



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

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Columbus, OH 43216-1049

07/30/99

CERTIFIED MAIL

RE: Draft Title V Chapter 3745-77 permit

16-77-01-0540
Thermo-Rite MFG. Co.
Keith E. Kleve
1355 Evans Ave.
Akron, OH 44305

Dear Keith E. Kleve:

You are hereby notified that the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency has prepared the enclosed draft of the Title V permit for the facility referenced above. The purpose of this draft is to solicit public comments. A public notice concerning the draft will appear in the Ohio EPA Weekly Review and the major newspaper in the county where the facility is located. Comments and/or a request for a public hearing from the public and any affected parties will be accepted by Akron Air Pollution Control within 30 days of the date of publication in the newspaper. You will be notified in writing if a public hearing is scheduled.

A decision on processing the Title V permit will be made after consideration of written public comments and oral testimony (if a public hearing is conducted). After the comment period, you will be provided with a Preliminary Proposed Title V permit and an opportunity to comment prior to the Proposed Title V permit submittal to USEPA.

If you have any questions or comments concerning this draft Title V permit, please contact Akron Air Pollution Control.

Very truly yours,

Thomas G. Rigo, Manager
Field Operations and Permit Section
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: USEPA (electronic)
Jim Orlemann, DAPC Engineering
Michael Ahern, DAPC PMU
Akron Air Pollution Control
Pennsylvania
West Virginia



Ohio EPA

State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

TITLE V PERMIT

Issue Date: 07/30/99

DRAFT

Effective Date:

Expiration Date:

This document constitutes issuance to:

Thermo-Rite MFG. Co.
1355 Evans Ave.
Akron, OH 44305

of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 16-77-01-0540

Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/
Emissions Unit Activity Description:
K001 (Recip. Paint Line)
Ransburg Reciprocating Paint Line

K002 (Paint Booth)
Paint Booth

L001 (Paint Line Degreaser)
Baron-Blakeslee Paint Line Degreaser

L002 (Batch Degreaser)
Detrex Batch Vapor Degreaser

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-04(A) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Akron Air Pollution Control
146 South High Street, Room 904
Akron, OH 44308
(330) 375-2480

OHIO ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

Christopher Jones
Director

PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

1. Monitoring and Related Recordkeeping and Reporting Requirements

- a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:
 - i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
 - ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
 - iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
 - iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
 - v. The results of such analyses.
 - vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.
- b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.
- c. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, the permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:
 - i. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
 - ii. Quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, excluding deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, that have been detected by the testing, monitoring and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. These quarterly written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of all deviations except malfunctions, which shall be reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. The written reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.) See B.8 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.
 - iii. Written reports, which identify any deviations from the federally enforceable monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting requirements contained in this permit shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency every six months, i.e., by January 31 and July 31 of each year for the previous six calendar months. These semi-annual written reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) pertaining to the reporting of any deviations related to the monitoring, recordkeeping, and reporting

requirements. If no deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report, which states that no deviations occurred during that period.

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report are true, accurate, and complete.

2. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction, i.e., upset, of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. (The definition of an upset condition shall be the same as that used in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1) for a malfunction.) The verbal and written reports submitted pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06 shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iii) pertaining to the prompt reporting of deviations caused by malfunctions or upsets.

Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emission unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

3. Risk Management Plans

If the permittee is required to develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. 7401 et seq. ("Act"), the permittee shall comply with the requirement to register such a plan.

4. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

5. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

6. General Requirements

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.

- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.

7. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

8. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.

9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.

10. Reopening for Cause

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.

- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

11. Federal and State Enforceability

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

12. Compliance Requirements

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
 - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
 - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.
 - iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
 - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:

- i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
 - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
 - d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in the following manner and with the following content:
 - i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
 - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
 - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
 - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
 - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
 - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
 - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
 - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

13. Permit Shield

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

14. Operational Flexibility

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio

EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

15. Emergencies

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

16. Off Permit Changes

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition;
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the director and the administrator, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emission levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change;
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F);
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes; and
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

(For further clarification, the permittee can refer to Engineering Guide #63 that is available in their STARSHIP software package.)

17. Compliance Method Requirements

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any

defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. Permit to Install Requirement

Prior to the “installation” or “modification” of any “air contaminant source,” as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

2. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Recordkeeping Requirements

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or recordkeeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (a) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and recordkeeping requirements specified in this permit, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

3. Records Retention Requirements

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

4. Inspections and Information Requests

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

5. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

6. Permit Transfers

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

7. Air Pollution Nuisance

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

8. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)

If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted quarterly, i.e., by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters.

Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

A. State and Federally Enforcable Section

None

B. State Only Enforceable Section

1. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

Z001 - buffing operation
Z002 - sawing operation

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within a permit to install for the emissions unit.

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Recip. Paint Line (K001)
Activity Description: Ransburg Reciprocating Paint Line

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Ransburg reciprocating paint line - coating of miscellaneous metal parts	OAC rule 3745-17-07 (PTI #16-123)	See A.I.2.a below.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11	0.551 lb/hr of particulates
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)	See A.I.2.b below.
		See A.I.2.c below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The visible particulate emissions, from any stack, shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.
- 2.b Although the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(U) allow for an exemption from applicable VOC content limitations, the daily usage exemption allowed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(e)(ii) is not part of the federally approved SIP (for the Cleveland/Akron ozone area). The rule has been revised by the Ohio EPA to specify an exemption level (3 gallons per day) that will be acceptable to USEPA. The Ohio EPA has received confirmation from the USEPA of the acceptability of the lower exemption level; therefore, the 3 gallons per day usage restriction in section A.II.1 below will serve as the exemption level while SIP approval by USEPA is being obtained.
- 2.c Pursuant to OAC rule 3745-21-04(C)(28)(e), the permittee shall achieve compliance with the 3 gallons per day usage exemption in OAC rule 3745-21-09(U) as expeditiously as practical, but in no event later than June 15, 2000.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall employ no more than 3 gallons of coating in any one day in this emissions unit.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for the coating line:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
 - b. the volume, in gallons, of each coating employed; and
 - c. the total volume, in gallons, of all of the coatings employed.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) in writing of any daily record showing that the coating line employs more than the applicable maximum daily coating usage limit as specified in section A.II.1 above. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.I.1 and the operational restriction in section A.II.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:

20% opacity as a 6-minute average

Applicable Compliance Method:

OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1)

- 1.b Emission Limitation:

0.551 lb/hr of particulates

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case particulate emissions rate, the following equation shall be used:

$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate in pounds per hour} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$

$E = \text{particulate emissions rate (lbs/hr)}$

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = fractional control efficiency of the control equipment

- 1.c Operational Restriction:

use of no more than 3 gallons of coatings per day

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section A.III.1.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Ransburg reciprocating paint line - coating of miscellaneous metal parts	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (PTI 16-123)	See B.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The best available technology determination for PTI 16-123 was determined to be compliance with the applicable State and federal rules.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Paint Booth (K002)
Activity Description: Paint Booth

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
spray paint booth - coating of miscellaneous metal parts	OAC rule 3745-17-07	See A.I.2.a below.
	OAC rule 3745-17-11	0.551 lb/hr of particulates
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)	See A.I.2.b and A.II.1 below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Visible particulate emissions, from any stack, shall not exceed 20% opacity as a 6-minute average, except as provided by the rule.
- 2.b Although the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(U) allow for an exemption from applicable VOC content limitations, the daily usage exemption allowed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(U)(2)(e)(ii) is not part of the federally approved SIP (for the Cleveland/Akron ozone area). The rule has been revised by the Ohio EPA to specify an exemption level (3 gallons per day) that will be acceptable to USEPA. The Ohio EPA has received confirmation from the USEPA of the acceptability of the lower exemption level; therefore, the 3 gallons per day usage restriction in section A.II.1 below will serve as the exemption level while SIP approval by USEPA is being obtained.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall employ no more than 3.0 gallons of coating in any one day in this emissions unit.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for the coating line:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
 - b. the volume, in gallons, of each coating employed; and
 - c. the total volume, in gallons, of all of the coatings employed.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) in writing of any daily record showing that the coating line employs more than the applicable maximum daily coating usage limit as specified in section A.II.1 above. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) within 45 days after the exceedance occurs.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 and the operational restriction in section A.II.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

- 1.a Emission Limitation:

20% opacity as a 6-minute average

Applicable Compliance Method:

OAC rule 3745-17-03(B)(1)

- 1.b Emission Limitation:

0.551 lb/hr of particulates

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case particulate emissions rate, the following equation shall be used:

$E = \text{maximum coating solids usage rate in pounds per hour} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE)$

$E = \text{particulate emissions rate (pounds per hour)}$

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = fractional control efficiency of the control equipment

- 1.c Operational Restriction:

use of no more than 3.0 gallons of coatings per day

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section A.III.1 above.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
spray paint booth - coating of miscellaneous metal parts	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (PTI 16-1956)	19.3 lbs/day of volatile organic compounds (VOC) for coatings 3.9 tpy of VOC for coatings and cleanup materials 2.4 tpy of particulates compliance with the Air Toxics Policy (See B.VI.1 below.)

