit for organic compounds from this emissions unit is less than 8 pounds per hour and 40 pounds per day. Therefore, no additional record keeping or reporting requirements are necessary to show compliance with these emission limitations.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation: Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 8 lbs per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly OC emission limitation by multiplying the maximum number of drums upended in a hour (137 drums/hr) by the emission factor of 1.1422 lbs OC per 100 drums. This emission factor was derived from USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Section 4.8, Table 4.8-2 (2/80).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25 or 25A, as appropriate.

Facility Name: **Columbus Steel Drum Company**

Facility ID: **01-25-07-0213**

Emissions Unit: **Upend Drum (P014)**

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

1.b Emission Limitation: Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 40 pounds per day.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the daily OC emission limitation by multiplying the maximum number of drums upended in a hour (137 drums/hr) by the emission factor of 1.1422 lbs OC per 100 drums and then multiplying by the number of hours in a day (24). This emission factor was derived from USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Section 4.8, Table 4.8-2 (2/80).

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| upend drum operation | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Progressive Preflusher (P017)

Activity Description: Interior flushing of all closed head drums by caustic solution. (formerly Z009)

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| progressive preflusher | OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) | <p>organic compound emissions shall not exceed 8 lbs per hour and 40 pounds per day.</p> <p>See A.I.2.a.</p> |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The potential to emit for organic compounds from this emissions unit is less than 8 pounds per hour. Therefore, no additional record keeping or reporting requirements are necessary to show compliance with the hourly emission limitation.
- 2.b The permittee has chosen to demonstrate compliance with the 40 pounds of organic compound emissions per day emission limitation by multiplying maximum hourly emissions by the daily hours of operation in lieu of recording the number of drums processed per day. See A.II.1 below.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall not operate this emissions unit more than 15 hours per day.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the number of hours the emissions unit was in operation each day.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports which include an identification of each day during which the organic compound emissions from this emissions unit exceeded 40 pounds per day, and the actual organic compound emissions for each such day. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with paragraph A.1.c.ii of the General Terms and Conditions of this permit.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in Section A.I.1 of the terms and conditions of this permit shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

- 1.a** Emission Limitation: Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 8 lbs per hour.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the hourly OC emission limitation by multiplying the maximum number of drums preflushed in a hour (222 drums/hr) by the emission factor of 1.1422 lbs OC per 100 drums. This emission factor was derived from USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Section 4.8, Table 4.8-2 (2/80).

If required, the permittee shall demonstrate compliance with this emission limitation through emission tests performed in accordance with 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, Methods 1-4 and 18, 25 or 25A, as appropriate.

- 1.b** Emission Limitation: Organic compound emissions shall not exceed 40 pounds per day.

Applicable Compliance Method: The permittee may demonstrate compliance with the daily OC emission limitation by multiplying the maximum number of drums preflushed in a hour (222 drums/hr) by the emission factor of 1.1422 lbs OC per 100 drums and then multiplying by the number of hours of operation recorded in Section A.III.1 of this permit. This emission factor was derived from USEPA reference document AP-42, Fifth Edition, Compilation of Air Pollution Emission Factors, Section 4.8, Table 4.8-2 (2/80).

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

| <u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u> | <u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u> | <u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u> |
|---|---|--|
| progressive preflusher | none | none |

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

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