



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Street Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
122 S. Front Street  
Columbus, OH 43215

TELE: (614) 644-3020 FAX: (614) 644-2329

Mailing Address:

Lazarus Gov. Center  
P.O. Box 1049  
Columbus, OH 43216-1049

01/30/06

**CERTIFIED MAIL**

**RE: Final Title V Minor Permit Modification Chapter 3745-77 permit**

16-77-00-0105  
Pechiney Plastic Packaging Inc  
FRED M. CLEARY  
1972 AKRON PENINSULA RD.  
AKRON, OH 44313

Dear FRED M. CLEARY:

Enclosed is the Title V permit that allows you to operate the facility in the manner indicated in the permit. Because this permit may contain several conditions and restrictions, we urge you to read it carefully.

The Ohio EPA is encouraging companies to investigate pollution prevention and energy conservation. Not only will this reduce pollution and energy consumption, but it can also save you money. If you would like to learn ways you can save money while protecting the environment, please contact our Office of Pollution Prevention at (614) 644-3469.

You are hereby notified that this action of the Director is final and may be appealed to the Environmental Review Appeals Commission pursuant to Section 3745.04 of the Ohio Revised Code. The appeal must be in writing and set forth the action complained of and the grounds upon which the appeal is based. It must be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission within thirty (30) days after notice of the Director's action. A copy of the appeal must be served on the Director of the Ohio Environmental Protection Agency within three (3) days of filing with the Commission. It is also requested by the Director that a copy of the appeal be served upon the Environmental Enforcement Section of the Office of the Attorney General. An appeal may be filed with the Environmental Review Appeals Commission at the following address:

Environmental Review Appeals Commission  
309 South Fourth Street, Room 222  
Columbus, Ohio 43215

If you have any questions, please contact Akron Air Pollution Control.

Sincerely,

Michael W. Ahern, Manager  
Permit Issuance and Data Management Section  
Division of Air Pollution Control

cc: Akron Air Pollution Control  
File, DAPC PMU



State of Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

### FINAL TITLE V MINOR PERMIT MODIFICATION

Original Effective Date: 01/30/02	Expiration Date: 01/30/07	Modification Effective Date: 01/30/06
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This document constitutes issuance of a Title V permit for Facility ID: 16-77-00-0105 to:  
*The duration of this permit will be five years.*

Pechiney Plastic Packaging Inc  
1972 AKRON PENINSULA RD.  
NONE  
AKRON, OH 44313

#### Emissions Unit ID (Company ID)/Emissions Unit Activity Description

K003 (W & H 1) 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD ROTOGRAVURE STATION	BACKSIDE PRINTING STATION	K018 (COMCO 3) 9-COLOR NARROW FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS
K006 (PC 3/LAM 2) 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/ IN LINE ADHESIVE LAMINATOR	K013 (W & H 4 ) 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS	K020 (W&H 5) 10-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD LAMINATION AND BACKSIDE PRINTING STATION
K008 (W & H 2) 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD ROTOGRAVURE STATION	K016 (PC VISION) 8-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS - MEDIUM WIDTH/ OUTBOARD FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING STATION	P008 (Dupont 2) Photopolymer Plate Wash System (In-Line)
K010 (W & H 3) 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD LAMINATION AND	K017 (COMCO 2) 9-COLOR NARROW FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS	

You will be contacted approximately eighteen (18) months prior to the expiration date regarding the renewal of this permit. If you are not contacted, please contact the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency listed below. This permit and the authorization to operate the air contaminant sources (emissions units) at this facility shall expire at midnight on the expiration date shown above. If a renewal permit is not issued prior to the expiration date, the permittee may continue to operate pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-08(E) and in accordance with the terms of this permit beyond the expiration date, provided that a complete renewal application is submitted no earlier than eighteen (18) months and no later than one-hundred eighty (180) days prior to the expiration date.

Described below is the current Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency that is responsible for processing and administering your Title V permit:

Akron Air Pollution Control  
146 South High Street, Room 904  
Akron, OH 44308  
(330) 375-2480

Ohio Environmental Protection Agency

Joseph P. Koncelik  
Director

## PART I - GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

### A. *State and Federally Enforceable Section*

#### 1. **Monitoring and Related Record Keeping and Reporting Requirements**

a. Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, i.e., in Section A.III of Part III of this Title V permit, the permittee shall maintain records that include the following, where applicable, for any required monitoring under this permit:

- i. The date, place (as defined in the permit), and time of sampling or measurements.
- ii. The date(s) analyses were performed.
- iii. The company or entity that performed the analyses.
- iv. The analytical techniques or methods used.
- v. The results of such analyses.
- vi. The operating conditions existing at the time of sampling or measurement.  
(*Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(i)*)

b. Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.  
(*Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii)*)

c. The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- i. **All reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations caused by malfunctions shall be submitted in the following manner:**

Any malfunction, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(B)(1), shall be promptly reported to the Ohio EPA in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06. In addition, to fulfill the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) deviation reporting requirements for malfunctions, written reports that identify each malfunction that occurred during each calendar quarter (including each malfunction reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06) shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii below; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, a malfunction reportable under OAC rule 3745-15-06(B) constitutes a violation of an emission limitation (or control requirement) and, therefore, is a deviation of the federally enforceable permit requirements. Even though verbal notifications and written reports are required for malfunctions pursuant to OAC rule 3745-15-06, the written reports required pursuant to this term must be submitted quarterly to satisfy the prompt reporting provision of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c).

In identifying each deviation caused by a malfunction, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s) (or control requirement(s)) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. For a specific malfunction, if this information has been provided in a written report that was submitted in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, the permittee may simply reference that written report to identify the deviation. Nevertheless, all malfunctions, including those

reported only verbally in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06, must be reported in writing on a quarterly basis.

Any scheduled maintenance, as referenced in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described above for malfunctions.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))*

- ii. **Except as may otherwise be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, i.e., in Section A.IV of Part III of this Title V permit or, in some cases, in Part II of this Title V permit, all reporting required in accordance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for deviations of the emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations shall be submitted in the following manner:**

Written reports of (a) any deviations from federally enforceable emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations, (b) the probable cause of such deviations, and (c) any corrective actions or preventive measures taken, shall be promptly made to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. Except as provided below, the written reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the emission limitation(s), operational restriction(s), and/or control device operating parameter limitation(s) for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the estimated magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These written deviation reports shall satisfy the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations. Full compliance with OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) requires reporting of all other deviations of the federally enforceable requirements specified in the permit as required by such rule.

If an emissions unit has a deviation reporting requirement for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device operating parameter limitation that is not on a quarterly basis (e.g., within 30 days following the end of the calendar month, or within 30 or 45 days after the exceedance occurs), that deviation reporting requirement satisfies the reporting requirements specified in this General Term and Condition for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation. Following the provisions of that non-quarterly deviation reporting requirement will also satisfy (for the deviations so reported) the requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) pertaining to the submission of monitoring reports every six months and to the prompt reporting of all deviations, and additional quarterly deviation reports for that specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation are not required pursuant to this General Term and Condition.

See B.6 below if no deviations occurred during the quarter.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))*

- iii. **All reporting required in accordance with the OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for other deviations of the federally enforceable permit requirements which are not reported in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii above shall be submitted in the following manner:**

Unless otherwise specified by rule, written reports that identify deviations of the following federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit; General Terms and Conditions: A.2, A.3, A.4, A.6.e, A.7, A.12, A.14, A.18, A.19, A.20, and A.22 of Part I of this Title V permit, as well as any deviations from the requirements in Section A.V or A.VI of Part III of this Title V permit, and any monitoring, record keeping, and reporting requirements, which are not reported in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii above shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency by January 31 and July 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous six calendar months. Unless otherwise specified by rule, all other deviations from federally enforceable

requirements identified in this permit shall be submitted annually as part of the annual compliance certification, including deviations of federally enforceable requirements not specifically addressed by permit or rule for the insignificant activities or emissions levels (IEU) identified in Part II.A of this Title V permit. Annual reporting of deviations is deemed adequate to meet the deviation reporting requirements for IEUs unless otherwise specified by permit or rule.

In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the federally enforceable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation.

These semi-annual and annual written reports shall satisfy the reporting requirements of OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c) for any deviations from the federally enforceable requirements contained in this permit that are not reported in accordance with General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii above.

If no such deviations occurred during a six-month period, the permittee shall submit a semi-annual report which states that no such deviations occurred during that period.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(i) and (ii) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)(b))*

- iv. Each written report shall be signed by a responsible official certifying that, "based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements and information in the report (including any written malfunction reports required by OAC rule 3745-15-06 that are referenced in the deviation reports) are true, accurate, and complete."  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c)(iv))*
- v. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.  
*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))*

## 2. Scheduled Maintenance

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(3), any scheduled maintenance necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s). Any scheduled maintenance, as defined in OAC rule 3745-15-06(A)(1), that results in a deviation from a federally enforceable emission limitation (or control requirement) shall be reported in the same manner as described for malfunctions in General Term and Condition A.1.c.i above.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(c))*

## 3. Risk Management Plans

If applicable, the permittee shall develop and register a risk management plan pursuant to section 112(r) of the Clean Air Act, as amended, 42 U.S.C. § 7401 et seq. ("Act"); and, pursuant to 40 C.F.R. 68.215(a), the permittee shall submit either of the following:

- a. a compliance plan for meeting the requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 by the date specified in 40 C.F.R. 68.10(a) and OAC 3745-104-05(A); or
- b. as part of the compliance certification submitted under 40 C.F.R. 70.6(c)(5), a certification statement that the source is in compliance with all requirements of 40 C.F.R. Part 68 and OAC Chapter 3745-104, including the registration and submission of the risk management plan.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(4))*

## 4. Title IV Provisions

If the permittee is subject to the requirements of 40 CFR Part 72 concerning acid rain, the permittee shall ensure that any affected emissions unit complies with those requirements. Emissions exceeding any allowances that are lawfully held under Title IV of the Act, or any regulations adopted thereunder, are prohibited.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(5))*

## 5. Severability Clause

A determination that any term or condition of this permit is invalid shall not invalidate the force or effect of any other term or condition thereof, except to the extent that any other term or condition depends in whole or in part for its operation or implementation upon the term or condition declared invalid.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(6))*

## 6. General Requirements

- a. The permittee must comply with all terms and conditions of this permit. Any noncompliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit constitutes a violation of the Act, and is grounds for enforcement action or for permit revocation, revocation and reissuance, or modification, or for denial of a permit renewal application.
- b. It shall not be a defense for the permittee in an enforcement action that it would have been necessary to halt or reduce the permitted activity in order to maintain compliance with the federally enforceable terms and conditions of this permit.
- c. This permit may be modified, reopened, revoked, or revoked and reissued, for cause, in accordance with A.10 below. The filing of a request by the permittee for a permit modification, revocation and reissuance, or revocation, or of a notification of planned changes or anticipated noncompliance does not stay any term and condition of this permit.
- d. This permit does not convey any property rights of any sort, or any exclusive privilege.
- e. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit. For information claimed to be confidential in the submittal to the Director, if the Administrator of the U.S. EPA requests such information, the permittee may furnish such records directly to the Administrator along with a claim of confidentiality.
- f. Except as otherwise indicated below, this Title V permit, or permit modification, is effective for five years from the original effective date specified in the permit. In the event that this facility becomes eligible for non-title V permits, this permit shall cease to be enforceable upon final issuance of all applicable OAC Chapter 3745-35 operating permits and/or registrations for all subject emissions units located at the facility and:
  - i. the permittee submits an approved facility-wide potential to emit analysis supporting a claim that the facility no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on the permanent shutdown and removal of one or more emissions units identified in this permit; or
  - ii. the permittee no longer meets the definition of a "major source" as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(W) based on obtaining restrictions on the facility-wide potential(s) to emit that are federally enforceable or legally and practically enforceable ; or
  - iii. a combination of i. and ii. above.