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each day for the coating line:
 - a. the name and identification number of each coating employed;
 - b. the volume, in gallons, of each coating employed;
 - c. the VOC content of each coating, in pounds per gallon, as applied; and
 - d. the total VOC emissions from all coatings employed, in pounds.
2. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the purpose of determining annual VOC emissions for the coating line:
 - a. the name and identification of each cleanup material employed;
 - b. the number of gallons of each cleanup material employed;
 - c. the VOC content of each cleanup material, in pounds per gallon; and
 - d. the total VOC emissions from all cleanup materials employed, in pounds or tons.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each change where the air toxic modeling was required pursuant to the Air Toxic Policy:
 - a. background data that describes the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.); and
 - b. a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the Air Toxic Policy for the change.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which include an identification of each day during which the VOC emissions exceeded 19.3 pounds per day, and the actual daily VOC emissions for each such day.
2. The permittee shall also submit annual reports which specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year, in tons. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.
3. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition B.2.b.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section B.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

1.a Emission Limitation:

2.4 tpy of particulates

Applicable Compliance Method:

To determine the actual worst case particulate emissions rate, the following equation shall be used:

$$E = [\text{maximum coating solids usage rate in pounds per hour} \times (1-TE) \times (1-CE) \times 8760] / 2000$$

E = particulate emissions rate (tons per year)

TE = transfer efficiency, which is the ratio of the amount of coating solids deposited on the coated part to the amount of coating solids used

CE = fractional control efficiency of the control equipment

1.b Emission Limitation:

19.3 lbs/day of VOC for coatings

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section B.III.1. USEPA Method 24 or 24A shall be used to determine the VOC content for each coating.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

1.c Emission Limitation:

3.9 tpy of VOC for coatings and cleanup materials

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in sections B.III.1 and B.III.2. Formulation data shall be used to determine the VOC content of each cleanup material. US EPA Method 24 or 24A shall be used to determine the VOC content for each coating.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

1. This permit allows the use of materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) specified by the permittee in the permit to install application for this emissions unit. To fulfill the best available technology requirements of (OAC) rule 3745-31-05 and to ensure compliance with OAC rule 3745-15-07 (Air Pollution Nuisances Prohibited), the emission limitation(s) specified in this permit was (were) established using the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxic Policy" and is (are) based on both the materials used and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified in the application. The Ohio EPA's "Air Toxic Policy" was applied for each pollutant using the SCREEN 3.0 model and comparing the predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for each pollutant:

Pollutant: toluene

TLV (mg/m³): 188

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 19.3

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level
Concentration (ug/m³): 3275

MAGLC (ug/m³): 4476.19

Pollutant: VM&P naphtha

TLV (mg/m³): 1370

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 19.3

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level
Concentration (ug/m³): 3275

MAGLC (ug/m³): 32619.05

OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by the OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that the following changes to the process may be determined to be a "modification":

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements (continued)

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value specified in the above table;
- b. changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased emission rate [not including an increase in an "allowable" emission limitation specified in the terms and conditions of this permit], reduced exhaust gas flow rate, and decreased stack height);
- c. changes in the composition of the materials used, or use of new materials, that would result in the emission of an air contaminant not previously permitted; and
- d. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant that has a listed TLV.

The Ohio EPA will not consider any of the above-mentioned as a "modification" requiring a permit to install, if the following conditions are met:

- a. the change is not otherwise considered a "modification" under OAC Chapter 3745-31;
- b. the permittee can continue to comply with the allowable emission limitations specified in its permit to install; and
- c. prior to the change, the applicant conducts an evaluation pursuant to the Air Toxic Policy, determines that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the Air Toxic Policy, and the permittee maintains documentation that identifies the change and the results of the application of the Air Toxic Policy for the change.

For any change to the emissions unit or its method of operation that either would require an increase in the emission limitation(s) established by this permit or would otherwise be considered a "modification" as defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Paint Line Degreaser (L001)
Activity Description: Baron-Blakeslee Paint Line Degreaser

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
paint line conveyORIZED vapor degreaser	OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)	See A.I.2.a below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart T	See A.I.2.b below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a Although the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(O) allow for an exemption from applicable requirements in OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(2) through (O)(5), the exemption allowed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6)(b) is not part of the federally approved SIP. The rule has been revised by the Ohio EPA to specify that a solvent metal cleaning operation which is subject to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart T is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(2) through (O)(5), provided the requirements of Subpart T are specified in the terms and conditions of the Title V permit. The Ohio EPA has received confirmation from the USEPA of the acceptability of the exemption; therefore, the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(O) will not be cited in the Title V permit.
- 2.b The permittee shall ensure that the trichloroethylene monthly emissions from the solvent cleaning machine do not exceed a 3-month, rolling average limit of 153 kilograms/square meter/month.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain a log of solvent additions and removals for the solvent cleaning machine.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

2. The permittee shall demonstrate compliance with the 3-month rolling average monthly emissions of less than or equal to 153 kilograms/square meters/month on a monthly basis as follows:
 - a. The permittee shall, on the first operating day of every month, ensure that the solvent cleaning machine system contains only clean liquid solvent. This includes, but is not limited to, fresh unused solvent, recycled solvent and used solvent that has been cleaned of soils. A fill line must be indicated during the first month the measurements are made. The solvent level within the machine must be returned to the same fill-line each month, immediately prior to calculating monthly emissions. The solvent cleaning machine does not have to be emptied and filled with fresh unused solvent prior to the calculations.
 - b. The permittee shall on the first operating day of the month comply with the following:
 - i. Using the records of solvent additions and removals for the previous monthly reporting period, determine trichloroethylene emissions using the appropriate equation specified in the "Testing Requirements" section of this permit.
 - ii. Determining the total amount of trichloroethylene removed from the solvent cleaning machine in solid waste during the most recent monthly reporting period (kilograms of solvent per month) as specified in the "Testing Requirements" section of this permit.
 - iii. Determining the monthly rolling average for the 3-month period ending with the most recent reporting period using the appropriate equation specified in the "Testing Requirements" section of this permit.
3. The permittee shall maintain the following records either in electronic or written form for a period of five years
 - a. The dates and amounts of trichloroethylene that are added to the solvent cleaning machine.
 - b. The trichloroethylene composition of wastes removed from the cleaning machines using the procedures described in the "Testing Requirements" section of this permit.
 - c. Calculation sheets showing how the monthly emissions and the rolling, 3-month average emissions of trichloroethylene from the solvent cleaning machine were determined, and the results of all calculations.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit an annual solvent emission report by February 1 of each year. The report shall cover the previous calendar year. The report shall contain the following:
 - a. The size (solvent/air interface area) and type of the solvent cleaning machine.
 - b. The average monthly trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine in kilograms per month.
 - c. The 3-month monthly rolling average trichloroethylene emissions estimates calculated each month using the method as described in the "Testing Requirements" section of this permit.

IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)

2. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report on a semiannual basis. If the trichloroethylene 3-month, rolling average of 153 is exceeded, the permittee shall begin to submit a quarterly report until such time that the permittee requests and receives approval of a less frequent reporting frequency from the Director (appropriate District Office or local air agency). The permittee may receive approval of less frequent reporting if the following conditions are met: (1) The emissions unit has demonstrated a full year of compliance without an exceedance, (2) the permittee continues to comply with all relevant recordkeeping and monitoring requirements specified in 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions, and (3) the Director (appropriate District Office or local air agency) does not object to a reduced frequency of reporting for the affected emissions unit as provided in paragraph (e) (3) (iii) of subpart A, 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions. Each exceedance report shall be delivered or post marked by the 30th day following the reporting period. Each exceedance report shall contain the following:
 - a. The reason and a description of the exceedance and action(s) taken to comply with the three-month rolling average for trichloroethylene including written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
 - b. If no exceedance has occurred, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.
3. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c.