The permittee shall comply with any residual requirements, such as quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports, and annual compliance certifications covering the period during which this Title V permit was enforceable. All records relating to this permit must be maintained in accordance with law.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(W), OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)(b)(ii), OAC rule 3745-77(A)(7))*

## 7. Fees

The permittee shall pay fees to the Director of the Ohio EPA in accordance with ORC section 3745.11 and OAC Chapter 3745-78.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(8))*

## 8. Marketable Permit Programs

No revision of this permit is required under any approved economic incentive, marketable permits, emissions trading, and other similar programs or processes for changes that are provided for in this permit.  
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(9))

**9. Reasonably Anticipated Operating Scenarios**

The permittee is hereby authorized to make changes among operating scenarios authorized in this permit without notice to the Ohio EPA, but, contemporaneous with making a change from one operating scenario to another, the permittee must record in a log at the permitted facility the scenario under which the permittee is operating. The permit shield provided in these general terms and conditions shall apply to all operating scenarios authorized in this permit.  
(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(10))

**10. Reopening for Cause**

This Title V permit will be reopened prior to its expiration date under the following conditions:

- a. Additional applicable requirements under the Act become applicable to one or more emissions units covered by this permit, and this permit has a remaining term of three or more years. Such a reopening shall be completed not later than eighteen (18) months after promulgation of the applicable requirement. No such reopening is required if the effective date of the requirement is later than the date on which the permit is due to expire, unless the original permit or any of its terms and conditions has been extended pursuant to paragraph (E)(1) of OAC rule 3745-77-08.
- b. This permit is issued to an affected source under the acid rain program and additional requirements (including excess emissions requirements) become applicable. Upon approval by the Administrator, excess emissions offset plans shall be deemed to be incorporated into the permit, and shall not require a reopening of this permit.
- c. The Director of the Ohio EPA or the Administrator of the U.S. EPA determines that the federally applicable requirements in this permit are based on a material mistake, or that inaccurate statements were made in establishing the emissions standards or other terms and conditions of this permit related to such federally applicable requirements.
- d. The Administrator of the U.S. EPA or the Director of the Ohio EPA determines that this permit must be revised or revoked to assure compliance with the applicable requirements.

(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(A)(12) and 3745-77-08(D))

**11. Federal and State Enforceability**

Only those terms and conditions designated in this permit as federally enforceable, that are required under the Act, or any of its applicable requirements, including relevant provisions designed to limit the potential to emit of a source, are enforceable by the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, the State, and citizens under the Act. All other terms and conditions of this permit shall not be federally enforceable and shall be enforceable under State law only.

(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(B))

**12. Compliance Requirements**

- a. Any document (including reports) required to be submitted and required by a federally applicable requirement in this Title V permit shall include a certification by a responsible official that, based on information and belief formed after reasonable inquiry, the statements in the document are true, accurate, and complete.
- b. Upon presentation of credentials and other documents as may be required by law, the permittee shall allow the Director of the Ohio EPA or an authorized representative of the Director to:
  - i. At reasonable times, enter upon the permittee's premises where a source is located or the emissions-related activity is conducted, or where records must be kept under the conditions of this permit.
  - ii. Have access to and copy, at reasonable times, any records that must be kept under the conditions of this permit, subject to the protection from disclosure to the public of confidential information consistent with paragraph (E) of OAC rule 3745-77-03.

- iii. Inspect at reasonable times any facilities, equipment (including monitoring and air pollution control equipment), practices, or operations regulated or required under this permit.
  - iv. As authorized by the Act, sample or monitor at reasonable times substances or parameters for the purpose of assuring compliance with the permit and applicable requirements.
- c. The permittee shall submit progress reports to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency concerning any schedule of compliance for meeting an applicable requirement. Progress reports shall be submitted semiannually, or more frequently if specified in the applicable requirement or by the Director of the Ohio EPA. Progress reports shall contain the following:
- i. Dates for achieving the activities, milestones, or compliance required in any schedule of compliance, and dates when such activities, milestones, or compliance were achieved.
  - ii. An explanation of why any dates in any schedule of compliance were not or will not be met, and any preventive or corrective measures adopted.
- d. Compliance certifications concerning the terms and conditions contained in this permit that are federally enforceable emission limitations, standards, or work practices, shall be submitted to the Director (the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency) and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA in the following manner and with the following content:
- i. Compliance certifications shall be submitted annually on a calendar year basis. The annual certification shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) on or before April 30th of each year during the permit term.
  - ii. Compliance certifications shall include the following:
    - (a) An identification of each term or condition of this permit that is the basis of the certification.
    - (b) The permittee's current compliance status.
    - (c) Whether compliance was continuous or intermittent.
    - (d) The method(s) used for determining the compliance status of the source currently and over the required reporting period.
    - (e) Such other facts as the Director of the Ohio EPA may require in the permit to determine the compliance status of the source.
  - iii. Compliance certifications shall contain such additional requirements as may be specified pursuant to sections 114(a)(3) and 504(b) of the Act.

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(C)(1),(2),(4) and (5) and ORC section 3704.03(L))*

### **13. Permit Shield**

- a. Compliance with the terms and conditions of this permit (including terms and conditions established for alternate operating scenarios, emissions trading, and emissions averaging, but excluding terms and conditions for which the permit shield is expressly prohibited under OAC rule 3745-77-07) shall be deemed compliance with the applicable requirements identified and addressed in this permit as of the date of permit issuance.
- b. This permit shield provision shall apply to any requirement identified in this permit pursuant to OAC rule 3745-77-07(F)(2), as a requirement that does not apply to the source or to one or more emissions units within the source.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(F))*

### **14. Operational Flexibility**

The permittee is authorized to make the changes identified in OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(1)(a) to (H)(1)(c) within the permitted stationary source without obtaining a permit revision, if such change is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act [as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(JJ)], and does not result in an exceedance of the emissions allowed

under this permit (whether expressed therein as a rate of emissions or in terms of total emissions), and the permittee provides the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency with written notification within a minimum of seven days in advance of the proposed changes, unless the change is associated with, or in response to, emergency conditions. If less than seven days notice is provided because of a need to respond more quickly to such emergency conditions, the permittee shall provide notice to the Administrator of the U.S. EPA and the appropriate District Office of the Ohio EPA or local air agency as soon as possible after learning of the need to make the change. The notification shall contain the items required under OAC rule 3745-77-07(H)(2)(d).

*(Authority for term: OAC rules 3745-77-07(H)(1) and (2))*

**15. Emergencies**

The permittee shall have an affirmative defense of emergency to an action brought for noncompliance with technology-based emission limitations if the conditions of OAC rule 3745-77-07(G)(3) are met. This emergency defense provision is in addition to any emergency or upset provision contained in any applicable requirement.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(G))*

**16. Off-Permit Changes**

The owner or operator of a Title V source may make any change in its operations or emissions at the source that is not specifically addressed or prohibited in the Title V permit, without obtaining an amendment or modification of the permit, provided that the following conditions are met:

- a. The change does not result in conditions that violate any applicable requirements or that violate any existing federally enforceable permit term or condition.
- b. The permittee provides contemporaneous written notice of the change to the Director and the Administrator of the U.S. EPA, except that no such notice shall be required for changes that qualify as insignificant emissions levels or activities as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(U). Such written notice shall describe each such change, the date of such change, any change in emissions or pollutants emitted, and any federally applicable requirement that would apply as a result of the change.
- c. The change shall not qualify for the permit shield under OAC rule 3745-77-07(F).
- d. The permittee shall keep a record describing all changes made at the source that result in emissions of a regulated air pollutant subject to an applicable requirement, but not otherwise regulated under the permit, and the emissions resulting from those changes.
- e. The change is not subject to any applicable requirement under Title IV of the Act or is not a modification under any provision of Title I of the Act.

Paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code applies only to modification or amendment of the permittee's Title V permit. The change made may require a permit to install under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code if the change constitutes a modification as defined in that Chapter. Nothing in paragraph (I) of rule 3745-77-07 of the Administrative Code shall affect any applicable obligation under Chapter 3745-31 of the Administrative Code.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(I))*

**17. Compliance Method Requirements**

Nothing in this permit shall alter or affect the ability of any person to establish compliance with, or a violation of, any applicable requirement through the use of credible evidence to the extent authorized by law. Nothing in this permit shall be construed to waive any defenses otherwise available to the permittee, including but not limited to, any challenge to the Credible Evidence Rule (see 62 Fed. Reg. 8314, Feb. 24, 1997), in the context of any future proceeding.

*(This term is provided for informational purposes only.)*

**18. Insignificant Activities or Emissions Levels**

Each IEU that has one or more applicable requirements shall comply with those applicable requirements.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

**19. Permit to Install Requirement**

Prior to the “installation” or “modification” of any “air contaminant source,” as those terms are defined in OAC rule 3745-31-01, a permit to install must be obtained from the Ohio EPA pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

**20. Air Pollution Nuisance**

The air contaminants emitted by the emissions units covered by this permit shall not cause a public nuisance, in violation of OAC rule 3745-15-07.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1))*

**21. Permanent Shutdown of an Emissions Unit**

The permittee may notify Ohio EPA of any emissions unit that is permanently shut down by submitting a certification from the responsible official that identifies the date on which the emissions unit was permanently shut down. Authorization to operate the affected emissions unit shall cease upon the date certified by the responsible official that the emissions unit was permanently shut down.

After the date on which an emissions unit is permanently shut down (i.e., that has been physically removed from service or has been altered in such a way that it can no longer operate without a subsequent “modification” or “installation” as defined in OAC Chapter 3745-31 and therefore ceases to meet the definition of an “emissions unit” as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(O)), rendering existing permit terms and conditions irrelevant, the permittee shall not be required, after the date of the certification and submission to Ohio EPA, to meet any Title V permit requirements applicable to that emissions unit, except for any residual requirements, such as the quarterly deviation reports, semi-annual deviation reports and annual compliance certification covering the period during which the emissions unit last operated. All records relating to the shutdown emissions unit, generated while the emissions unit was in operation, must be maintained in accordance with law.

No emissions unit certified by the responsible official as being permanently shut down may resume operation without first applying for and obtaining a permit to install pursuant to OAC Chapter 3745-31.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01)*

**22. Title VI Provisions**

If applicable, the permittee shall comply with the standards for recycling and reducing emissions of ozone depleting substances pursuant to 40 CFR Part 82, Subpart F, except as provided for motor vehicle air conditioners in Subpart B of 40 CFR Part 82:

- a. Persons opening appliances for maintenance, service, repair, or disposal must comply with the required practices specified in 40 CFR 82.156.
- b. Equipment used during the maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must comply with the standards for recycling and recovery equipment specified in 40 CFR 82.158.
- c. Persons performing maintenance, service, repair, or disposal of appliances must be certified by an approved technician certification program pursuant to 40 CFR 82.161.

*(Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)(11))*

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

**1. Reporting Requirements Related to Monitoring and Record Keeping Requirements**

The permittee shall submit required reports in the following manner:

- a. Reports of any required monitoring and/or record keeping information shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency.
- b. Except as otherwise may be provided in the terms and conditions for a specific emissions unit, quarterly written reports of (i) any deviations (excursions) from emission limitations, operational restrictions, and control device operating parameter limitations that have been detected by the testing, monitoring, and record keeping requirements specified in this permit, (ii) the probable cause of such deviations, and (iii) any corrective actions or preventive measures which have been or will be taken, shall be submitted to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency. In identifying each deviation, the permittee shall specify the applicable requirement for which the deviation occurred, describe each deviation, and provide the magnitude and duration of each deviation. If no deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) quarterly, by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year and shall cover the previous calendar quarters. (These quarterly reports shall exclude deviations resulting from malfunctions reported in accordance with OAC rule 3745-15-06.)

**2. Records Retention Requirements**

Each record of any monitoring data, testing data, and support information required pursuant to this permit shall be retained for a period of five years from the date the record was created. Support information shall include, but not be limited to, all calibration and maintenance records and all original strip-chart recordings for continuous monitoring instrumentation, and copies of all reports required by this permit. Such records may be maintained in computerized form.

**3. Inspections and Information Requests**

The Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, may, subject to the safety requirements of the permittee and without undue delay, enter upon the premises of this source at any reasonable time for purposes of making inspections, conducting tests, examining records or reports pertaining to any emission of air contaminants, and determining compliance with any applicable State air pollution laws and regulations and the terms and conditions of this permit. The permittee shall furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, upon receipt of a written request and within a reasonable time, any information that may be requested to determine whether cause exists for modifying, reopening or revoking this permit or to determine compliance with this permit. Upon verbal or written request, the permittee shall also furnish to the Director of the Ohio EPA, or an authorized representative of the Director, copies of records required to be kept by this permit.