V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall on the first operating day of every month:
 - a. Ensure that the solvent cleaning machine system contains only clean liquid solvent. This includes, but is not limited to, fresh unused solvent, recycled solvent and used solvent that has been cleaned of soil. A fill line must be indicated during the first month the measurements are made. The solvent level within the machine must be returned to the same fill line each month, immediately prior to calculating monthly emissions as specified in paragraph (1) (b) below. The solvent cleaning machine does not have to be emptied and filled with fresh unused solvent prior to the calculations.
 - b. Comply with the following requirements:
 - i. Using the records of all solvent additions and removals for the three previous monthly reporting periods required in the "Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements" section of this permit, determine solvent emissions (E_i) using the equation below for cleaning machines with a solvent/air interface:

$$E_i = (SA_i - LSR_i - SSR_i) / AREA_i$$

Where:

E_i = the total halogenated HAP solvent emissions from the solvent cleaning machine during the most recent monthly reporting period i (kilograms of solvent per square meter of solvent/air interface are per month).

SA_i = the total amount of halogenated HAP liquid solvent added to the solvent cleaning machine during the most recent monthly reporting period i (kilograms of solvent per month).

LSR_i = the total amount of halogenated HAP liquid solvent removed from the solvent cleaning machine during the most recent monthly reporting period i (kilograms of solvent per month).

SSR_i = the total amount of halogenated HAP liquid solvent removed from the solvent cleaning machine in solid waste, obtained as described below in paragraph (b) of this section, during the most recent monthly reporting period i (kilograms of solvent per month).

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

AREAi = the solvent/air interface area of the solvent cleaning machine (square meters).

ii. Determine SSRi from tests conducted using reference method 25d or from engineering calculations included in the compliance report.

iii. Determine the monthly, rolling average EA for the 3-month period ending with the most recent reporting period using the equation below for cleaning machines with a solvent/air interface.

$EA_i = (\text{summation of } E_i) / 3$, where the summation is from $j=1$ to $j=3$

Where:

EA_i = the average halogenated HAP solvent emissions over the preceding 3 monthly reporting periods (kilograms of solvent per square meter of solvent/air interface area per month).

E_i = halogenated HAP solvent emissions for each month (j) for the most recent 3 monthly reporting periods (kilograms of solvent per square meter of solvent/air interface area per month).

$j=1$ = the most recent monthly reporting period.

$j=2$ = the monthly reporting period immediately prior to $j=1$.

$j=3$ = the monthly reporting period immediately prior to $j=2$.

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

2. The permittee shall determine the facility's potential to emit (PTE) from all solvent cleaning operations. A facility's total PTE is the sum of the HAP emissions from all solvent cleaning operations plus all HAP emissions from other emissions units from within the facility. The potential to emit shall be determined in accordance with the following procedures:

- a. Determine the potential to emit for each individual solvent cleaning machine using the following equation:

$$PTE_i = H_i \times W_i \times SAI_i$$

Where:

PTE_i = the potential to emit for the solvent cleaning machine i (kilograms solvent per year).

H_i = hours of operation for solvent cleaning machine i (hours per year)
= 8760 hours per year, unless otherwise restricted by a federally enforceable requirement.

W_i = the working mode uncontrolled emission rate (kilograms per square meter per hour) = 1.95 kilograms per square meter per hour for batch vapor and cold cleaning machines = 1.12 kilograms per square meter per hour for in-line cleaning machines.

SAI_i = solvent/air interface area of solvent cleaning machine i (square meters). Section 63.461 defines the solvent/air interface area for those machines that have a solvent /air interface. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the procedure in paragraph (b) below.

- b. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent/air interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the following equation:

$$SAI = 2.2 * (Vol)^{0.6}$$

Where:

SAI = the solvent/air interface area (square meters).

Vol = the cleaning capacity of the solvent cleaning machine (cubic meters).

- c. Sum the PTE_i for all solvent cleaning operations to obtain the total potential to emit for solvent cleaning operations at the facility.

3. Compliance with the emission limitation in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

- 3.a Emission Limitation:

3-month, rolling average limit of 153 kilograms/square meter/month

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with the emission limitation shall be determined based upon the procedures described in section A.V.1 of these terms and conditions.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
paint line conveyORIZED vapor degreaser	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (PTI 16-123)	See B.I.2.a below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The best available technology determination for PTI 16-123 was determined to be compliance with the applicable State and federal rules.