**4. Scheduled Maintenance/Malfunction Reporting**

Any scheduled maintenance of air pollution control equipment shall be performed in accordance with paragraph (A) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. The malfunction of any emissions units or any associated air pollution control system(s) shall be reported to the appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency in accordance with paragraph (B) of OAC rule 3745-15-06. Except as provided in that rule, any scheduled maintenance or malfunction necessitating the shutdown or bypassing of any air pollution control system(s) shall be accompanied by the shutdown of the emissions unit(s) that is (are) served by such control system(s).

**5. Permit Transfers**

Any transferee of this permit shall assume the responsibilities of the prior permit holder. The appropriate Ohio EPA District Office or local air agency must be notified in writing of any transfer of this permit.

**6. Additional Reporting Requirements When There Are No Deviations of Federally Enforceable Emission Limitations, Operational Restrictions, or Control Device Operating Parameter Limitations (See Section A of This Permit)**

If no emission limitation (or control requirement), operational restriction and/or control device parameter limitation deviations occurred during a calendar quarter, the permittee shall submit a quarterly report, which states that no deviations

occurred during that quarter. The reports shall be submitted (i.e., postmarked) by January 31, April 30, July 31, and October 31 of each year; and each report shall cover the previous calendar quarter.

The permittee is not required to submit a quarterly report which states that no deviations occurred during that quarter for the following situations:

- a. where an emissions unit has deviation reporting requirements for a specific emission limitation, operational restriction, or control device parameter limitation that override the deviation reporting requirements specified in General Term and Condition A.1.c.ii; or
- b. where an uncontrolled emissions unit has no monitoring, record keeping, or reporting requirements and the emissions unit's applicable emission limitations are established at the potentials to emit; or
- c. where the company's responsible official has certified that an emissions unit has been permanently shut down.

## Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

1. Pechiney Plastic Packaging, Inc. requested to restrict the emissions of any individual Hazardous Air Pollutant (HAP) to 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, the emissions of total combined HAPs to 24.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, and the emissions of volatile organic compounds (VOC) to 358.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period. The company proposed these emission limits to avoid PSD permitting and the Printing and Publishing MACT, 40 CFR Part 63, subpart KK. Pechiney Plastic Packaging, Inc., has accepted these emission limits as a facility-wide caps on emissions from emissions units K003, K006, K008, K010, K013, K016, K017, K018, K020, T001, T002, and T003.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

2. In order to determine compliance with the facility-wide emission limitations, the permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information for emissions units K003, K006, K008, K010, K013, K016, K017, K018, K020, T001, T002, and T003:

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- 2.a For emissions units without control equipment (K017 and K018), the permittee shall collect and record the following information:

- i. the name and identification of each coating;
- ii. the VOC content of each coating, in weight percent;
- iii. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each coating, in weight percent;
- iv. the total pounds of each coating employed;
- v. the name and identification of each solvent\* employed;
- vi. the VOC content of each solvent, in weight percent;
- vii. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each solvent, in weight percent;
- viii. the total pounds of each solvent employed;
- ix. the total uncontrolled individual HAP emissions for each HAP for all coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (for each HAP, the sum of section 2.a.iii divided by 100 times section 2.a.iv for each coating plus the sum of section 2.a.vii divided by 100 times section 2.a.viii for each solvent, divided by 2000);
- x. the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emissions for all coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (the sum of the individual HAP emissions in section 2.a.ix); and
- xi. the total uncontrolled VOC emissions for all coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (the sum of section 2.a.ii divided by 100 times section 2.a.iv for each coating plus the sum of section 2.a.vi divided by 100 times section 2.a.viii for each solvent, divided by 2000).

\*Solvent is defined as cleanup material and coating thinning material.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section (continued)**

- 2.b** For emissions units with control equipment (K003, K006, K008, K010, K013, K016, and K020), the permittee shall collect and record the following information:
- i. the name and identification of each coating;
  - ii. the VOC content of each coating, in weight percent;
  - iii. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each coating, in weight percent;
  - iv. the total pounds of each coating employed;
  - v. the name and identification of each solvent\* employed;
  - vi. the VOC content of each solvent, in weight percent;
  - vii. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each solvent, in weight percent;
  - viii. the total pounds of each solvent employed;
  - ix. the total uncontrolled individual HAP emissions for each HAP for all the coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (for each HAP, the sum of section 2.b.iii divided by 100 times section 2.b.iv for each coating plus the sum of section 2.b.vii divided by 100 times section 2.b.viii for each solvent, divided by 2000);
  - x. the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emissions for all the coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (the sum of the individual HAP emissions in section 2.b.ix);
  - xi. the total uncontrolled VOC accounted for in all coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (the sum of section 2.b.ii divided by 100 times section 2.b.iv for each coating plus the sum of section 2.b.vi divided by 100 times section 2.b.viii for each solvent, divided by 2000);
  - xii. the total number of coating waste drums;
  - xiii. the total amount of VOC accounted for in the coating waste drums, in tons per month;
  - xiv. the total uncontrolled VOC emissions, in tons per month (section 2.b.xi minus section 2.b.xiii);
  - xv. the linear feet of material produced by each emissions unit;
  - xvi. the total linear feet of material produced by all of emissions units that employ control equipment;

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section (continued)**

xvii. if the uncontrolled individual HAP emission rate for any HAP is calculated to be greater than 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate the total uncontrolled individual HAP emissions for each HAP for each emissions unit, in tons per month (for each emissions unit section 2.b.xv divided by section 2.b.xvi and then multiplied by section 2.b.ix);

xviii. if the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emission rate is calculated to be greater than 24.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emissions for each emissions unit, in tons per month (for each emissions unit section 2.b.xv divided by section 2.b.xvi and then multiplied by section 2.b.x);

xix. the total uncontrolled VOC emissions for each emissions unit, in tons per month (for each emissions unit section 2.b.xv divided by section 2.b.xvi and then multiplied by section 2.b.xiv);

xx. if the uncontrolled individual HAP emission rate for any HAP is calculated to be greater than 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate for each emissions unit the controlled individual HAP emission rate for all coatings and solvents, in tons per month (the controlled emission rate shall be calculated using the overall control efficiency for the control equipment as determined during the most recent emission test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance);

xxi. if the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emission rate is calculated to be greater than 24.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate for each emissions unit the controlled total combined HAPs emission rate for all coatings and solvents, in tons per month (the controlled emission rate shall be calculated using the overall control efficiency for the control equipment as determined during the most recent emission test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance);

xxii. for each emissions unit, the calculated, controlled VOC emission rate for all coatings and solvents, in tons per month (the controlled emission rate shall be calculated using the overall control efficiency for the control equipment as determined during the most recent emission test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance);

xxiii. if the uncontrolled individual HAP emission rate for any HAP is calculated to be greater than 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate the total controlled individual HAP emission rate for all the emissions units, in tons per month (for each HAP, sum all the calculated, controlled individual HAP emission rates for each emissions unit from section 2.b.xx);

xxiv. if the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emission rate is calculated to be greater than 24.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate the controlled total combined HAPs emission rate for all the emissions units, in tons per month (sum all the calculated, controlled total combined HAPs emission rates for each emissions unit from section 2.b.xxi); and

xxv. the total calculated, controlled VOC emission rate for all the emissions units, in tons per month (sum all the calculated, controlled VOC emission rates for each emissions unit from section 2.b.xxii).

\*Solvent is defined as cleanup material and coating thinning material.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section (continued)**

- 2.c** For emissions units with control equipment but vent complying coatings to atmosphere (K010 and K020), the permittee shall collect and record the following information for the coatings that are vented to atmosphere:
- i. the name and identification of each coating;
  - ii. the VOC content of each coating, in weight percent;
  - iii. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each coating, in weight percent;
  - iv. the total pounds of each coating employed;
  - v. the name and identification of each solvent\* employed;
  - vi. the VOC content of each solvent, in weight percent;
  - vii. the individual HAP content for each HAP of each solvent, in weight percent;
  - viii. the total pounds of each solvent employed;
  - ix. the total uncontrolled individual HAP emissions for each HAP for all coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (for each HAP, the sum of section 2.c.iii divided by 100 times section 2.c.iv for each coating plus the sum of section 2.c.vii divided by 100 times section 2.c.viii for each solvent, divided by 2000);
  - x. the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emissions for all coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (the sum of the individual HAP emissions in section 2.c.ix);
  - xi. for each emissions unit, the total uncontrolled VOC emissions for all coatings and solvents employed, in tons per month (the sum of section 2.c.ii divided by 100 times section 2.c.iv for each coating plus the sum of section 2.c.vi divided by 100 times section 2.c.viii for each solvent, divided by 2000); and
  - xii. the total uncontrolled VOC emissions from both emissions units, in tons per month (sum all of the VOC emission rates for each emissions unit from section 2.c.xi).

\*Solvent is defined as cleanup material and coating thinning material.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section (continued)**

**2.d** For total facility emissions, the permittee shall collect and record the following information:

- i. the total uncontrolled individual HAP emissions for each HAP for the entire facility, in tons per month (section 2.a.ix plus section 2.b.ix plus section 2.c.ix plus 0.04 ton per month\*);
- ii. the total uncontrolled combined HAPs emissions for the entire facility, in tons per month (section 2.a.x plus section 2.b.x plus section 2.c.x plus 0.15 ton per month\*);
- iii. if the uncontrolled individual HAP emission rate for any HAP is calculated to be greater than 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate the controlled total individual HAP emissions for the entire facility, in tons per month (section 2.a.ix plus section 2.b.xxiii plus section 2.c.ix plus 0.01 ton per month\*\*);
- iv. if the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emission rate is calculated to be greater than 24.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall calculate the controlled total combined HAPs emissions for the entire facility, in tons per month (section 2.a.x plus section 2.b.xxiv plus section 2.c.x plus 0.05 ton per month\*\*);
- v. the total VOC emissions for the entire facility, in tons per month (section 2.a.xi plus section 2.b.xxv plus section 2.c.xii plus 0.25 ton per month\*\*\*\* plus 0.03 ton per month\*\*\*);
- vi. the permittee shall record the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly uncontrolled emissions of each individual HAP for the entire facility for each calendar month;
- vii. the permittee shall record the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly uncontrolled emissions of total combined HAPs for the entire facility for each calendar month;
- viii. the permittee shall record the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly emissions of VOC for the entire facility for each calendar month;
- ix. if the uncontrolled individual HAP emission rate for any HAP is calculated to be greater than 9.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall record the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly controlled emissions of each individual HAP for the entire facility for each calendar month; and
- x. if the uncontrolled total combined HAPs emission rate is calculated to be greater than 24.9 tons per rolling, 12-month period, then the permittee shall record the rolling, 12-month summation of the monthly controlled emissions of total combined HAPs for the entire facility for each calendar month.

\*The uncontrolled HAP/HAPs emissions from the natural gas combustion from the incinerator (oxidizer) and ovens.

\*\*The controlled HAP/HAPs emissions from the natural gas combustion from the incinerator (oxidizer) and ovens.

\*\*\*The controlled VOC emissions from the natural gas combustion from the incinerator (oxidizer) and ovens.

\*\*\*\* The potential to emit for VOC for the three storage tanks is 3.0 tons per year (0.25 ton per month). The storage tanks do not store any HAP.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

- 3.** The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify all exceedances of the rolling, 12-month emission limitations for VOC, individual HAP, and total combined HAPs. The deviation reports shall be submitted in accordance with the requirements specified in Part I - General Term and Condition (A)(1)(c).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**A. State and Federally Enforceable Section (continued)**

4. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the following information:
- for the entire facility, the rolling, 12-month summations of monthly emissions of VOC, individual HAP, and total combined HAPs for each month during the calendar year (January through December); and
  - for each emissions unit, the VOC emission rate, in tons per year.

The annual reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar year (January through December). This reporting requirement may be satisfied by including and identifying the specific emission data (VOC, individual HAPs, and combined HAPs) for each emissions unit in the facility's annual Fee Emission Report.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Compliance with the emission limitations in section A.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

Emission Limitation:

9.9 tons of HAP per rolling, 12-month period  
24.9 tons of HAPs per rolling, 12-month period  
358.9 tons of VOC per rolling, 12-month period

Applicable Compliance Method:

In accordance with sections A.2, A.2.a, A.2.b, and A.2.c of these terms and conditions, the permittee shall maintain monthly records of the VOC content, individual HAP content, and total combined HAPs content, in weight percent, as applied, of each coating and solvent and the total pounds of each coating and solvent employed. Formulation data or USEPA Method 24 (for coatings) or 24A (for flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings) shall be used to determine the VOC contents of the coatings and inks. Formulation data shall be used to determine the HAP contents of the coatings and solvents.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05 and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

6. The following insignificant emissions units are located at this facility:

T001 - Tank 1 (PTI 16-957);  
T002 - Tank 2 (PTI 16-957); and  
T003 - Tank 3 (PTI 16-957).

Each insignificant emissions unit at this facility must comply with all applicable State and federal regulations, as well as any emission limitations and/or control requirements contained within the identified permit to install for the emissions unit. Insignificant emissions units listed above that are not subject to specific permit to install requirements are subject to one or more applicable requirements contained in the federally - approved versions of OAC Chapters 3745-17, 3745-18, and/or 3745-21.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(13)]

**B. State Only Enforceable Section**

1. The following insignificant emissions units located at this facility are exempt from permit requirements because they are not subject to any applicable requirements (as defined in OAC rule 3745-77-01(H)) or because they meet the "de minimis" criteria established in OAC rule 3745-15-05:

Z002 - Curl Oven 1;  
Z003 - Curl Oven 2;  
Z004 - Micro Clean Sand Blast Cleaner;  
Z005 - Micro Clean Hand Blast Cleaner;  
Z006 - DCM Seamer 1;  
Z007 - Flammable Solvent Recovery System;  
Z008 - Plate Room Solvent Recovery System; and  
Z009 - DCM Seamer 2.

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** W & H I (K003)

**Activity Description:** 6- COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD ROTOGRAVURE STATION

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
6-color flexographic printing press/outboard rotogravure station - W & H I, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer).	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-222)	The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y). See A.I.2.a below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b)	

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The printing line shall be equipped with a capture system and associated control system which are designed and operated to achieve the following efficiencies for volatile organic compounds (VOC):
  - i. a capture efficiency which is at least 65 percent, by weight, for a flexographic printing line; and
  - ii. a control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)]

##### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]
2. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]
3. This emissions unit shall be operated with an interlock system that prevents the operation of this emissions unit when materials not meeting the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii) are utilized and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

4. All ventilation fans associated with this emissions unit and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall be in operation at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

5. All bypass dampers, actuator pins, and associated motors shall be in the correct position and in good operating condition at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii), to ensure that all captured VOC emissions are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Also, all the hooding and ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system for this emissions unit shall be free of leaks and holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

6. The average, total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall not be less than 3,215 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm) or shall not be less than the exhaust flow rate documented during the last emission tests that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance with the applicable capture efficiency limitation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the control equipment:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and

- b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal incinerator (oxidizer), monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit. The permittee may use recorded temperature data as the log documenting that the monitoring equipment and control device are operating. Bypass of the collection system by the emissions unit shall be logged as to the date and time.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(l) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. On an annual basis, the permittee shall inspect the electronics of the interlock system used for this emissions unit to verify the signals between the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) and the emissions unit are functioning properly. The permittee shall document the results of all annual inspections. An excursion is defined as a finding that the interlock is inoperative. Any excursion shall require that the process line be immediately shut down and remain shut down until the problem has been corrected.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

5. Except as noted below, each calendar quarter, the permittee shall utilize an anemometer, or any other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, to measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm. The anemometer, or other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The measurements shall be taken while this emissions unit and all other printing lines at the facility are in a normal mode of operation. The permittee shall maintain records of the results of all exhaust flow rate measurements.

If the total exhaust flow rate measurements for four consecutive quarters do not identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee may perform the total exhaust flow rate measurements on a semiannual basis. Should the total exhaust flow rate measurements taken on a semiannual basis identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee shall revert to quarterly measurements.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

6. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of each ventilation fan comprising the capture system. Ventilation fan observations shall include visual inspections of the fan wheel, belts, and bearings. Lubrication of bearings and replacement of parts shall occur as necessary. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

7. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of all hooding, ductwork, and bypass dampers comprising the capture system. Hooding and ductwork observations shall include visual inspections for leaks or holes. Bypass damper observations shall include visual inspections to verify that the damper setting is in the correct position (i.e., to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) or to atmosphere) and visual inspections of the actuator and motor to verify that the actuator pin and the motor are operating properly. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the following records:
  - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.

These quarterly summaries shall be submitted by April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(m) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)**

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following events when this emissions unit is utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii):
  - a. each time the interlock system does not stop the operation of this emissions unit when the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation;
  - b. each average, total exhaust flow rate measurement that does not comply with the operational restriction specified in section A.II.6, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions, and the magnitude of each deviation; and
  - c. each time any bypass dampers, actuator pins, and/or associated motors are not in the correct position and in good operating condition and/or any of the hooding or ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system contains leaks or holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the results of each annual inspection of the electronics of the ventilation fan interlock systems and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) interlock system, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.4 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90 percent, by weight, control efficiency limitation for VOC. (Capture efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 65 percent capture efficiency limitation was performed on January 29, 1999.)
  - c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the capture and control efficiency limitations for VOC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
  - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.
  - e. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

f. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

g. During each capture efficiency test run, the permittee shall measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(C) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Compliance with the emission limitations and control efficiency requirements in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

**5.a** Emission Limitation:

A control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.b** Emission Limitation:

A capture efficiency which is at least 65 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

## Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** PC 3/LAM 2 (K006)

**Activity Description:** 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/ IN LINE ADHESIVE LAMINATOR

### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

#### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
6-color flexographic printing press - PC 3 and an in-line adhesive laminator - LAM 2, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-068)	The requirements established pursuant to this rule are equivalent to the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y). See A.I.2.a below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b)	

#### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The printing line shall be equipped with a capture system and associated control system which are designed and operated to achieve the following efficiencies for volatile organic compounds (VOC):
  - i. a capture efficiency which is at least 65 percent, by weight, for a flexographic printing line; and
  - ii. a control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(3)]

#### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]
2. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]
3. This emissions unit shall be operated with an interlock system that prevents the operation of this emissions unit when materials not meeting the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii) are utilized and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

4. All ventilation fans associated with this emissions unit and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall be in operation at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

5. All bypass dampers, actuator pins, and associated motors shall be in the correct position and in good operating condition at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii), to ensure that all captured VOC emissions are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Also, all the hooding and ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system for this emissions unit shall be free of leaks and holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

6. The average, total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall not be less than 1,522 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm) for the 6-color flexographic printing press PC 3 and 7,233 scfm for the in-line adhesive laminator LAM 2 or shall not be less than the exhaust flow rate documented during the last emission tests that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance with the applicable capture efficiency limitation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the control equipment:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and

- b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal incinerator (oxidizer), monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit. The permittee may use recorded temperature data as the log documenting that the monitoring equipment and control device are operating. Bypass of the collection system by the emissions unit shall be logged as to the date and time.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(I) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. On an annual basis, the permittee shall inspect the electronics of the interlock system used for this emissions unit to verify the signals between the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) and the emissions unit are functioning properly. The permittee shall document the results of all annual inspections. An excursion is defined as a finding that the interlock is inoperative. Any excursion shall require that the process line be immediately shut down and remain shut down until the problem has been corrected.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

5. Except as noted below, each calendar quarter, the permittee shall utilize an anemometer, or any other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, to measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm. The anemometer, or other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The measurements shall be taken while this emissions unit and all other printing lines at the facility are in a normal mode of operation. The permittee shall maintain records of the results of all exhaust flow rate measurements.

If the total exhaust flow rate measurements for four consecutive quarters do not identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee may perform the total exhaust flow rate measurements on a semiannual basis. Should the total exhaust flow rate measurements taken on a semiannual basis identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee shall revert to quarterly measurements.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

6. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of each ventilation fan comprising the capture system. Ventilation fan observations shall include visual inspections of the fan wheel, belts, and bearings. Lubrication of bearings and replacement of parts shall occur as necessary. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

7. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of all hooding, ductwork, and bypass dampers comprising the capture system. Hooding and ductwork observations shall include visual inspections for leaks or holes. Bypass damper observations shall include visual inspections to verify that the damper setting is in the correct position (i.e., to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) or to atmosphere) and visual inspections of the actuator and motor to verify that the actuator pin and the motor are operating properly. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the following records:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and

- b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.

These quarterly summaries shall be submitted by April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(m) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)**

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following events when this emissions unit is utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii):
  - a. each time the interlock system does not stop the operation of this emissions unit when the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation;
  - b. each average, total exhaust flow rate measurement that does not comply with the operational restriction specified in section A.II.6, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions, and the magnitude of each deviation; and
  - c. each time any bypass dampers, actuator pins, and/or associated motors are not in the correct position and in good operating condition and/or any of the hooding or ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system contains leaks or holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the results of each annual inspection of the electronics of the ventilation fan interlock systems and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) interlock system, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.4 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90 percent, by weight, control efficiency limitation for VOC. (Capture efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 65 percent capture efficiency limitation was performed on January 23-26, 1999.)
  - c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the capture and control efficiency limitations for VOC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
  - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.
  - e. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

f. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

g. During each capture efficiency test run, the permittee shall measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(C) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Compliance with the emission limitations and control efficiency requirements in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

**5.a** Emission Limitation:

A control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.b** Emission Limitation:

A capture efficiency which is at least 65 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
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**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** W & H 2 (K008)

**Activity Description:** 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD ROTOGRAVURE STATION

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K008 - 6-color flexographic printing press with in-line lamination and a backside printing gravure station - WH-2, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02184)	85.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour (See A.I.2.a below.)  109 tons of VOC per year
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b)	See A.I.2.b below. The emission control requirements based on this applicable rule are less stringent than or equivalent to the emission control requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The hourly VOC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- 2.b The printing line shall be equipped with a capture system and associated control system which are designed and operated to achieve a control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, and a capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

##### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

2. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

3. This emissions unit shall be operated with an interlock system that prevents the operation of this emissions unit when materials not meeting the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii) are utilized and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

4. All ventilation fans associated with this emissions unit and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall be in operation at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

5. All bypass dampers, actuator pins, and associated motors shall be in the correct position and in good operating condition at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii), to ensure that all captured VOC emissions are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Also, all the hooding and ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system for this emissions unit shall be free of leaks and holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

6. The average, total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall not be less than 3,215 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm) or shall not be less than the exhaust flow rate documented during the last emission tests that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance with the applicable capture efficiency limitation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the control equipment:
- all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal incinerator (oxidizer), monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit. The permittee may use recorded temperature data as the log documenting that the monitoring equipment and control device are operating. Bypass of the collection system by the emissions unit shall be logged as to the date and time.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(I), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. On an annual basis, the permittee shall inspect the electronics of the interlock system used for this emissions unit to verify the signals between the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) and the emissions unit are functioning properly. The permittee shall document the results of all annual inspections. An excursion is defined as a finding that the interlock is inoperative. Any excursion shall require that the process line be immediately shut down and remain shut down until the problem has been corrected.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Except as noted below, each calendar quarter, the permittee shall utilize an anemometer, or any other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, to measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm. The anemometer, or other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The measurements shall be taken while this emissions unit and all other printing lines at the facility are in a normal mode of operation. The permittee shall maintain records of the results of all exhaust flow rate measurements.

If the total exhaust flow rate measurements for four consecutive quarters do not identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee may perform the total exhaust flow rate measurements on a semiannual basis. Should the total exhaust flow rate measurements taken on a semiannual basis identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee shall revert to quarterly measurements.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

6. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of each ventilation fan comprising the capture system. Ventilation fan observations shall include visual inspections of the fan wheel, belts, and bearings. Lubrication of bearings and replacement of parts shall occur as necessary. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

7. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of all hooding, ductwork, and bypass dampers comprising the capture system. Hooding and ductwork observations shall include visual inspections for leaks or holes. Bypass damper observations shall include visual inspections to verify that the damper setting is in the correct position (i.e., to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) or to atmosphere) and visual inspections of the actuator and motor to verify that the actuator pin and the motor are operating properly. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the following records:
  - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.