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

None

IV. Reporting Requirements

None

V. Testing Requirements

None

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

Emissions Unit ID: Batch Degreaser (L002)
Activity Description: Detrex Batch Vapor Degreaser

A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Detrex open-top vapor degreaser	OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)	See A.I.2.e below.
	40 CFR Part 63, Subpart T	See A.I.2.a through A.I.2.d below.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The permittee shall comply with the following requirements:
 - i. Ensure that the temperature of the solvent vapor at the center of the superheated vapor zone is at least 10 degrees Fahrenheit above the solvent's boiling point.
 - ii. Ensure that the manufacturer's specifications for determining the minimum proper dwell time within the superheated vapor system is followed.
 - iii. Ensure that parts remain within the superheated vapor for at least the minimum proper dwell time.
- 2.b The permittee shall comply with the following requirements:
 - i. Ensure that the flow or movement of air across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time as measured using the procedures outlined in the "Monitoring and/or Record keeping Requirements" section of this permit.
 - ii. Establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less.
- 2.c The permittee shall maintain a freeboard with a freeboard ratio equal to 1.0 or greater.

2. Additional Terms and Conditions (continued)

2.d The permittee shall ensure that the solvent cleaning machine conforms to the following design requirements:

i. The solvent cleaning machine shall be designed or operated to meet the following control equipment or technique requirements:

(a) Use of an idling and downtime mode cover that shall be in place during the idling mode, and during the downtime mode unless either the solvent has been removed from the machine or maintenance or monitoring is being performed that requires the cover(s) to not be in place. The cover must be able to be readily opened or closed, must completely cover the cleaning machine openings when in place, and must be free of cracks, holes and other defects.

OR

(b) Use of reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time measured using the procedure described in the "Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements" section of this permit.

ii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a freeboard ratio of 1.0 or greater.

iii. The solvent cleaning machine shall have an automated parts handling system capable of moving parts or parts baskets at a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute) or less from the initial loading of parts through removal of cleaned parts.

iv. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a device that shuts off the sump heat if the sump liquid solvent level drops to the sump heater coils.

v. The solvent cleaning machine shall be equipped with a vapor level control device that shuts off sump heat if the vapor level in the vapor cleaning machine rises above the height of the primary condenser.

vi. The solvent cleaning machine shall have a primary condenser.

2.e Although the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(O) allow for an exemption from applicable requirements in OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(2) through (O)(5), the exemption allowed in accordance with OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(6)(b) is not part of the federally approved SIP. The rule has been revised by the Ohio EPA to specify that a solvent metal cleaning operation which is subject to 40 CFR Part 63, Subpart T is exempt from the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(O)(2) through (O)(5), provided the requirements of Subpart T are specified in the terms and conditions of the Title V permit. The Ohio EPA has received confirmation from the USEPA of the acceptability of the exemption; therefore, the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(O) will not be cited in the Title V permit.

II. Operational Restrictions

1. The permittee shall meet all of the following required work and operational practices:
 - a. Control air disturbances across the solvent cleaning machine opening(s) by incorporating the following control equipment or techniques:
 - i. Cover(s) for the solvent cleaning machine shall be in place during the idling mode and during the downtime mode unless either the solvent has been removed from the machine or maintenance or monitoring is being performed that requires the cover(s) to not be in place.