These quarterly summaries shall be submitted by April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(m), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following events when this emissions unit is utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii):
  - a. each time the interlock system does not stop the operation of this emissions unit when the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation;
  - b. each average, total exhaust flow rate measurement that does not comply with the operational restriction specified in section A.II.6, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions, and the magnitude of each deviation; and
  - c. each time any bypass dampers, actuator pins, and/or associated motors are not in the correct position and in good operating condition and/or any of the hooding or ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system contains leaks or holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the results of each annual inspection of the electronics of the ventilation fan interlock systems and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) interlock system, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.4 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. The permittee shall also submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90 percent, by weight, control efficiency limitation for VOC. (Capture efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 78 percent capture efficiency limitation was performed on January 29, 1999 on emissions unit K003 which is an identical emissions unit to K008.)
  - c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the capture and control efficiency limitations for VOC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
  - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.
  - e. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)
  - f. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
  - g. During each capture efficiency test run, the permittee shall measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(C), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

5. Compliance with the emission limitations and control efficiency requirements in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

5.a Emission Limitation:

85.0 pounds of VOC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation has been determined by multiplying the maximum line speed in feet per minute by 60 minutes per hour times the maximum print/coat width in feet times the maximum pounds of VOC per ream times one ream per 3000 square feet times (1-0.7\*).

\*overall control efficiency based on the capture efficiency requirement of 78%, by weight and the control efficiency requirement of 90%, by weight.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5.b Emission Limitation:

109 tons of VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined based upon the records required pursuant to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions section A.2.b of this permit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5.c Emission Limitation:

A control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5.d Emission Limitation:

A capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K008 - 6-color flexographic printing press with in-line lamination and a backside printing gravure station - WH-2, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	none	See B.III.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K008) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the ISCST3 Version 00101 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISCST3 Version 00101 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: n-propyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 492

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,628

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,714

Pollutant: n-propyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 835

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 74.26\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,505

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 19,881

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 100.96\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 6,222

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 23,405

Pollutant: methyl ethyl ketone

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 590

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 43.90\*\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 3,081

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 14,048

Pollutant: ethyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 12,419

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

Pollutant: ethyl acetate

TLV (mg/m3): 1440

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 276.98\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 18,351

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,286

\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, K017, K018, and K020.

\*\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, and K020.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

Facility Name: **PECHINEY PLASTIC PACKAGING, INC. - PPAO**  
Facility ID: **16-77-00-0105**  
Emissions Unit: **W & H 2 (K008)**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** W & H 3 (K010)

**Activity Description:** 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD LAMINATION AND BACKSIDE PRINTING STATION

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K010 - 6-color flexographic printing press with a laminator and a backside printing station - WH-3, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02184)	222.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour (See A.I.2.a below.)  109 tons of VOC per year
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)	See A.I.2.b and A.I.2.c below. The emission limitation specified by this rule is equivalent to the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b)	The emission control requirements based on this applicable rule are less stringent than or equivalent to the emission control requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- The hourly VOC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- The printing line shall be equipped with a capture system and associated control system which are designed and operated to achieve a control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, and a capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions (continued)

**2.c** When venting the VOC emissions from the laminator to the atmosphere, the volatile organic compound content of the coatings and inks shall not exceed the following:

- i. forty percent VOC by volume of the coating or ink, excluding water and exempt solvents; or
- ii. twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating or ink.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from the 6-color flexographic printing press and the backside printing station shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

2. When employing a coating on the laminator that meets the requirements of term and condition A.1.2.c above, the VOC emissions from the laminator may be vented to the atmosphere.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

3. When employing a coating on the laminator that does not meet the requirements of term and condition A.1.2.c above, the VOC emissions shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

4. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

5. This emissions unit shall be operated with an interlock system that prevents the operation of this emissions unit when materials not meeting the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii) are utilized and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

6. All ventilation fans associated with this emissions unit and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall be in operation at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

7. All bypass dampers, actuator pins, and associated motors shall be in the correct position and in good operating condition at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii), to ensure that all captured VOC emissions are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Also, all the hooding and ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system for this emissions unit shall be free of leaks and holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

8. The average, total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall not be less than 8,147 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm) or shall not be less than the exhaust flow rate documented during the last emission tests that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance with the applicable capture efficiency limitation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) except for time periods when the emissions from the laminator are vented to the atmosphere as allowed by term and condition A.1.2.c and the emissions from the 6-color flexographic printing press and the backside printing press are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the control equipment:
  - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal incinerator (oxidizer), monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit. The permittee may use recorded temperature data as the log documenting that the monitoring equipment and control device are operating. Bypass of the collection system by the emissions unit shall be logged as to the date and time.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(I), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. On an annual basis, the permittee shall inspect the electronics of the interlock system used for this emissions unit to verify the signals between the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) and the emissions unit are functioning properly. The permittee shall document the results of all annual inspections. An excursion is defined as a finding that the interlock is inoperative. Any excursion shall require that the process line be immediately shut down and remain shut down until the problem has been corrected.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Except as noted below, each calendar quarter, the permittee shall utilize an anemometer, or any other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, to measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm. The anemometer, or other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The measurements shall be taken while this emissions unit and all other printing lines at the facility are in a normal mode of operation. The permittee shall maintain records of the results of all exhaust flow rate measurements.

If the total exhaust flow rate measurements for four consecutive quarters do not identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee may perform the total exhaust flow rate measurements on a semiannual basis. Should the total exhaust flow rate measurements taken on a semiannual basis identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee shall revert to quarterly measurements.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

6. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of each ventilation fan comprising the capture system. Ventilation fan observations shall include visual inspections of the fan wheel, belts, and bearings. Lubrication of bearings and replacement of parts shall occur as necessary. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

7. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of all hooding, ductwork, and bypass dampers comprising the capture system. Hooding and ductwork observations shall include visual inspections for leaks or holes. Bypass damper observations shall include visual inspections to verify that the damper setting is in the correct position (i.e., to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) or to atmosphere) and visual inspections of the actuator and motor to verify that the actuator pin and the motor are operating properly. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

8. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the coatings employed on the laminator that are vented to the atmosphere:
- a. the name and identification number of each coating and ink, as applied; and
  - b. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of each coating and ink (excluding water and exempt solvents); or
  - c. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of the volatile matter in each coating and ink.

(This information does not have to be kept on a line-by-line basis, unless one or more of the lines is a new emissions unit and subject to specific "gallons/year" and "tons/year" limitations, or just a "tons/year" limitation in a Permit to Install. In such cases, for each such new emissions unit only, the above-mentioned information must be maintained separately for that line. Also, if the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(f), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

9. If a job specification calls for a coating to be employed on the laminator that does not comply with the requirements of term and condition A.I.2.c, then the permittee shall maintain the following information in a log:
- a. the date;
  - b. confirmation that the VOC emissions from the noncomplying coatings were diverted to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer); and
  - c. the personnel initials.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) except for time periods when the emissions from the laminator are vented to the atmosphere as allowed by term and condition A.I.2.c and the emissions from the 6-color flexographic printing press and the backside printing press are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)**

**2.** The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the following records:

a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and

b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.

These quarterly summaries shall be submitted by April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(m), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**3.** The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following events when this emissions unit is utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii):

a. each time the interlock system does not stop the operation of this emissions unit when the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation;

b. each average, total exhaust flow rate measurement that does not comply with the operational restriction specified in section A.II.8, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions, and the magnitude of each deviation; and

c. each time any bypass dampers, actuator pins, and/or associated motors are not in the correct position and in good operating condition and/or any of the hooding or ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system contains leaks or holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**4.** The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the results of each annual inspection of the electronics of the ventilation fan interlock systems and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) interlock system, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.4 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.** The permittee shall also submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90 percent, by weight, control efficiency limitation for VOC. (Capture efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 78 percent capture efficiency limitation was performed on January 27-28, 1999.)
  - c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the capture and control efficiency limitations for VOC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
  - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.
  - e. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)
  - f. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
  - g. During each capture efficiency test run, the permittee shall measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(C), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

**5.** Compliance with the emission limitations and control efficiency requirements in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

**5.a** Emission Limitation:

222.0 pounds of VOC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation has been determined by multiplying the maximum line speed in feet per minute by 60 minutes per hour times the maximum print/coat width in feet times the maximum pounds of VOC per ream times one ream per 3000 square feet times (1-0.7\*).

\*overall control efficiency based on the capture efficiency requirement of 78%, by weight and the control efficiency requirement of 90%, by weight.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.b** Emission Limitation:

109 tons of VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined based upon the records required pursuant to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions sections A.2.b and A.2.c of this permit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.c** Emission Limitation:

forty percent VOC by volume of the coating and ink, excluding water and exempt solvents or twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating and ink

Applicable Compliance Method:

OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). USEPA Methods 24 and 24A shall be used to determine the VOC contents for (a) coatings and (b) flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings, respectively. If, pursuant to section 11.4 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, the permittee determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating or ink, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating or ink to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(B), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.d** Emission Limitation:

A control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

**5.e** Emission Limitation:

A capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K010 - 6-color flexographic printing press with a laminator and a backside printing station - WH-3, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	none	See B.III.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K010) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the ISCST3 Version 00101 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISCST3 Version 00101 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: n-propyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 492

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,628

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,714

Pollutant: n-propyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 835

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 74.26\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,505

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 19,881

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 100.96\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 6,222

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 23,405

Pollutant: methyl ethyl ketone

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 590

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 43.90\*\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 3,081

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 14,048

Pollutant: ethyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 12,419

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

Pollutant: ethyl acetate

TLV (mg/m3): 1440

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 276.98\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 18,351

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,286

\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, K017, K018, and K020.

\*\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, and K020.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

Facility Name: **PECHINEY PLASTIC PACKAGING, INC. - PPAO**

Facility ID: **16-77-00-0105**

Emissions Unit: **W & H 3 (K010)**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** W & H 4 (K013)  
**Activity Description:** 6-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K013 - 6-color flexographic printing press with in-line lamination - WH-IV, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02184)	100.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour (See A.I.2.a below.)  109 tons of VOC per year  See A.I.2.b below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b)	The emission control requirements based on this applicable rule are less stringent than or equivalent to the emission requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The hourly VOC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- 2.b The printing line shall be equipped with a capture system and associated control system which are designed and operated to achieve a control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, and a capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

##### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

2. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

3. This emissions unit shall be operated with an interlock system that prevents the operation of this emissions unit when materials not meeting the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii) are utilized and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

4. All ventilation fans associated with this emissions unit and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall be in operation at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

5. All bypass dampers, actuator pins, and associated motors shall be in the correct position and in good operating condition at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii), to ensure that all captured VOC emissions are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Also, all the hooding and ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system for this emissions unit shall be free of leaks and holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

6. The average, total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall not be less than 1,738 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm) or shall not be less than the exhaust flow rate documented during the last emission tests that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance with the applicable capture efficiency limitation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the control equipment:
- all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal incinerator (oxidizer), monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit. The permittee may use recorded temperature data as the log documenting that the monitoring equipment and control device are operating. Bypass of the collection system by the emissions unit shall be logged as to the date and time.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(I), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. On an annual basis, the permittee shall inspect the electronics of the interlock system used for this emissions unit to verify the signals between the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) and the emissions unit are functioning properly. The permittee shall document the results of all annual inspections. An excursion is defined as a finding that the interlock is inoperative. Any excursion shall require that the process line be immediately shut down and remain shut down until the problem has been corrected.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Except as noted below, each calendar quarter, the permittee shall utilize an anemometer, or any other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, to measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm. The anemometer, or other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The measurements shall be taken while this emissions unit and all other printing lines at the facility are in a normal mode of operation. The permittee shall maintain records of the results of all exhaust flow rate measurements.

If the total exhaust flow rate measurements for four consecutive quarters do not identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee may perform the total exhaust flow rate measurements on a semiannual basis. Should the total exhaust flow rate measurements taken on a semiannual basis identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee shall revert to quarterly measurements.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

6. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of each ventilation fan comprising the capture system. Ventilation fan observations shall include visual inspections of the fan wheel, belts, and bearings. Lubrication of bearings and replacement of parts shall occur as necessary. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

7. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of all hooding, ductwork, and bypass dampers comprising the capture system. Hooding and ductwork observations shall include visual inspections for leaks or holes. Bypass damper observations shall include visual inspections to verify that the damper setting is in the correct position (i.e., to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) or to atmosphere) and visual inspections of the actuator and motor to verify that the actuator pin and the motor are operating properly. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the following records:
  - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.

These quarterly summaries shall be submitted by April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(m), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following events when this emissions unit is utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii):
  - a. each time the interlock system does not stop the operation of this emissions unit when the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation;
  - b. each average, total exhaust flow rate measurement that does not comply with the operational restriction specified in section A.II.6, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions, and the magnitude of each deviation; and
  - c. each time any bypass dampers, actuator pins, and/or associated motors are not in the correct position and in good operating condition and/or any of the hooding or ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system contains leaks or holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the results of each annual inspection of the electronics of the ventilation fan interlock systems and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) interlock system, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.4 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. The permittee shall also submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90 percent, by weight control efficiency limitation for VOC. (Capture efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 78 percent capture efficiency limitation was performed on January 21-22, 1999.)
  - c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the capture and control efficiency limitations for VOC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
  - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.
  - e. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)
  - f. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
  - g. During each capture efficiency test run, the permittee shall measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(C), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

**5.** Compliance with the emission limitations and control efficiency requirements in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

**5.a** Emission Limitation:

100.0 pounds of VOC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation has been determined by multiplying the maximum line speed in feet per minute by 60 minutes per hour times the maximum print/coat width in feet times the maximum pounds of VOC per ream times one ream per 3000 square feet times (1-0.7\*).

\*overall control efficiency based on the capture efficiency requirement of 78%, by weight and the control efficiency requirement of 90%, by weight.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.b** Emission Limitation:

109 tons of VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined based upon the records required pursuant to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions section A.2.b of this permit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.c** Emission Limitation:

A control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.d** Emission Limitation:

A capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K013 - 6-color flexographic printing press with in-line lamination - WH-IV, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	none	See B.III.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K013) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the ISCST3 Version 00101 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISCST3 Version 00101 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: n-propyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 492

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,628

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,714

Pollutant: n-propyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 835

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 74.26\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,505

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 19,881

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 100.96\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 6,222

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 23,405

Pollutant: methyl ethyl ketone

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 590

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 43.90\*\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 3,081

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 14,048

Pollutant: ethyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 12,419

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

Pollutant: ethyl acetate

TLV (mg/m3): 1440

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 276.98\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 18,351

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,286

\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, K017, K018, and K020.

\*\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, and K020.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** PC VISION (K016)

**Activity Description:** 8-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS - MEDIUM WIDTH/ OUTBOARD FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING STATION

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K016 - 8-color flexographic printing press with a one color outboard flexographic station - PC VISION, controlled with a thermal oxidizer	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02184)	34.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour (See A.I.2.a below.)  109 tons of VOC per year
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b)	See A.I.2.b below. The emission control requirements based on this applicable rule are less stringent than or equivalent to the emission control requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The hourly VOC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- 2.b The printing line shall be equipped with a capture system and associated control system which are designed and operated to achieve a control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, and a capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

##### II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from this emissions unit shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions (continued)

2. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

3. This emissions unit shall be operated with an interlock system that prevents the operation of this emissions unit when materials not meeting the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii) are utilized and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

4. All ventilation fans associated with this emissions unit and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall be in operation at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

5. All bypass dampers, actuator pins, and associated motors shall be in the correct position and in good operating condition at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii), to ensure that all captured VOC emissions are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Also, all the hooding and ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system for this emissions unit shall be free of leaks and holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

6. The average, total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall not be less than 1,761 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm) or shall not be less than the exhaust flow rate documented during the last emission tests that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance with the applicable capture efficiency limitation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the control equipment:
- all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal incinerator (oxidizer), monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit. The permittee may use recorded temperature data as the log documenting that the monitoring equipment and control device are operating. Bypass of the collection system by the emissions unit shall be logged as to the date and time.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(I), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. On an annual basis, the permittee shall inspect the electronics of the interlock system used for this emissions unit to verify the signals between the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) and the emissions unit are functioning properly. The permittee shall document the results of all annual inspections. An excursion is defined as a finding that the interlock is inoperative. Any excursion shall require that the process line be immediately shut down and remain shut down until the problem has been corrected.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Except as noted below, each calendar quarter, the permittee shall utilize an anemometer, or any other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, to measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm. The anemometer, or other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The measurements shall be taken while this emissions unit and all other printing lines at the facility are in a normal mode of operation. The permittee shall maintain records of the results of all exhaust flow rate measurements.

If the total exhaust flow rate measurements for four consecutive quarters do not identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee may perform the total exhaust flow rate measurements on a semiannual basis. Should the total exhaust flow rate measurements taken on a semiannual basis identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee shall revert to quarterly measurements.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

6. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of each ventilation fan comprising the capture system. Ventilation fan observations shall include visual inspections of the fan wheel, belts, and bearings. Lubrication of bearings and replacement of parts shall occur as necessary. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

7. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of all hooding, ductwork, and bypass dampers comprising the capture system. Hooding and ductwork observations shall include visual inspections for leaks or holes. Bypass damper observations shall include visual inspections to verify that the damper setting is in the correct position (i.e., to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) or to atmosphere) and visual inspections of the actuator and motor to verify that the actuator pin and the motor are operating properly. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the following records:
  - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.

These quarterly summaries shall be submitted by April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(m), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following events when this emissions unit is utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii):
  - a. each time the interlock system does not stop the operation of this emissions unit when the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation;
  - b. each average, total exhaust flow rate measurement that does not comply with the operational restriction specified in section A.II.6, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions, and the magnitude of each deviation; and
  - c. each time any bypass dampers, actuator pins, and/or associated motors are not in the correct position and in good operating condition and/or any of the hooding or ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system contains leaks or holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the results of each annual inspection of the electronics of the ventilation fan interlock systems and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) interlock system, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.4 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. The permittee shall also submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90 percent, by weight control efficiency limitation for VOC. (Capture efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 78 percent efficiency limitation was performed on January 31 - February 1, 1999.)
  - c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the capture and control efficiency limitations for VOC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
  - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.
  - e. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)
  - f. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
  - g. During each capture efficiency test run, the permittee shall measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(C), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

**5.** Compliance with the emission limitations and control efficiency requirements in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

**5.a** Emission Limitation:

34.0 pounds of VOC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation has been determined by multiplying the maximum line speed in feet per minute by 60 minutes per hour times the maximum print/coat width in feet times the maximum pounds of VOC per ream times one ream per 3000 square feet times (1-0.7\*).

\*overall control efficiency based on the capture efficiency requirement of 78%, by weight and the control efficiency requirement of 90%, by weight.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.b** Emission Limitation:

109 tons of VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined based upon the records required pursuant to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions section A.2.b of this permit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.c** Emission Limitation:

A control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.d** Emission Limitation:

A capture efficiency which is at least 78 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
K016 - 8-color flexographic printing press with a one color outboard flexographic station - PC VISION, controlled with a thermal oxidizer	none	See B.III.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K016) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the ISCST3 Version 00101 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISCST3 Version 00101 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: n-propyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 492

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,628

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,714

Pollutant: n-propyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 835

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 74.26\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,505

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 19,881

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 100.96\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 6,222

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 23,405

Pollutant: methyl ethyl ketone

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 590

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 43.90\*\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 3,081

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 14,048

Pollutant: ethyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 12,419

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

Pollutant: ethyl acetate

TLV (mg/m3): 1440

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 276.98\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 18,351

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,286

\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, K017, K018, and K020.

\*\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, and K020.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

Facility Name: **PECHINEY PLASTIC PACKAGING, INC. - PPAO**  
Facility ID: **16-77-00-0105**  
Emissions Unit: **PC VISION (K016)**

**V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** COMCO 2 (K017)

**Activity Description:** 9-COLOR NARROW FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
9-color narrow flexographic printing press and laminator - Comco II.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02184)	10.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour  10.0 tons of VOC per year  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a).
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)	See A.I.2.a below.

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The volatile organic compound content of the coatings and inks shall not exceed the following limitations:
  - a. forty percent VOC by volume of the coating or ink, excluding water and exempt solvents; or
  - b. twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating or ink.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- 2.b The hourly VOC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.
 

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

##### II. Operational Restrictions

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the line:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating and ink, as applied; and
  - b. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of each coating and ink (excluding water and exempt solvents); or
  - c. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of the volatile matter in each coating and ink.

(This information does not have to be kept on a line-by-line basis, unless one or more of the lines is a new emissions unit and subject to specific "gallons/year" and "tons/year" limitations, or just a "tons/year" limitation in a Permit to Install. In such cases, for each such new emissions unit only, the above-mentioned information must be maintained separately for that line. Also, if the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(f), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information:
  - a. the linear feet of material produced by this emissions unit;
  - b. the total linear feet of material produced by all of the emissions units that do not employ control equipment;
  - c. the average, uncontrolled VOC emission rate for this emissions unit, in tons per month (A.III.2.a divided by A.III.2.b, and then multiplied by A.2.a.xi of Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Akron RAQMD in writing of any monthly record showing the use of noncomplying coatings (for VOC content). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(g), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall also submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

### 1.a Emission Limitation:

forty percent VOC by volume of the coating and ink, excluding water and exempt solvents or twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating and ink

Applicable Compliance Method:

OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). USEPA Methods 24 and 24A shall be used to determine the VOC contents for (a) coatings and (b) flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings, respectively. If, pursuant to section 11.4 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, the permittee determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating or ink, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating or ink to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(B), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### 1.b Emission Limitation:

10.0 pounds of VOC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation has been determined by multiplying the maximum line speed in feet per minute by 60 minutes per hour times the maximum print/coat width in feet times the maximum pounds of VOC per ream times one ream per 3000 square feet.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### 1.c Emission Limitation:

10.0 tons of VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined based upon the records required pursuant to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions section A.2.a of this permit and section A.III.2 above.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

None

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
9-color narrow flexographic printing press and laminator - Comco II.	none	See B.III.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K017) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the ISCST3 Version 00101 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISCST3 Version 00101 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: n-propyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 492

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,628

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,714

Pollutant: n-propyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 835

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 74.26\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,505

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 19,881

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 100.96\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 6,222

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 23,405

Pollutant: ethyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 12,419

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 44,762

Pollutant: ethyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1440

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 276.98\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 18,351

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,286

\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, K017, K018, and K020.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

#### **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** COMCO 3 (K018)

**Activity Description:** 9-COLOR NARROW FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
9-color narrow flexographic printing press and laminator - Comco III.	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02184)	10.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour  10.0 tons of VOC per year  The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a).
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)	See A.I.2.a below.

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The volatile organic compound content of the coatings and inks shall not exceed the following limitations:
  - a. forty percent VOC by volume of the coating or ink, excluding water and exempt solvents; or
  - b. twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating or ink.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a) and OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3)]
- 2.b The hourly VOC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.
 

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

##### II. Operational Restrictions

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the line:
  - a. the name and identification number of each coating and ink, as applied; and
  - b. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of each coating and ink (excluding water and exempt solvents); or
  - c. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of the volatile matter in each coating and ink.