OR

- ii. The permittee shall employ a reduced room draft that ensures that the flow or movement of air across the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure does not exceed 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) at any time as measured using the procedures described in the "Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements" section of this permit. The permittee shall also establish and maintain the operating conditions under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) or less as described in the "Monitoring and/or Recordkeeping Requirements" section of this permit.
- b. The parts baskets or the parts being cleaned in solvent cleaning machine shall not occupy more than 50 percent of the solvent/air interface area unless the parts baskets or parts are introduced at a speed of 0.9 meter per minute (3 feet per minute) or less.
- c. Any spraying operations shall be done within the vapor zone or within a section of the solvent cleaning machine that is not directly exposed to the ambient air (i.e., a baffled or enclosed area of the solvent cleaning machine).
- d. Parts shall be oriented so that the solvent drains from them freely. Parts having cavities or blind holes must be tipped or rotated before being removed from the solvent cleaning machine unless an equally effective approach has been approved by the Director (appropriate field Office or local air agency).
- e. Parts baskets or parts shall not be removed from the solvent cleaning machine until dripping has stopped.
- f. During startup of the solvent cleaning machine, the primary condensers shall be turned on before the sump heater.
- g. During shutdown of the solvent cleaning machine, the sump heater shall be turned off and the solvent vapor layer allowed to collapse before the primary condenser is turned off.
- h. When solvent is added or drained from the solvent cleaning machine, the solvent shall be transferred using threaded or other leakproof couplings and the end of the pipe in the solvent sump shall be located beneath the liquid solvent surface.
- i. The solvent cleaning machine and its associated controls shall be maintained as recommended by the manufacturers of the equipment or using alternative maintenance practices that have been demonstrated to the satisfaction of the Director (appropriate field Office or local air agency) to achieve the same or better results as those recommended by the manufacturer.
- j. The permittee shall complete and pass the applicable sections of the test of solvent cleaning operating procedures in 40 CFR Part 63, Appendix B if requested during an inspection by the Director (appropriate field Office or local air agency).
- k. Waste solvent, still bottoms, and sump bottoms shall be collected and stored in closed containers. The closed containers may contain a device that would allow pressure relief, but must not allow liquid solvent to drain from the container.
- l. Sponges, fabric, wood, and paper products shall not be cleaned.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall monitor the hoist speed as described below:
 - a. The permittee shall determine the hoist speed by measuring the time it takes for the hoist to travel a measured distance. The speed is equal to the distance in meters divided by the time in minutes (meters per minute).
 - b. The permittee shall conduct monthly monitoring of the hoist speed. If after the first year, no exceedances of the hoist speed are measured, the permittee may begin monitoring the hoist speed quarterly.
 - c. If an exceedance of the hoist speed occurs during quarterly monitoring, the permittee shall return to a monthly monitoring frequency until another year of compliance without an exceedance is demonstrated.
 - d. If the permittee can demonstrate to the satisfaction of the Director (appropriate District Office or local air agency) in the initial compliance report that the hoist speed cannot exceed a speed of 3.4 meters per minute (11 feet per minute), the required monitoring frequency is quarterly, including during the first year of compliance.
2. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for the lifetime of the solvent cleaning machine:
 - a. Owner's manuals, or if not available, written maintenance and operating procedures for the solvent cleaning machine and control equipment.
 - b. The date of installation for the solvent cleaning machine and all of its control devices. If the exact date for the installation is not known, a letter certifying that the cleaning machine and its control devices were installed prior to, or on, November 29, 1993, or after November 29, 1993, may be substituted.
 - c. Records of the halogenated HAP solvent content for the solvent used in the solvent cleaning machine.
3. The permittee shall maintain the following records in written or electronic form for a period of five years for the solvent cleaning machine:
 - a. The results of control device monitoring required in this section of the permit.
 - b. Information on the actions taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463(e) and (f), including records of written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repair made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
 - c. Estimates of annual trichloroethylene consumption for the solvent cleaning machine.
4. The permittee shall conduct monitoring and record the results on a weekly basis for the superheated vapor system by using a thermometer or thermocouple to measure the temperature at the center of the superheated solvent vapor zone while the solvent cleaning machine is in the idling mode.

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

5. The permittee shall conduct an initial monitoring test of the wind speed and of room parameters, quarterly monitoring of wind speed, and weekly monitoring of room parameters as specified below:
 - a. Measure the wind speed within 6 inches above the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine as follows:
 - i. Determine the direction of the wind current by slowly rotating a velometer or similar device until the maximum speed is located.
 - ii. Orient a velometer in the direction of the wind current at each of the four corners of the machine.
 - iii. Record the reading for each corner.
 - iv. Average the values obtained at each corner and record the average wind speed.
 - b. Monitor on a weekly basis the room parameters established during the initial compliance test that are used to achieve the reduced room draft.