(This information does not have to be kept on a line-by-line basis, unless one or more of the lines is a new emissions unit and subject to specific "gallons/year" and "tons/year" limitations, or just a "tons/year" limitation in a Permit to Install. In such cases, for each such new emissions unit only, the above-mentioned information must be maintained separately for that line. Also, if the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(f), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall maintain monthly records of the following information:
  - a. the linear feet of material produced by this emissions unit;
  - b. the total linear feet of material produced by all of the emissions units that do not employ control equipment;
  - c. the average, uncontrolled VOC emission rate for this emissions unit, in tons per month (A.III.2.a divided by A.III.2.b, and then multiplied by A.2.a.xi of Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall notify the Akron RAQMD in writing of any monthly record showing the use of noncomplying coatings (for VOC content). The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following the end of the calendar month.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(g), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall also submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### V. Testing Requirements

1. Compliance with the emission limitations in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

## V. Testing Requirements (continued)

### 1.a Emission Limitation:

forty percent VOC by volume of the coating and ink, excluding water and exempt solvents or twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating and ink

Applicable Compliance Method:

OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). USEPA Methods 24 and 24A shall be used to determine the VOC contents for (a) coatings and (b) flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings, respectively. If, pursuant to section 11.4 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, the permittee determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating or ink, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating or ink to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(B), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### 1.b Emission Limitation:

10.0 pounds of VOC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation has been determined by multiplying the maximum line speed in feet per minute by 60 minutes per hour times the maximum print/coat width in feet times the maximum pounds of VOC per ream times one ream per 3000 square feet.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### 1.c Emission Limitation:

10.0 tons of VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined based upon the records required pursuant to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions section A.2.a of this permit and section A.III.2 above.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## VI. Miscellaneous Requirements

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
9-color narrow flexographic printing press and laminator - Comco III.	none	See B.III.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K018) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the ISCST3 Version 00101 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISCST3 Version 00101 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: n-propyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 492

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,628

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,714

Pollutant: n-propyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 835

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 74.26\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,505

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 19,881

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 100.96\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 6,222

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 23,405

Pollutant: ethyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 12,419

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 44,762

Pollutant: ethyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1440

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 276.98\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 18,351

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,286

\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, K017, K018, and K020.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be still satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
- b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
- c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).

2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

**None**

#### **VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** W&H 5 (K020)

**Activity Description:** 10-COLOR FLEXOGRAPHIC PRINTING PRESS/OUTBOARD LAMINATION AND BACKSIDE PRINTING STATION

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
10 color flexographic printing press with turboclean inking/washup system, in-line adhesive station, and two color in-line backside flexo station - WH-5, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02184)	124.0 pounds of volatile organic compounds (VOC) per hour (See A.I.2.a below.)
		109 tons of VOC per year
		See A.I.2.b and A.I.2.c below.
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)	The emission limitation specified by this rule is equivalent to the emission limitation established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).
	OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(b)	The emission control requirements based on this applicable rule are less stringent than or equivalent to the emission control requirements established pursuant to OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3).

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- 2.a The hourly VOC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

- 2.b The printing line shall be equipped with a capture system and associated control system which are designed and operated to achieve a control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, and a capture efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## 2. Additional Terms and Conditions (continued)

**2.c** When venting the VOC emissions from the laminator to the atmosphere, the volatile organic compound content of the coatings and inks shall not exceed the following:

- i. forty percent VOC by volume of the coating or ink, excluding water and exempt solvents; or
- ii. twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating or ink.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from the 10-color flexographic printing press and the backside printing stations shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

2. When employing a coating on the laminator that meets the requirements of term and condition A.1.2.c above, the VOC emissions from the laminator may be vented to the atmosphere.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

3. When employing a coating on the laminator that does not meet the requirements of term and condition A.1.2.c above, the VOC emissions shall be vented the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

4. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

5. This emissions unit shall be operated with an interlock system that prevents the operation of this emissions unit when materials not meeting the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii) are utilized and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

6. All ventilation fans associated with this emissions unit and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall be in operation at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

7. All bypass dampers, actuator pins, and associated motors shall be in the correct position and in good operating condition at all times when this emissions unit is in operation and utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii), to ensure that all captured VOC emissions are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Also, all the hooding and ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system for this emissions unit shall be free of leaks and holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

8. The average, total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) shall not be less than 3987 standard cubic feet per minute (scfm) or shall not be less than the exhaust flow rate documented during the last emission tests that demonstrated the emissions unit was in compliance with the applicable capture efficiency limitation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) except for time periods when the emissions from the laminator are vented to the atmosphere as allowed by term and condition A.1.2.c and the emissions from the 10-color flexographic printing press and the backside printing presses are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each day for the control equipment:

- a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and

- b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, thermal incinerator (oxidizer), monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit. The permittee may use recorded temperature data as the log documenting that the monitoring equipment and control device are operating. Bypass of the collection system by the emissions unit shall be logged as to the date and time.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(I), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. On an annual basis, the permittee shall inspect the electronics of the interlock system used for this emissions unit to verify the signals between the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) and the emissions unit are functioning properly. The permittee shall document the results of all annual inspections. An excursion is defined as a finding that the interlock is inoperative. Any excursion shall require that the process line be immediately shut down and remain shut down until the problem has been corrected.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Except as noted below, each calendar quarter, the permittee shall utilize an anemometer, or any other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, to measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm. The anemometer, or other equivalent measurement method approved by the Ohio EPA, shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter and shall be calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee. The measurements shall be taken while this emissions unit and all other printing lines at the facility are in a normal mode of operation. The permittee shall maintain records of the results of all exhaust flow rate measurements.

If the total exhaust flow rate measurements for four consecutive quarters do not identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee may perform the total exhaust flow rate measurements on a semiannual basis. Should the total exhaust flow rate measurements taken on a semiannual basis identify a deviation of the applicable operational restriction, the permittee shall revert to quarterly measurements.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

6. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of each ventilation fan comprising the capture system. Ventilation fan observations shall include visual inspections of the fan wheel, belts, and bearings. Lubrication of bearings and replacement of parts shall occur as necessary. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

7. Each calendar month, the permittee shall inspect the operational condition and integrity of all hooding, ductwork, and bypass dampers comprising the capture system. Hooding and ductwork observations shall include visual inspections for leaks or holes. Bypass damper observations shall include visual inspections to verify that the damper setting is in the correct position (i.e., to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) or to atmosphere) and visual inspections of the actuator and motor to verify that the actuator pin and the motor are operating properly. The permittee shall document the results of all monthly inspections, including any corrective actions taken.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

8. The permittee shall collect and record the following information each month for the coatings employed on the laminator that are vented to the atmosphere:
- a. the name and identification number of each coating and ink, as applied; and
  - b. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of each coating and ink (excluding water and exempt solvents); or
  - c. the VOC content in percentage VOC by volume of the volatile matter in each coating and ink.

(This information does not have to be kept on a line-by-line basis, unless one or more of the lines is a new emissions unit and subject to specific "gallons/year" and "tons/year" limitations, or just a "tons/year" limitation in a Permit to Install. In such cases, for each such new emissions unit only, the above-mentioned information must be maintained separately for that line. Also, if the permittee mixes complying coatings at a line, it is not necessary to record the VOC content of the resulting mixture.)

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(f), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

9. If a job specification calls for a coating to be employed on the laminator that does not comply with the requirements of term and condition A.I.2.c, then the permittee shall maintain the following information in a log:
- a. the date;
  - b. confirmation that the VOC emissions from the noncomplying coatings were diverted to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer); and
  - c. the personnel initials.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the emissions unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) except for time periods when the emissions from the laminator are vented to the atmosphere as allowed by term and condition A.I.2.c and the emissions from the 10-color flexographic printing press and the backside printing presses are vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)**

2. The permittee shall submit quarterly summaries of the following records:
  - a. all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance; and
  - b. a log of operating time for the capture (collection) system, control device, monitoring equipment, and the associated emissions unit.

These quarterly summaries shall be submitted by April 30, July 31, October 31, and January 31, and shall cover the records for the previous calendar quarters.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-09(B)(3)(m), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall submit quarterly deviation (excursion) reports that identify the following events when this emissions unit is utilizing materials that do not meet the VOC content limitations specified in OAC rule 3745-21-09(Y)(1)(a)(i) or (ii):
  - a. each time the interlock system does not stop the operation of this emissions unit when the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) is not in operation;
  - b. each average, total exhaust flow rate measurement that does not comply with the operational restriction specified in section A.II.8, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions, and the magnitude of each deviation; and
  - c. each time any bypass dampers, actuator pins, and/or associated motors are not in the correct position and in good operating condition and/or any of the hooding or ductwork comprising the VOC emission capture system contains leaks or holes that would permit the escape of the captured VOC emissions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the results of each annual inspection of the electronics of the ventilation fan interlock systems and the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) interlock system, based on the records maintained pursuant to section A.III.4 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. The permittee shall also submit annual reports that specify the total VOC emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

## V. Testing Requirements

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:
  - a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).
  - b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance with the 90 percent, by weight, control efficiency limitation for VOC. (Capture efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent efficiency limitation was performed on March 15, 2005.)
  - c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the capture and control efficiency limitations for VOC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.
  - d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.
  - e. The capture efficiency shall be determined using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.)
  - f. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.
  - g. During each capture efficiency test run, the permittee shall measure the total exhaust flow rate from this emissions unit to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), in scfm.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(C), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

**5.** Compliance with the emission limitations and control efficiency requirements in sections A.I.1 and A.I.2 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

**5.a** Emission Limitation:

124.0 pounds of VOC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation has been determined by multiplying the maximum line speed in feet per minute by 60 minutes per hour times the maximum print/coat width in feet times the maximum pounds of VOC per ream times one ream per 3000 square feet times (1 - 0.81\*).

\*overall control efficiency based on the capture efficiency requirement of 90%, by weight and the control efficiency requirement of 90%, by weight.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.b** Emission Limitation:

109 tons of VOC per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be determined based upon the records required pursuant to Part II - Specific Facility Terms and Conditions section A.2.b of this permit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.c** Emission Limitation:

forty percent VOC by volume of the coating and ink, excluding water and exempt solvents or twenty-five percent VOC by volume of the volatile matter in the coating and ink

Applicable Compliance Method:

OAC rule 3745-21-10(B). USEPA Methods 24 and 24A shall be used to determine the VOC contents for (a) coatings and (b) flexographic and rotogravure printing inks and related coatings, respectively. If, pursuant to section 11.4 of Method 24, 40 CFR Part 60, Appendix A, the permittee determines that Method 24 or 24A cannot be used for a particular coating or ink, the permittee shall so notify the Administrator of the USEPA and shall use formulation data for that coating or ink to demonstrate compliance until the USEPA provides alternative analytical procedures or alternative precision statements for Method 24 or 24A.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-21-10(B), OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3), and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.d** Emission Limitation:

A control efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

**5.e** Emission Limitation:

A capture efficiency which is at least 90 percent, by weight, for VOC

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

1. The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
10 color flexographic printing press with turboclean inking/washup system, in-line adhesive station, and two color in-line backside flexo station - WH-5, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	none	See B.III.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permit to install for this emissions unit (K020) was evaluated based on the actual materials (typically coatings and cleanup materials) and the design parameters of the emissions unit's exhaust system, as specified by the permittee in the permit to install application. The Ohio EPA's "Review of New Sources of Air Toxic Emissions" policy ("Air Toxic Policy") was applied for each pollutant emitted by this emissions unit using data from the permit to install application and the ISCST3 Version 00101 model (or other Ohio EPA approved model). The predicted 1-hour maximum ground-level concentration from the use of the ISCST3 Version 00101 model was compared to the Maximum Acceptable Ground-Level Concentration (MAGLC). The following summarizes the results of the modeling for the "worst case" pollutant(s):

Pollutant: n-propyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 492

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,628

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 11,714

Pollutant: n-propyl acetate

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 835

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 74.26\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 4,505

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 19,881

Pollutant: isopropyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 983

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 100.96\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 6,222

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 23,405

Pollutant: methyl ethyl ketone

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 590

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 43.90\*\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 3,081

MAGLC (ug/m<sup>3</sup>): 14,048

Pollutant: ethyl alcohol

TLV (mg/m<sup>3</sup>): 1880

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 194.48\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 12,419

MAGLC (ug/m3): 44,762

Pollutant: ethyl acetate

TLV (mg/m3): 1440

Maximum Hourly Emission Rate (lbs/hr): 276.98\*

Predicted 1-Hour Maximum Ground-Level  
Concentration (ug/m3): 18,351

MAGLC (ug/m3): 34,286

\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, K017, K018, and K020.

\*\*Combined increase in the allowable emission rate multiplied by the maximum air toxic pollutant weight ratio for emissions units K008, K010, K013, K015, K016, and K020.

Physical changes to or changes in the method of operation of the emissions unit after its installation or modification could affect the parameters used to determine whether or not the "Air Toxic Policy" is satisfied. Consequently, prior to making a change that could impact such parameters, the permittee shall conduct an evaluation to determine that the "Air Toxic Policy" will still be satisfied. If, upon evaluation, the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will not be satisfied, the permittee will not make the change. Changes that can affect the parameters used in applying the "Air Toxic Policy" include the following:

- a. changes in the composition of the materials used (typically for coatings or cleanup materials), or the use of new materials, that would result in the emission of a compound with a lower Threshold Limit Value (TLV), as indicated in the most recent version of the handbook entitled "American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists (ACGIH)," than the lowest TLV value previously modeled;
  - b. changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would result in an increase in emissions of any pollutant with a listed TLV that was proposed in the application and modeled; and
  - c. physical changes to the emissions unit or its exhaust parameters (e.g., increased/ decreased exhaust flow, changes in stack height, changes in stack diameter, etc.).
2. If the permittee determines that the "Air Toxic Policy" will be satisfied for the above changes, the Ohio EPA will not consider the change(s) to be a "modification" under OAC rule 3745-31-01(VV)(1)(a)(ii), and a modification of the existing permit to install will not be required. If the change(s) is (are) defined as a modification under other provisions of the modification definition (other than (VV)(1)(a)(ii)), then the permittee shall obtain a final permit to install prior to the change.

The permittee shall collect, record, and retain the following information when it conducts evaluations to determine that the changed emissions unit will still satisfy the "Air Toxic Policy:"

- a. a description of the parameters changed (composition of materials, new pollutants emitted, change in stack/exhaust parameters, etc.);
- b. documentation of its evaluation and determination that the changed emissions unit still satisfies the "Air Toxic Policy"; and
- c. where computer modeling is performed, a copy of the resulting computer model runs that show the results of the application of the "Air Toxic Policy" for the change.

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements**

**None**

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

None

### Part III - Terms and Conditions for Emissions Units

**Emissions Unit ID:** Dupont 2 (P008)  
**Activity Description:** Photopolymer Plate Wash System (In-Line)

#### A. State and Federally Enforceable Section

##### I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Flexographic Plate Making Process - DUPONT 2, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) (PTI 16-02304)	0.51 pound of organic compounds (OC) per hour
		2.44 tons of OC per year including cleanup material emissions
		0.023 ton of combined hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) per year
		See A.I.2.a below.
		The requirements of this rule also include compliance with the requirements of OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(2) and OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(6).
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)	Emissions of organic compounds shall be reduced by at least eighty-five percent (85%), by weight, as an overall control efficiency.
	OAC rule 3745-21-07(G)(6)	Ninety percent or more of the carbon in the organic material being incinerated shall be oxidized to carbon dioxide, in accordance with test methods and procedures identified in section A.V.1.e.

##### 2. Additional Terms and Conditions

- The hourly OC emission limitation is based on the emissions unit's potential to emit. Therefore, no record keeping or reporting is required to demonstrate compliance with this limit.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## II. Operational Restrictions

1. The VOC emissions from the plate wash/dryer/anti-tack unit shall be vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) when the emissions unit is in operation.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]
2. The average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer), for any 3-hour block of time, shall not be less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or shall not be more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]
3. The permittee shall not employ any cleanup material that meets the definition of photochemically reactive material as defined by OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5) for this process (i.e., cleaning of the film negatives etc.).  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]
4. The permittee shall not employ any cleanup material which contains any of the hazardous air pollutants (HAPs) listed in section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act for this process (i.e., cleaning of the film negatives etc.).  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(A)(1)]

## III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements

1. The permittee shall maintain records documenting any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the plate wash/dryer/anti-tack unit were not vented to the thermal incinerator (oxidizer).  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
2. The permittee shall operate and maintain a continuous temperature monitor and recorder which measures and records the combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Units shall be in degrees Fahrenheit. The monitoring and recording devices shall be capable of accurately measuring the desired parameter. The temperature monitor and recorder shall be installed, calibrated, operated, and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's recommendations, with any modifications deemed necessary by the permittee.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
3. The permittee shall collect and record all 3-hour blocks of time (when the emissions unit was in operation) during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) was less than 1550 degrees Fahrenheit or more than 50 degrees Fahrenheit below the average temperature during the most recent emission test that demonstrated the emissions unit(s) was (were) in compliance.  
  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]
4. The permittee shall maintain the following information for this emissions unit:
  - a. the identification of each cleanup material employed for this process;
  - b. the MSDS sheets for each cleanup material employed for this process;
  - c. documentation as to whether or not each cleanup material is a photochemically reactive material as defined by OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5); and
  - d. documentation as to whether or not each cleanup material contains any HAPs listed in section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act.  
[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements (continued)

5. The permittee shall collect and record the following information for each month for this emissions unit:
  - a. the amount of photopolymer plates produced, in square feet per month;
  - b. the uncontrolled OC emission rate from the plate production, in pounds per month (i.e., (a) times 0.09 pound of OC per square foot of material processed\*);
  - c. the controlled OC emission rate from the plate production, in tons per month (i.e., (b) times (1-0.85\*\*), and then divided by 2000 );
  - d. the combined HAPs content of the plate wash material, in weight percent;
  - e. the controlled combined HAPs emission rate from the plate production, in tons per month (i.e., (c) times ((d) divided by 100));
  - f. the company identification for each cleanup material employed;
  - g. the number of pounds of each cleanup material employed;
  - h. the OC content of each cleanup material, in weight percent;
  - i. the OC emission rate for all cleanup materials, in tons per month (i.e., (g) times ((h) divided by 100), and then divided by 2000); and
  - j. the total OC emission rate, in tons per month (i.e., (c) plus (i)).

\*Emission factor developed by the permittee in the document titled "Plate Wash Emission Calculation Spreadsheet" dated 2/18/02.

\*\*Eighty-five percent overall control efficiency shall be used in the calculation unless stack testing is performed for the capture efficiency and the control efficiency. If stack testing is performed for the capture efficiency and the control efficiency, then the overall control efficiency from the most recent emission test that demonstrated that the emissions unit was in compliance shall be used in the calculation.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

### IV. Reporting Requirements

1. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify any time periods when the emissions unit was in operation and the emissions from the plate wash/dryer/anti-tack unit were not vented the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). Each report shall be submitted within 30 days after the deviation occurs.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. The permittee shall notify the Akron RAQMD in writing if a photochemically reactive cleanup material (as defined in OAC rule 3745-21-01(C)(5)) is employed for this process. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Akron RAQMD within 45 days after such an occurrence.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. The permittee shall notify the Akron RAQMD in writing if a cleanup material which contains any HAPs listed in section 112(b) of the Clean Air Act is employed for this process. The notification shall include a copy of such record and shall be sent to the Akron RAQMD within 45 days after such an occurrence.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **IV. Reporting Requirements (continued)**

4. The permittee shall submit deviation (excursion) reports that identify all 3-hour blocks of time during which the average combustion temperature within the thermal incinerator (oxidizer) does not comply with the temperature limitation specified above. These reports are due in accordance with the requirements specified in Part 1 - General Term and Condition A.1.c.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. The permittee shall submit annual reports that specify the total OC and total combined HAPs emissions from this emissions unit for the previous calendar year. These reports shall be submitted by January 31 of each year.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

#### **V. Testing Requirements**

1. The permittee shall conduct, or have conducted, emission testing for this emissions unit in accordance with the following requirements:

- a. The emission testing shall be conducted by November 4, 2008 to determine the control efficiency of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer). (Control efficiency testing to demonstrate compliance with the applicable 90 percent control efficiency limitation was performed on November 4, 2003, pursuant to the installation of the thermal incinerator (oxidizer)).

- b. The emission testing shall be conducted to demonstrate compliance the 90 percent, by weight, control efficiency limitation for OC.

- c. The test method(s) which must be employed to demonstrate compliance with the control efficiency limitations for OC are specified below. Alternative U.S. EPA-approved test methods may be used with prior approval from the Ohio EPA.

- d. The test(s) shall be conducted while the emissions unit is operating at or near its maximum capacity, unless otherwise specified or approved by the Akron RAQMD.

- e. The control efficiency (i.e., the percent reduction in mass emissions between the inlet and outlet of the control system) shall be determined in accordance with the test methods and procedures specified in OAC rule 3745-21-10. The test methods and procedures selected shall be based on a consideration of the diversity of the organic species present and their total concentration, and on a consideration of the potential presence of interfering gases.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

2. Not later than 30 days prior to the proposed test date(s), the permittee shall submit an "Intent to Test" notification to the Akron RAQMD. The "Intent to Test" notification shall describe in detail the proposed test methods and procedures, the emissions unit operating parameters, the time(s) and date(s) of the test(s), and the person(s) who will be conducting the test(s). Failure to submit such notification for review and approval prior to the test(s) may result in the Akron RAQMD's refusal to accept the results of the emission test(s).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

3. Personnel from the Akron RAQMD shall be permitted to witness the test(s), examine the testing equipment, and acquire data and information necessary to ensure that the operation of the emissions unit and the testing procedures provide a valid characterization of the emissions from the emissions unit and/or the performance of the control equipment.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

4. A comprehensive written report on the results of the emission test(s) shall be signed by the person or persons responsible for the tests and submitted to the Akron RAQMD within 30 days following completion of the test(s). The permittee may request additional time for the submittal of the written report, where warranted, with prior approval from the Akron RAQMD.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

5. Compliance with the emission limitations requirements in section A.I.1 of these terms and conditions shall be determined in accordance with the following methods:

**5.a** Emission Limitation:

0.51 pound of OC per hour

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be demonstrated by multiplying the OC emission factor of 0.09 pound of OC per square feet of material\* by the maximum hourly production rate (in square feet).

\*The emission factor was derived by the facility in the document entitled "Plate Wash Emission Calculation Spreadsheet" dated 2/18/02.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.b** Emission Limitation:

2.44 tons of OC per year including cleanup material emissions

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be demonstrated through record keeping as required in section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.c** Emission Limitation:

0.023 ton of combined HAPs per year

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance with this emission limitation shall be demonstrated through record keeping as required in section A.III.5 of these terms and conditions.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**5.d** Emission Limitation:

Ninety percent or more of the carbon in the organic material being incinerated shall be oxidized to carbon dioxide.

Applicable Compliance Method:

Compliance shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirements specified in section A.V.1.

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**V. Testing Requirements (continued)**

**5.e** Emission Limitation:

Emissions of organic compounds shall be reduced by at least eighty-five percent (85%), by weight, as an overall control efficiency.

Applicable Compliance Method:

If required, compliance with this emission limitation shall be demonstrated based upon the emission testing requirement specified in section A.V.1 and capture testing using Methods 204 through 204F, as specified in 40 CFR Part 51, Appendix M, or the permittee may request to use an alternative method or procedure for the determination of capture efficiency in accordance with the USEPA's "Guidelines for Determining Capture Efficiency," dated January 9, 1995. (The Ohio EPA will consider the request, including an evaluation of the applicability, necessity, and validity of the alternative, and may approve the use of the alternative if such approval does not contravene any other applicable requirement.).

[Authority for term: OAC rule 3745-31-05(A)(3) and OAC rule 3745-77-07(C)(1)]

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

**None**

**B. State Enforceable Section**

**I. Applicable Emissions Limitations and/or Control Requirements**

- The specific operation(s), property, and/or equipment which constitute this emissions unit are listed in the following table along with the applicable rules and/or requirements and with the applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures. Emissions from this unit shall not exceed the listed limitations, and the listed control measures shall be employed. Additional applicable emissions limitations and/or control measures (if any) may be specified in narrative form following the table.

<u>Operations, Property, and/or Equipment</u>	<u>Applicable Rules/ Requirements</u>	<u>Applicable Emissions Limitations/Control Measures</u>
Flexographic Plate Making Process - DUPONT 2, controlled with a thermal incinerator (oxidizer)	none	See B.VI.1 below.

**2. Additional Terms and Conditions**

None

**II. Operational Restrictions**

None

**III. Monitoring and/or Record Keeping Requirements**

None

**IV. Reporting Requirements**

None

**V. Testing Requirements**

None

**VI. Miscellaneous Requirements**

- Modeling to demonstrate compliance with the Ohio EPA's "Air Toxic Policy" was not necessary because the emissions unit's maximum annual emissions for each toxic compound will be less than 1.0 ton. OAC Chapter 3745-31 requires permittees to apply for and obtain a new or modified permit to install prior to making a "modification" as defined by OAC rule 3745-31-01. The permittee is hereby advised that changes in the composition of the materials, or use of new materials, that would cause the emissions of any pollutant that has a listed TLV to increase to above 1.0 ton per year may require the permittee to apply for and obtain a new permit to install.

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**THIS IS THE LAST PAGE OF THE PERMIT**

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