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit an annual report by February 1 of each year for the preceding year. Each annual report shall contain the following:
 - a. A signed statement from the facility owner or their designee stating that, "All operators of solvent cleaning machines have received training on the proper operation of solvent cleaning machines and their control devices sufficient to pass the test required pursuant to 40 CFR 60.463(d)(10)."
 - b. An estimate of solvent consumption during the reporting period.
2. The permittee shall submit an exceedance report on a semiannual basis. If the manufacturer's specification for determining the minimum dwell time within the superheated vapor system was not followed and/or parts did not remain within the vapor zone for at least the minimum proper dwell time and/or if the temperature of the solvent vapor at the center of the superheated vapor zone was less than 10 degrees Fahrenheit above the solvent's boiling point, and correction was not made within 15 days of detection or if no operation conditions were established under which the wind speed was demonstrated to be 15.2 meters per minute (50 feet per minute) and/or if the flow of air across the top of the freeboard area of the cleaning machine or within the solvent cleaning machine enclosure exceeded 15.2 meters/minute and no correction was made within 15 days of detection, the permittee shall begin to submit a quarterly report until such time that the permittee requests and receives approval of a less frequent reporting frequency from the Director (appropriate District Office or local air agency). The permittee may receive approval of less frequent reporting if the following conditions are met: (1) the emissions unit has demonstrated a full year of compliance without an exceedance, (2) the permittee continues to comply with all relevant recordkeeping and monitoring requirements specified in 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions, and (3) the Director (appropriate District Office or local air agency) does not object to a reduced frequency of reporting for the affected emissions unit as provided in paragraph (e)(3)(iii) of Subpart A, 40 CFR 63.1, General Provisions. Each exceedance report shall be delivered or post marked by the 30th day following the reporting period. Each exceedance report shall contain the following:
 - a. The reason and a description of the exceedance and action(s) taken to comply with 40 CFR 63.463(e) and (f) including written or verbal orders for replacement parts, a description of the repairs made, and additional monitoring conducted to demonstrate that monitored parameters have returned to acceptable levels.
 - b. If no exceedance has occurred, a statement to that effect shall be submitted.
3. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition A.1.c.

V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct an initial test of the wind speed and of room parameters using the following procedures:
 - a. Determine and measure the maximum wind speed within 6 inches above the top of the freeboard area of the solvent cleaning machine by slowly rotating a velometer or similar device until the maximum speed is located.
 - b. Orient the velometer or similar device in the direction of the wind current at each of the four corners of the machine and perform the following:
 - i. Record the reading for each corner.
 - ii. Average the values obtained at each corner and record the average wind speed.
2. The permittee shall determine the facility's potential to emit (PTE) from all solvent cleaning operations. A facility's total PTE is the sum of the HAP emissions from all solvent cleaning operations plus all HAP emissions from other emissions units from within the facility. The potential to emit shall be determined in accordance with the following procedures:

- a. Determine the potential to emit for each individual solvent cleaning machine using the following equation:

$$PTE_i = H_i \times W_i \times SAI_i$$

Where:

PTE_i = the potential to emit for the solvent cleaning machine i (kilograms solvent per year).

H_i = hours of operation for solvent cleaning machine i (hours per year).

= 8760 hours per year, unless otherwise restricted by a federally enforceable requirement.

W_i = the working mode uncontrolled emission rate (kilograms per square meter per hour).

= 1.95 kilograms per square meter per hour for batch vapor and cold cleaning machines.

= 1.12 kilograms per square meter per hour for in-line cleaning machines.

SAI_i = solvent/air interface area of solvent cleaning machine i (square meters). Section 63.461 defines the solvent/air interface area for those machines that have a solvent /air interface. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent area interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the procedure in paragraph (b) below.

- b. Cleaning machines that do not have a solvent/air interface shall calculate a solvent/air interface area using the following equation:

$$SAI = 2.2 * (Vol)^{0.6}$$

Where:

SAI = the solvent/air interface area (square meters).

Vol = the cleaning capacity of the solvent cleaning machine (cubic meters).

- c. Sum the PTE_i for all solvent cleaning operations to obtain the total potential to emit for solvent cleaning operations at the facility.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

B. State Enforceable Section

I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Detrex Open-Top Vapor Degreaser	OAC rule 3745-31-05 (PTI 16-1877)	0.1 ton/month of organic compounds (OC) 1.2 tpy of OC

2. Additional Terms and Conditions

None

II. Operational Restrictions

None

III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain the following monthly records for the open-top vapor degreaser:
 - a. the name and identification of each solvent employed;
 - b. the total number of gallons of each solvent employed;
 - c. the number of gallons of waste solvent (solvent content only, excluding any solids and water) sent off site for disposal and/or reclamation;
 - d. the solvent usage rate for the month (i.e., [(b) - (c)]), in gallons; and
 - e. the total monthly OC emission rate, in tons per month (i.e., [(d) times the solvent density, then divided by 2000 lbs/ton].

IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports which include an identification of each month during which the VOC emissions exceeded 0.1 ton/month, and the actual monthly VOC emissions for each such month.
2. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition B.2.b.

V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in section B.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following method:

V. Testing Requirements (continued)

1.a Emission Limitation:

0.1 ton/month of OC
1.2 tpy of OC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the record keeping requirements specified in section B.III.1.

VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

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